



STEEL MARKET UPDATE

Steel Trends in a Turbulent Market

Responses from our October 6th 2014 Market Survey





- 31 years actively selling flat rolled steel – 39 years in the steel business.
- Newsletter developed for active buyers & sellers of flat rolled steel
- Prices – Momentum – Trends – Analysis – with a guarantee.
- For more information go to www.SteelMarketUpdate.com



Steel 101 Workshop, Severstal Dearborn 2012

Our goal is to provide quality information to the flat rolled steel industry.

We invite over 600 companies to participate in our surveys.

Normal response rate is 110-170 individuals on any one survey.

All responses are kept confidential and are never attributed to the individual or company responding

Steel 101: Introduction to Steelmaking & Market Fundamentals



Instructors: John Eckstein, John Packard, Peter Wright, Steve Painter

We have both classroom and on-site (mill) instruction during our 2 day workshop



Next Workshop – January 2015



Steel 101 Workshop ArcelorMittal Dofasco 2013

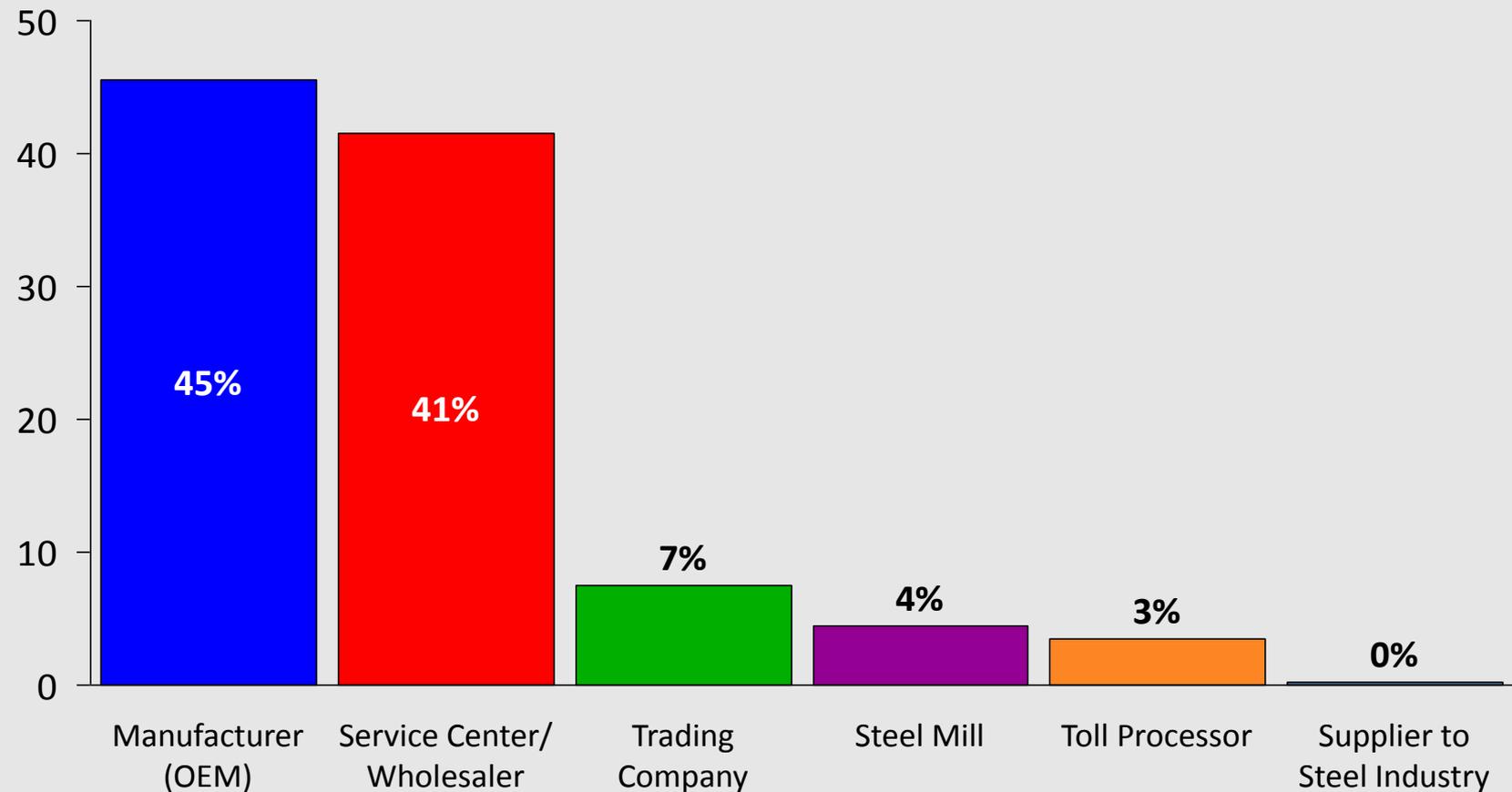
Our next Steel 101 workshop is in Berkeley, SC and includes a mill tour of Nucor.

If you would like more information about any of our workshops, you may visit the events section of our website, call our office at 800-432-3475, or send us an e-mail at:

info@SteelMarketUpdate.com

Survey Participants

Our survey is by invitation only- Over 600 companies, mostly in the manufacturing or distribution industries, are asked to participate. Here are the percentages of participation in this week's survey by market sector.



SMU Buyers Sentiment Index

Unchanged at +64

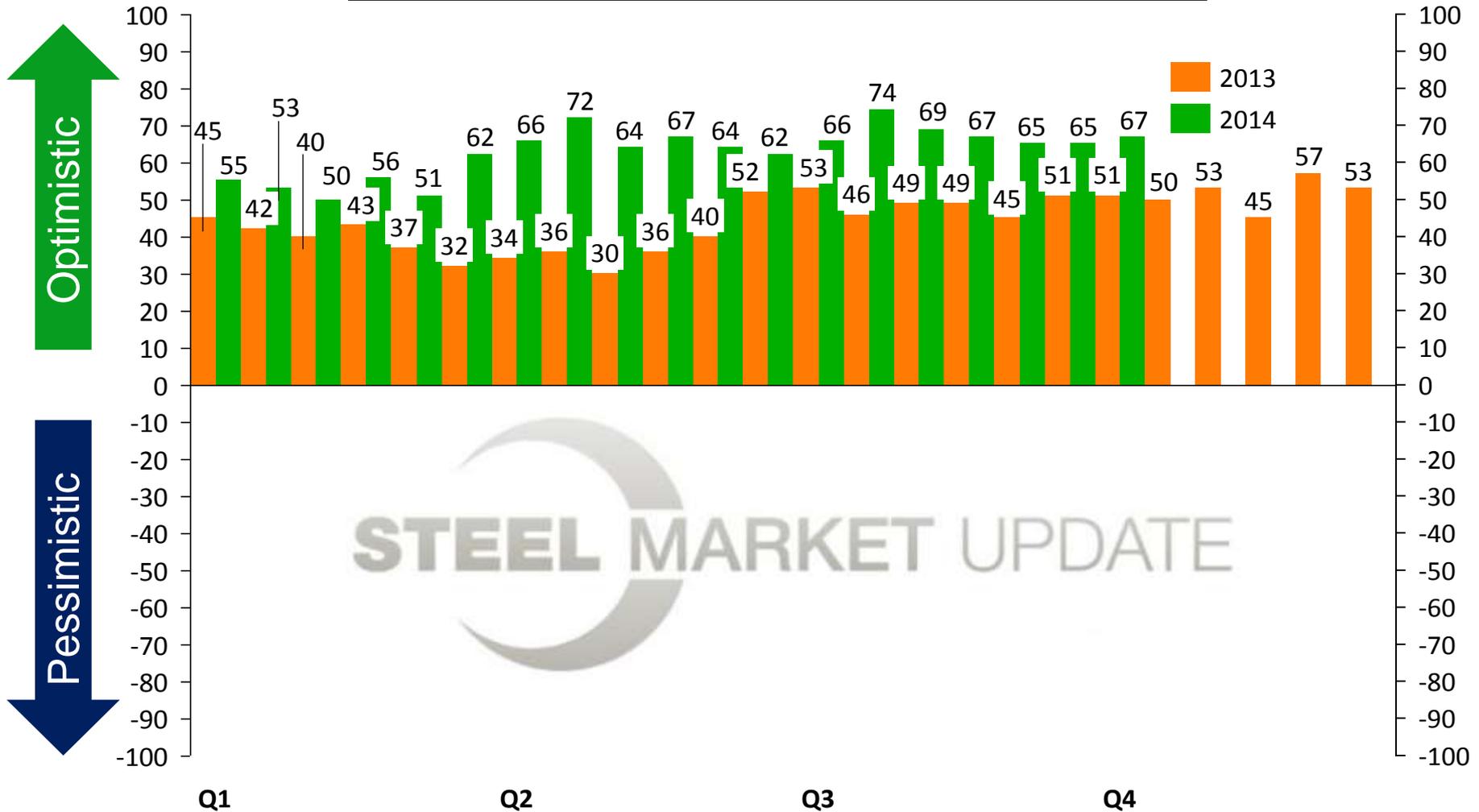
Steel Market Update Buyers Sentiment Index



SMU Future Buyers Sentiment Index

Up 2 points to +67

Steel Market Update 'Future' Buyers Sentiment Index

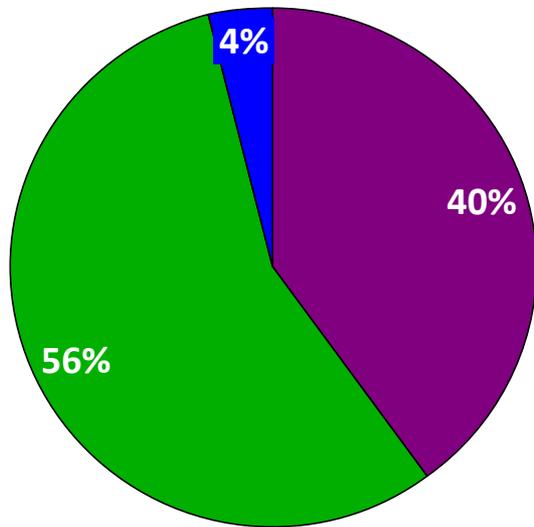


Overall Demand

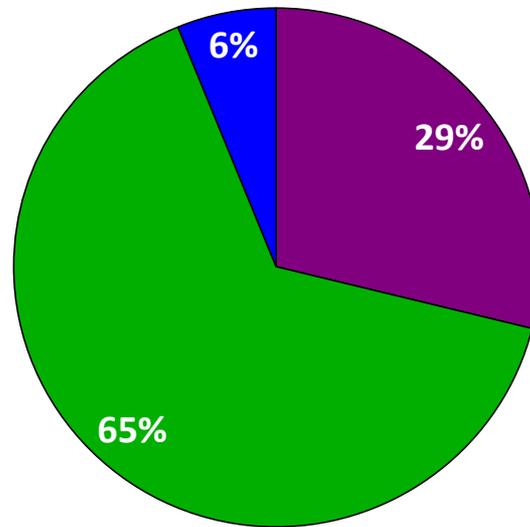
Are you seeing demand for your products improving, remaining the same or declining?

- Demand is improving
- Demand is remaining the same
- Demand is declining

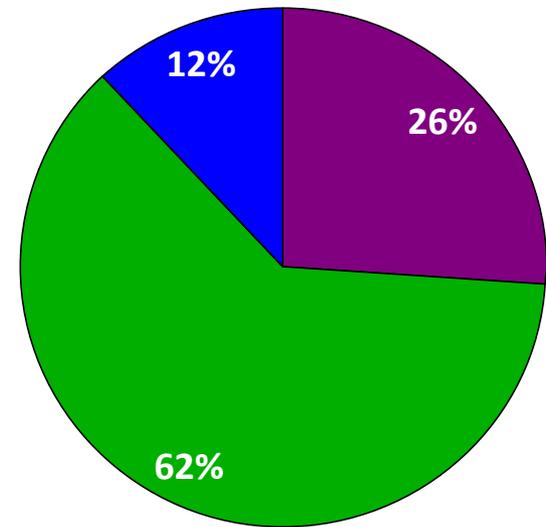
July 10th 2014



September 5th 2014



October 10th 2014

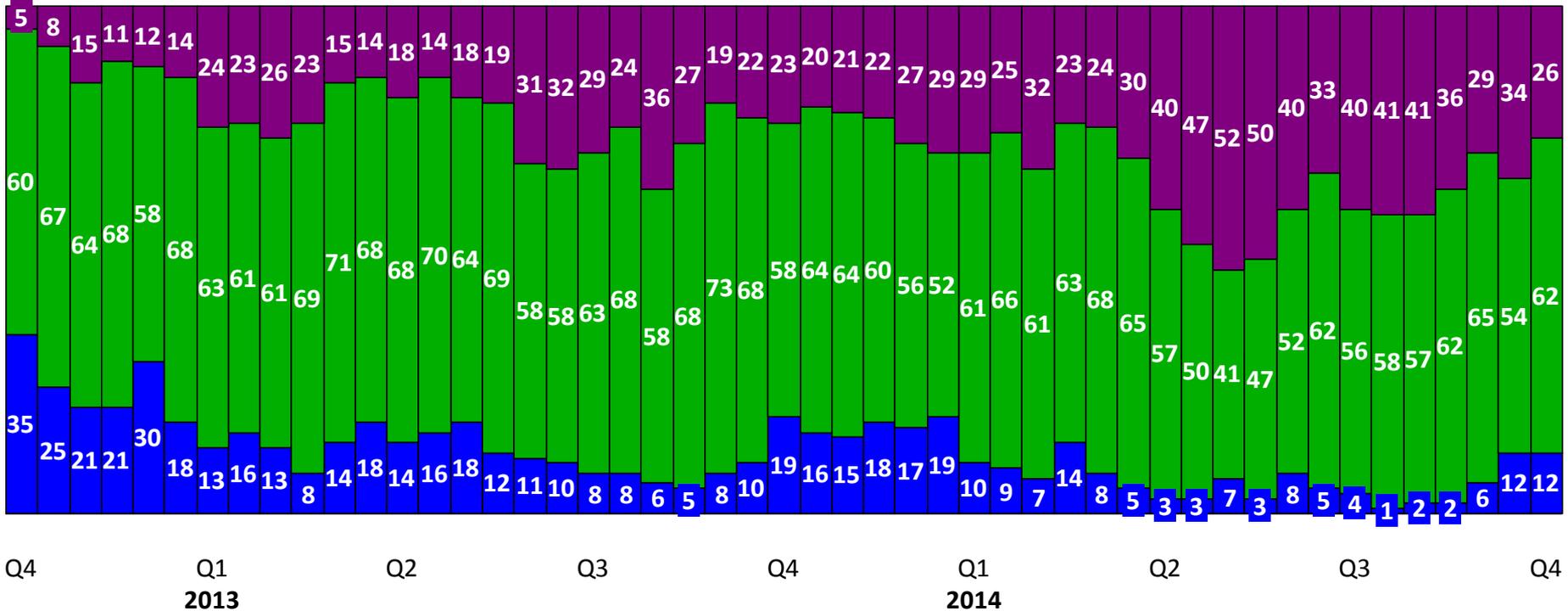


Overall Demand History

Are you seeing demand for your products improving, remaining the same or declining?

- Demand is improving
- Demand is remaining the same
- Demand is declining

out of 100%

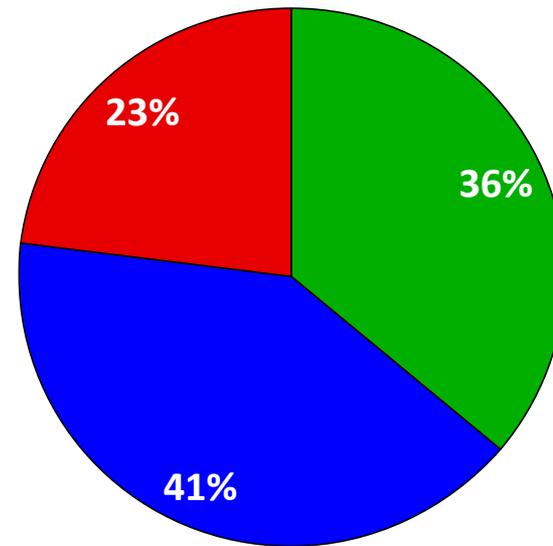
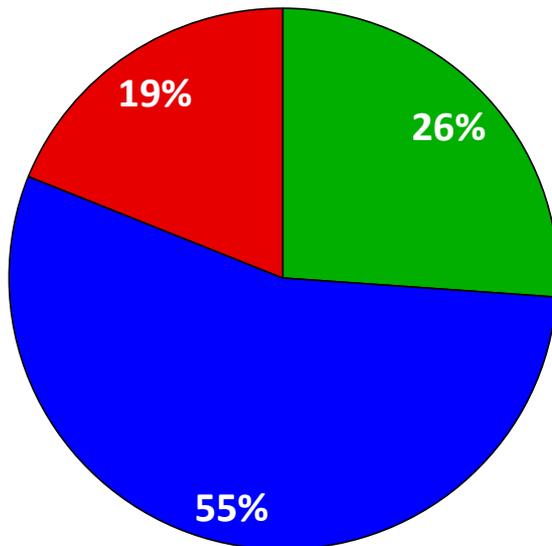


Did your company meet forecast last month?

Manufacturers

Service Centers

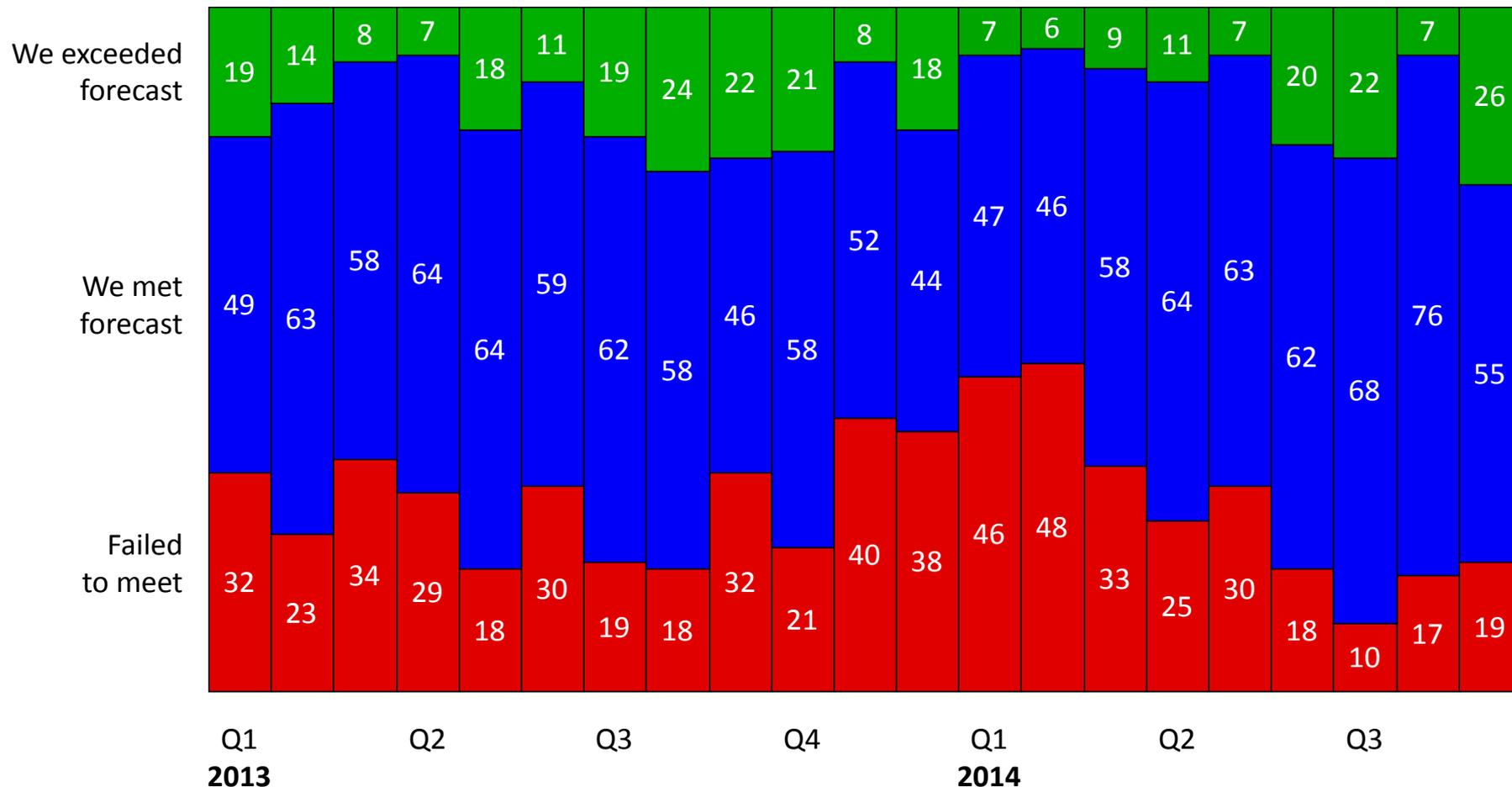
-  We exceeded forecast
-  We met forecast
-  We failed to meet forecast



Manufacturer Comparison of Business Level Forecast

Manufacturers- Did your company meet forecast for the month of...

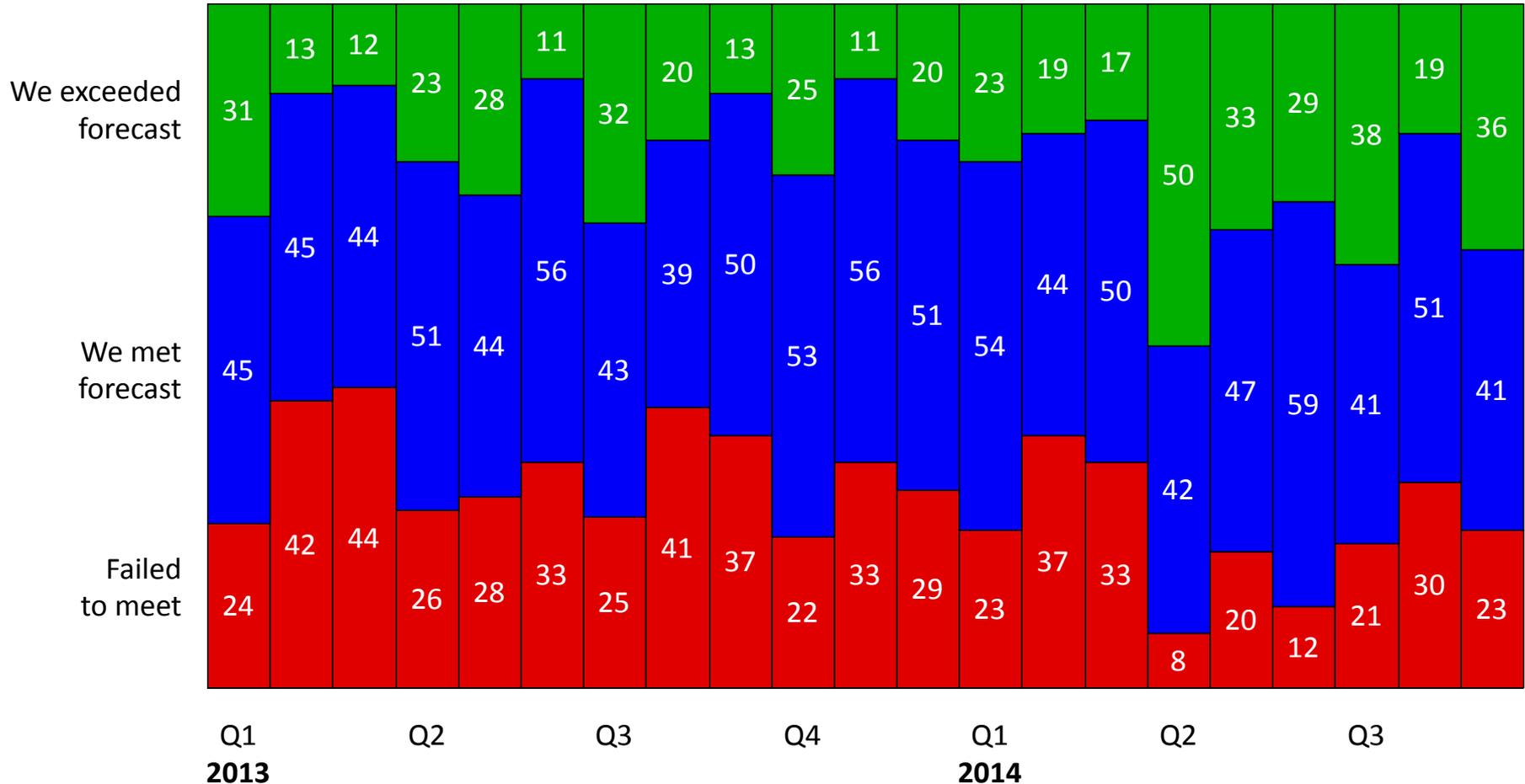
out of 100%



Service Center Comparison of Business Level Forecast

Service Centers- Did your company meet forecast for the month of...

out of 100%

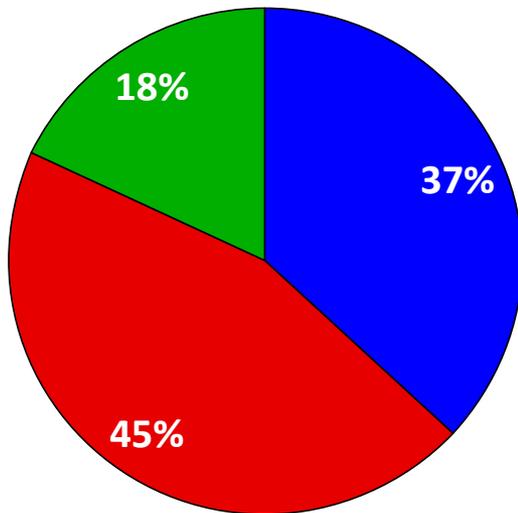


Manufacturer Purchases

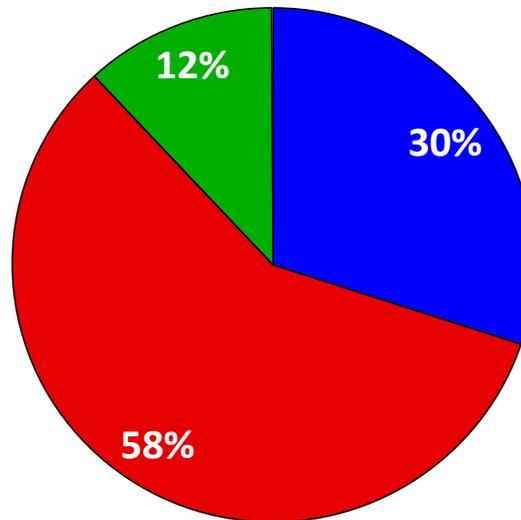
Manufacturers- Compared to this time last year – is your company buying more, less or the same amount of flat rolled steel as one year ago?

- Buying more steel
- Buying the same amount of steel
- Buying less steel

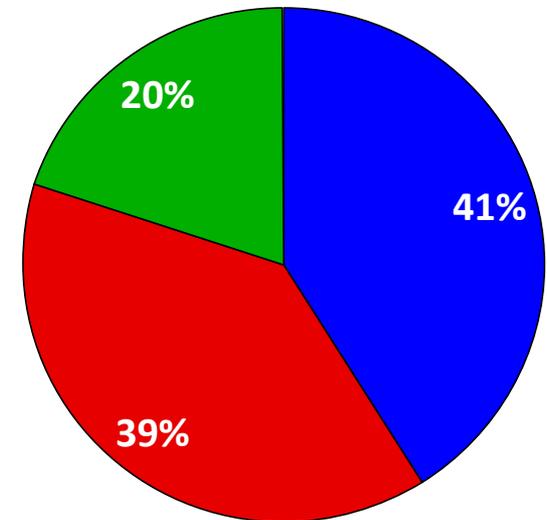
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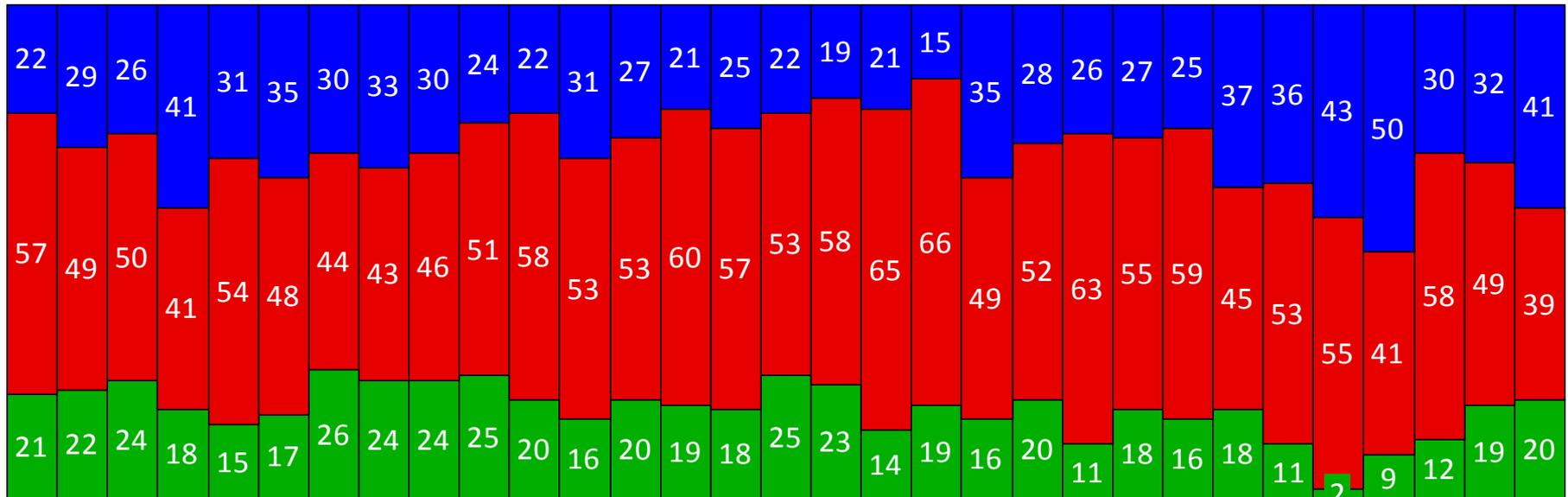


History of Manufacturer Purchases

Manufacturers- Compared to this time last year – is your company buying more, less or the same amount of flat rolled steel as one year ago?

- Buying more steel
- Buying the same amount of steel
- Buying less steel

out of 100%



Q3
2013

Q4

Q1
2014

© Steel Market Update 2014

Q2

Q3

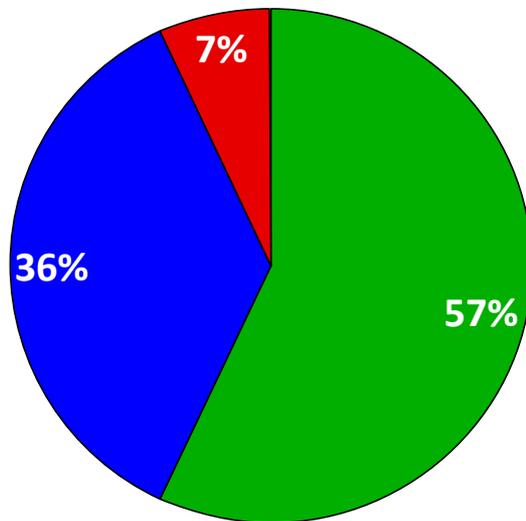
Q4

Service Center Releases

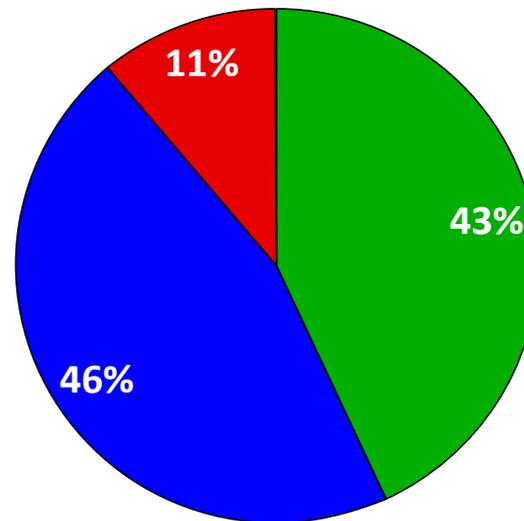
Service Centers- How do you see your customers releases (demand) for the products your company provides this year compared to this time last year?

- Releasing more steel
- Releasing the same amount of steel
- Releasing less steel

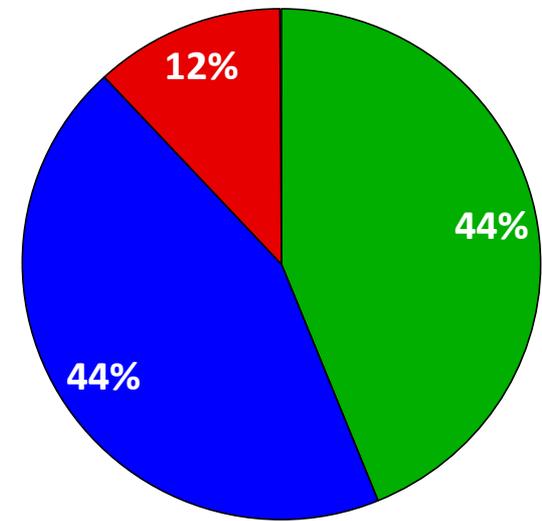
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September 5th 2014



October 10th 2014

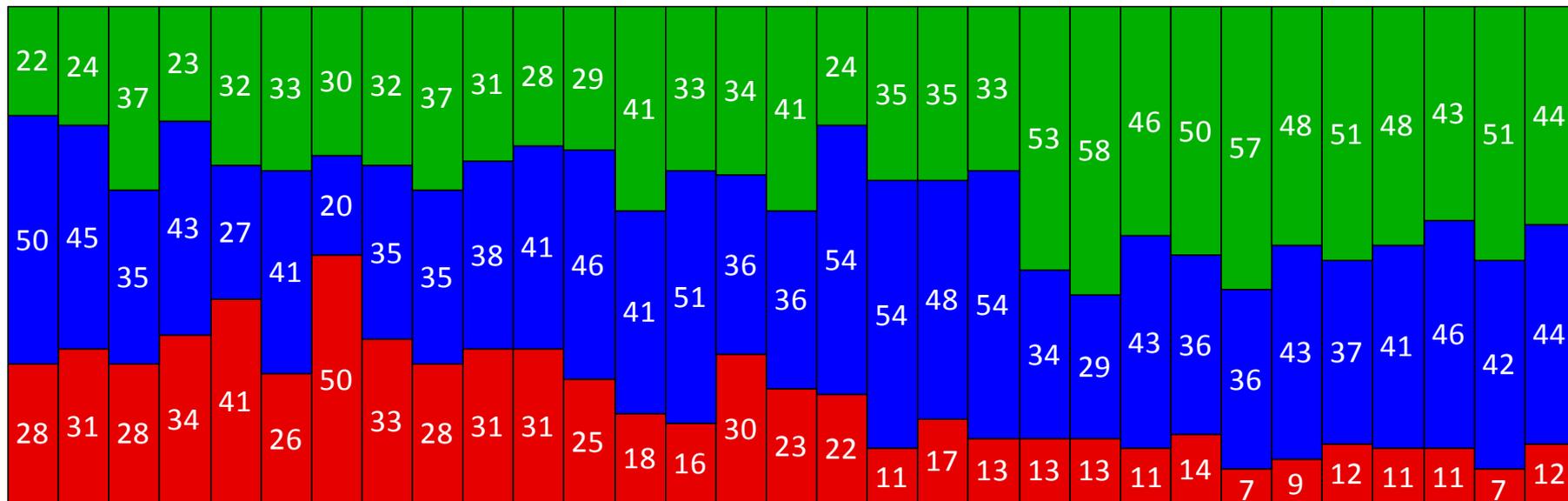


Service Center Release History

Service Centers- How do you see your customers releases (demand) for the products your company provides this year compared to this time last year?

- Releasing more steel
- Releasing the same amount of steel
- Releasing less steel

out of 100%



Q3
2013

Q4

Q1
2014

Q2

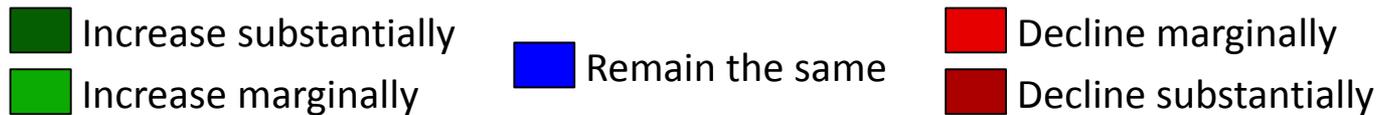
Q3

Q4

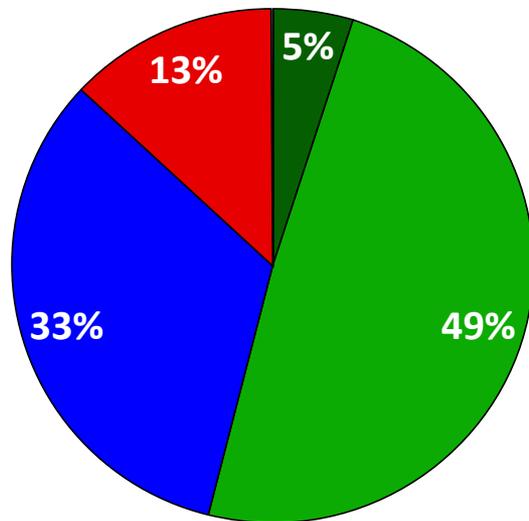
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Manufacturer Demand

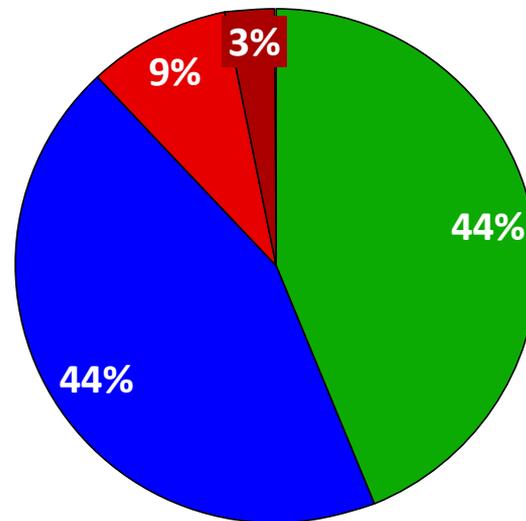
Manufacturers- Demand for your products will _____
over the next 3 months based on current order flows.



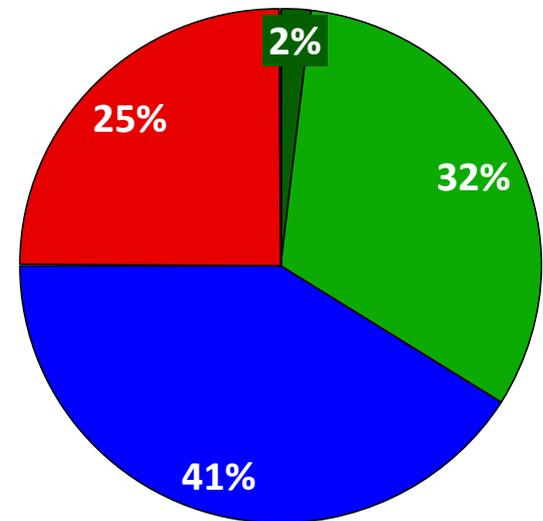
July 10th 2014



September 5th 2014

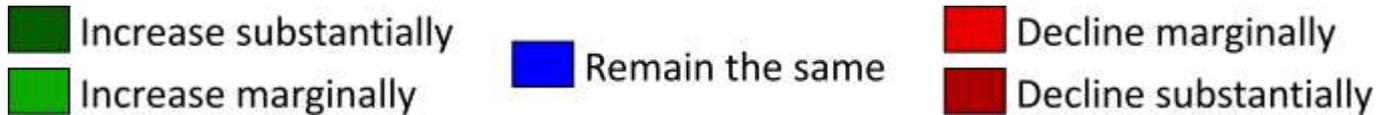


October 10th 2014

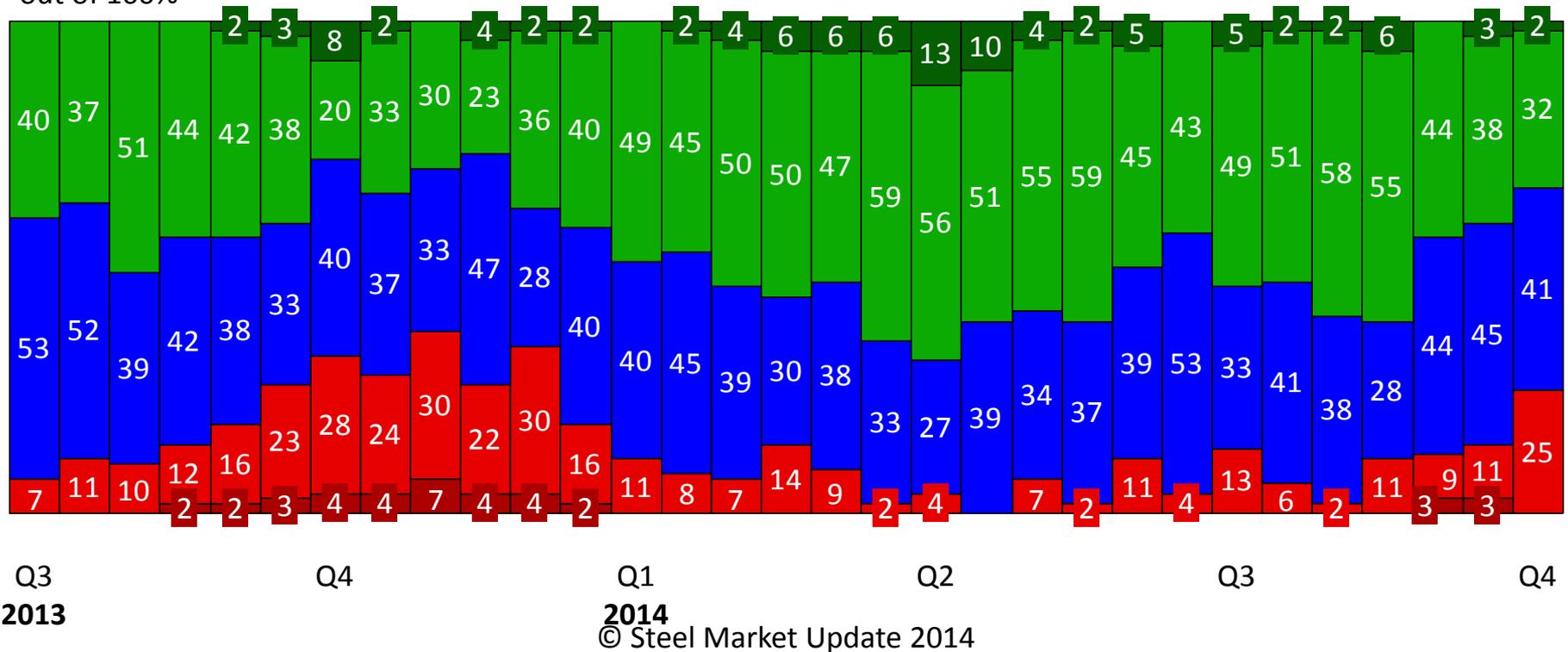


Manufacturer Demand History

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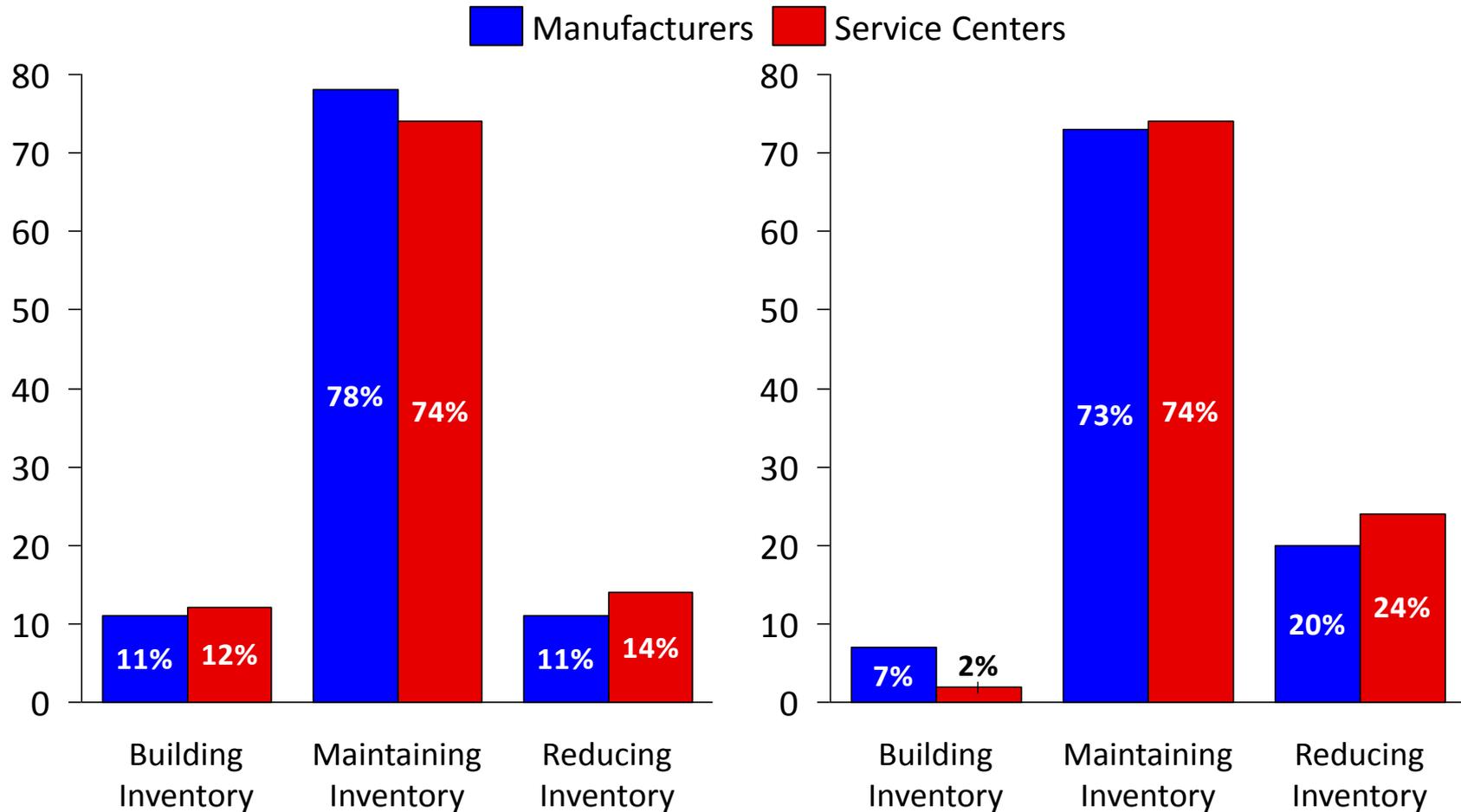
out of 100%



Manufacturer and Service Center Inventory Buying Patterns

September 9th 2014

October 10th 2014

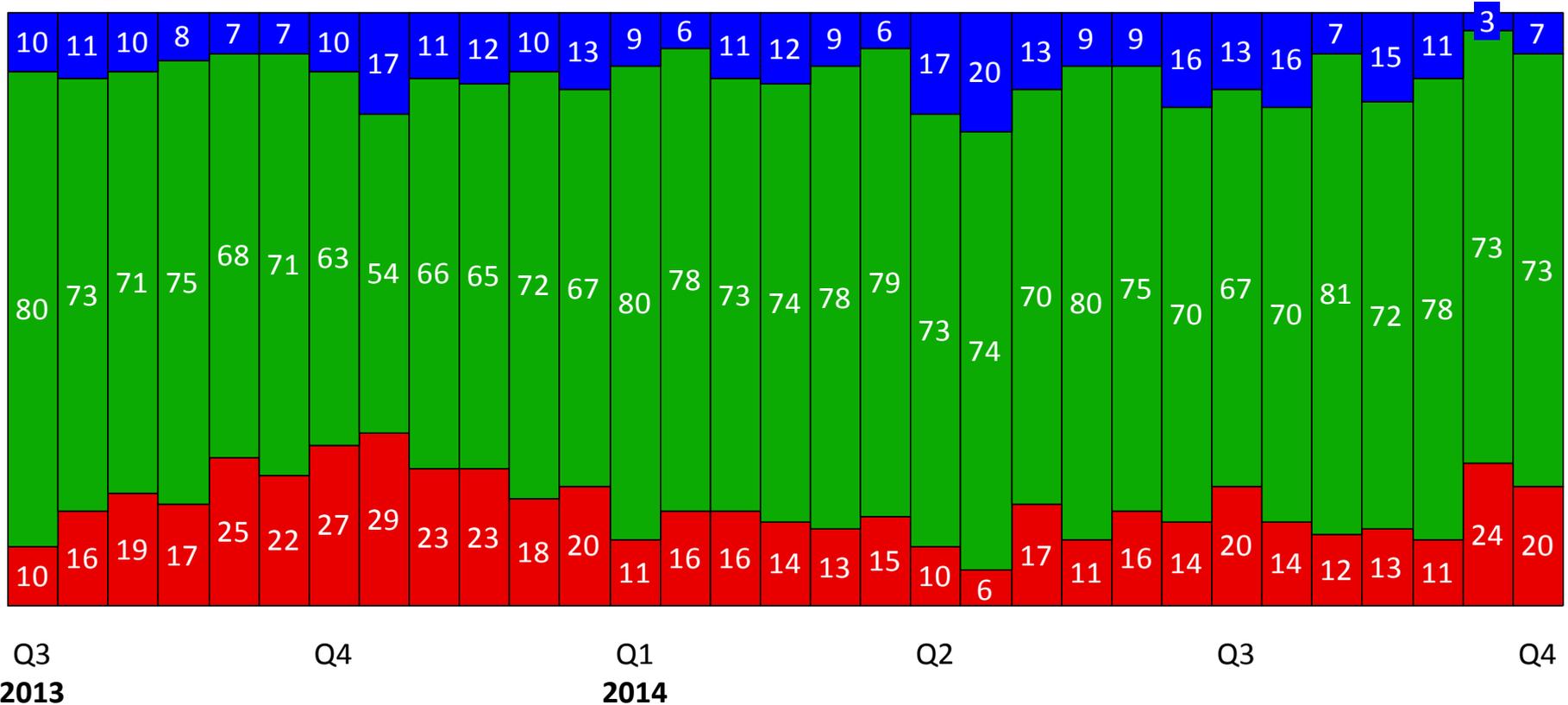


Manufacturer Inventory Buying History

Manufacturers- Is your company building, reducing or maintaining its flat rolled steel inventory?

■ Building Inventory
 ■ Maintaining Inventory
 ■ Reducing Inventory

out of 100%

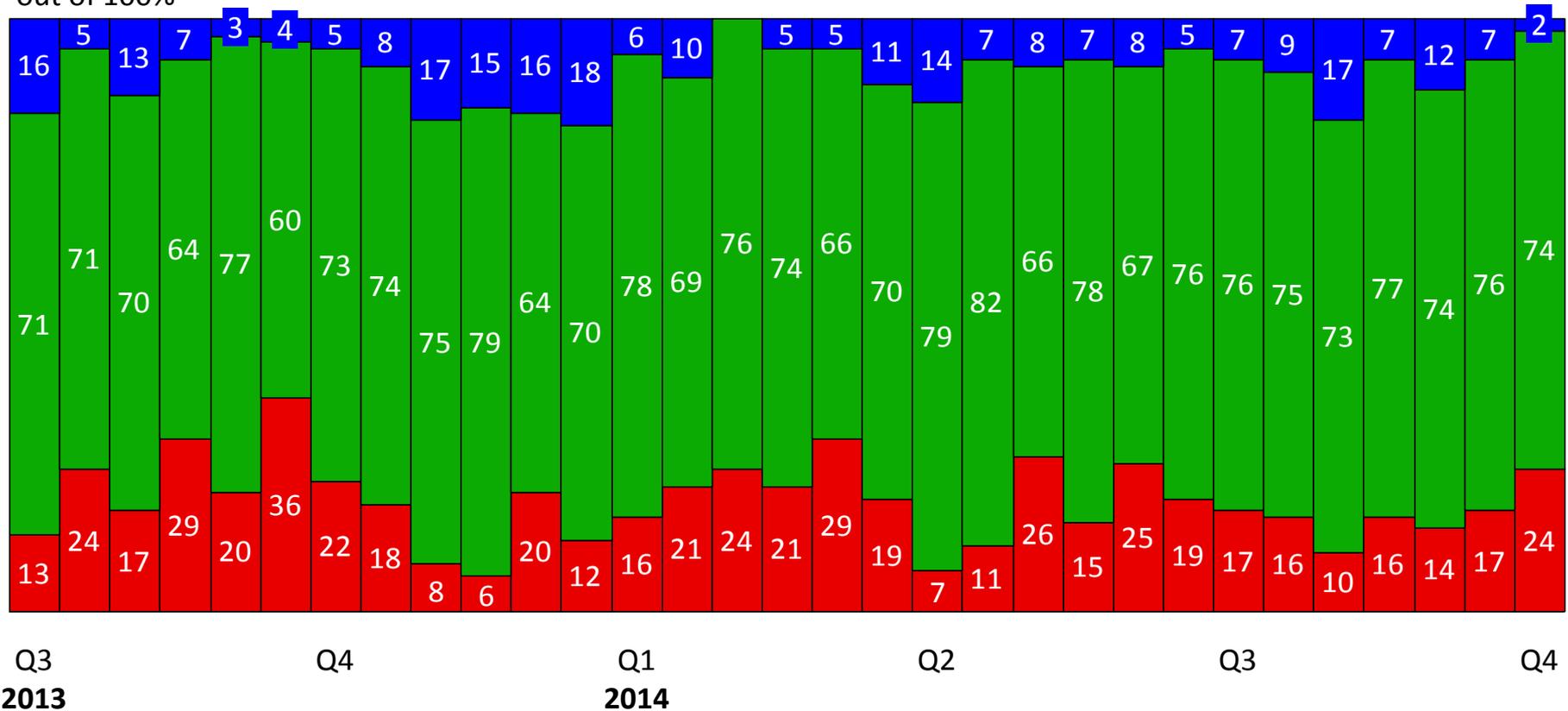


Service Center Inventory Buying History

Service Centers- Is your company building, reducing or maintaining its flat rolled steel inventory?

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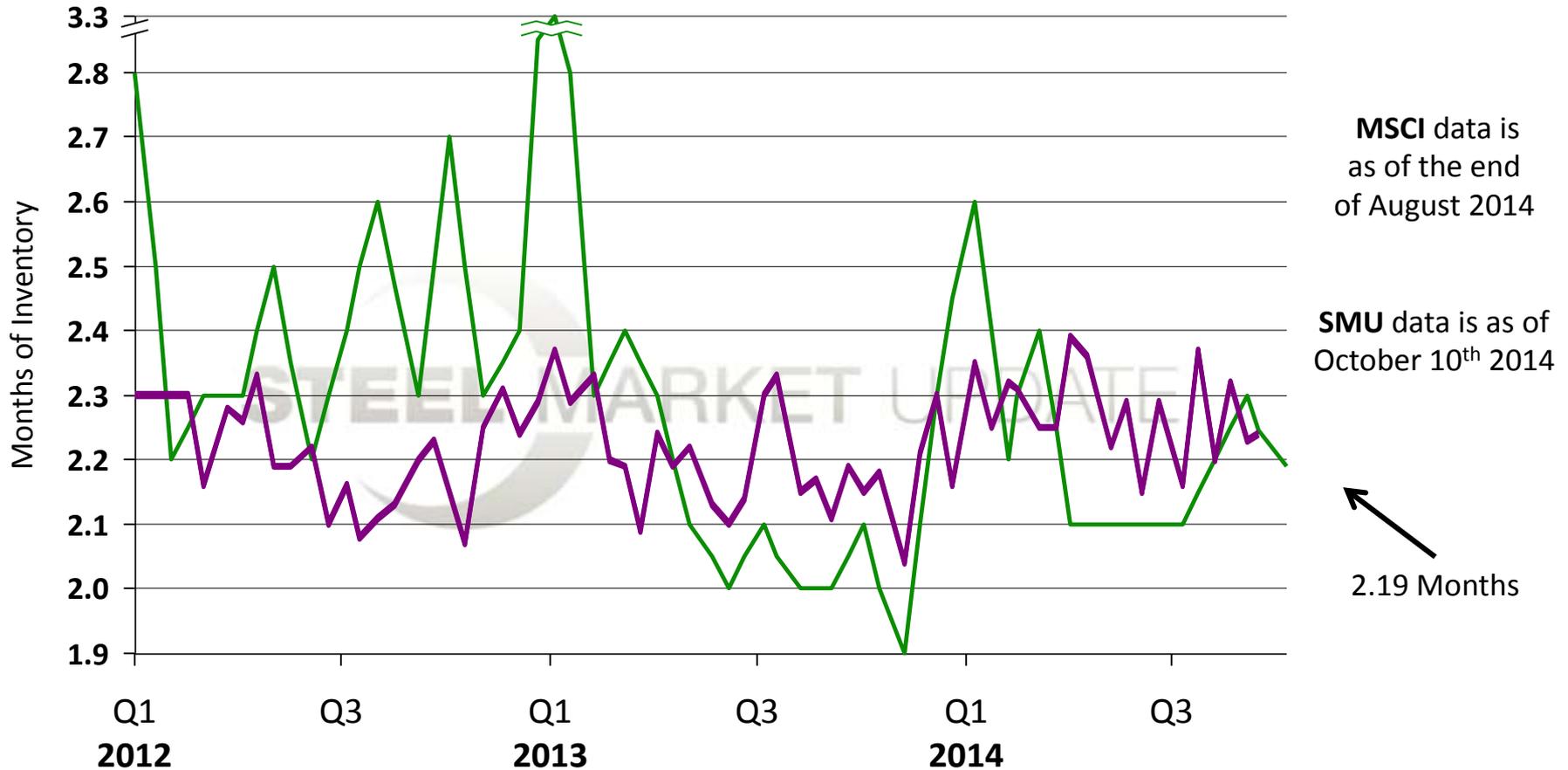
out of 100%



Service Center Months on Hand History

SMU Service Center & MSCI Inventory Level History Comparison

— MSCI Flat Rolled Inventory Level
— SMU Flat Rolled Inventory Level

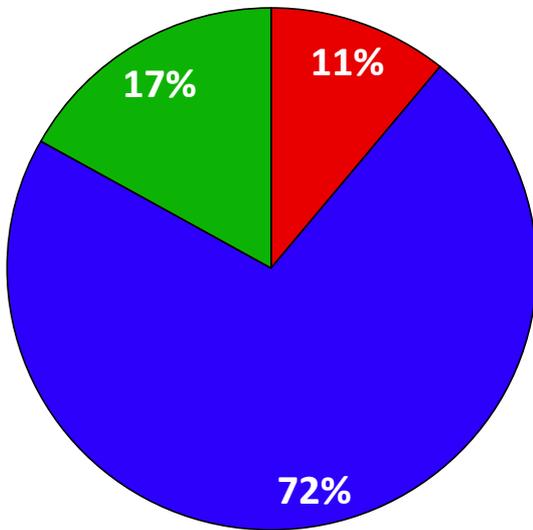


Manufacturer's View of Service Center Selling Prices

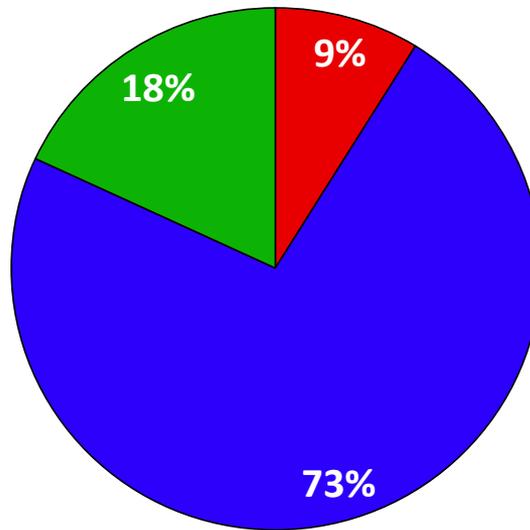
Manufacturers- Which comment do you feel is representative of service center pricing right now?

- We are seeing prices decreasing from our service centers
- We are seeing prices stable from our service centers
- We are seeing prices rising from our service centers

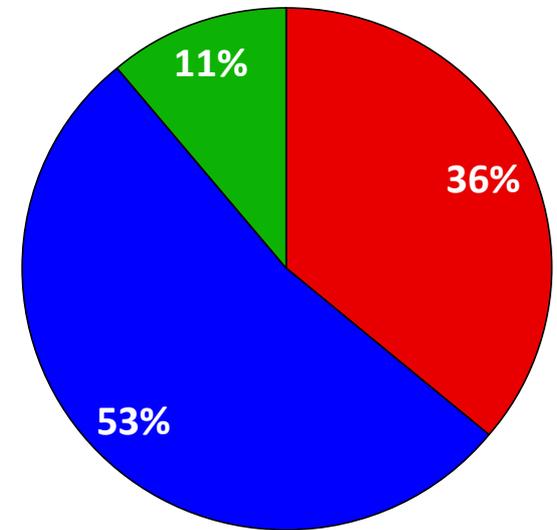
July 10th 2014



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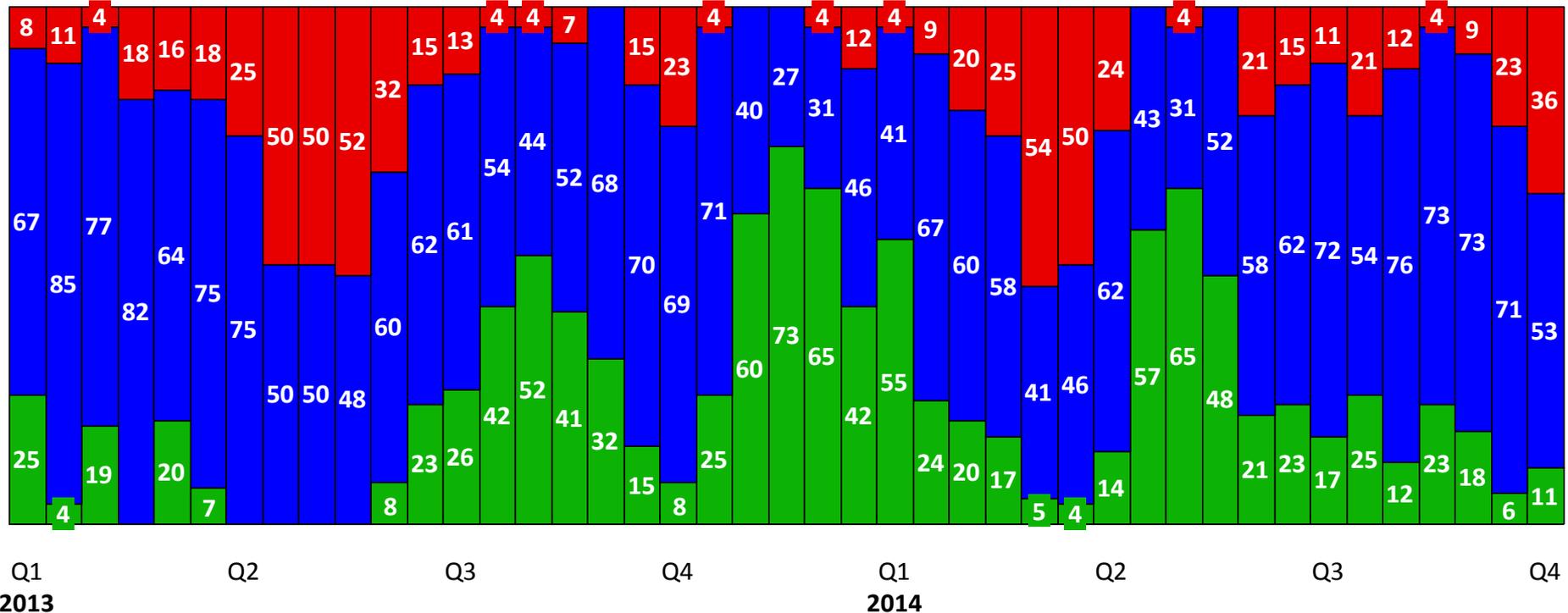


Manufacturer's View of Service Center Selling Prices History

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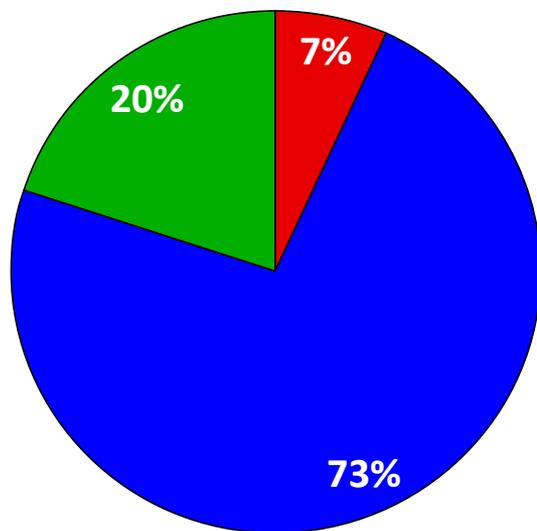
out of 100%



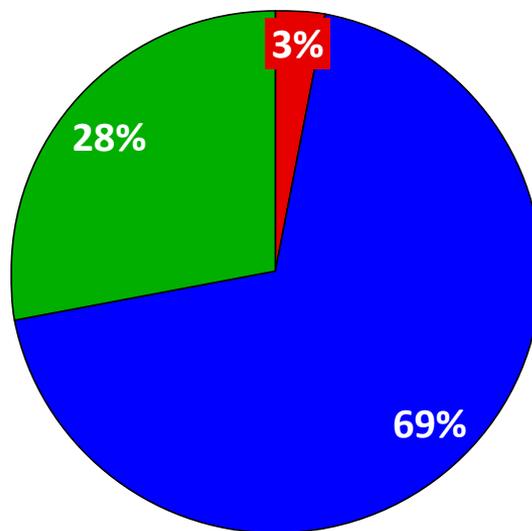
Service Centers- How is your company handling spot pricing to your customers at this time?

-  We are lowering prices
-  We are keeping prices the same
-  We are raising prices

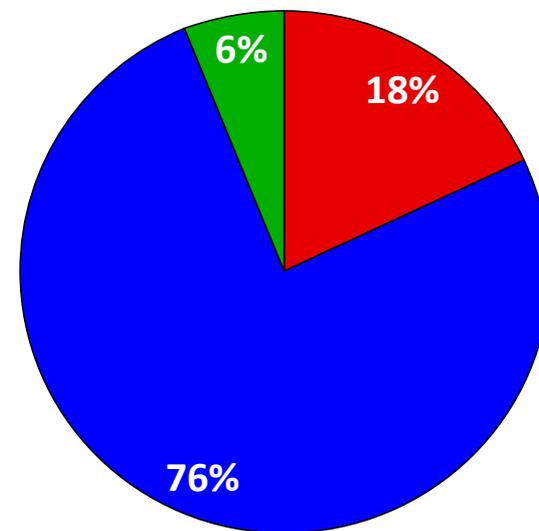
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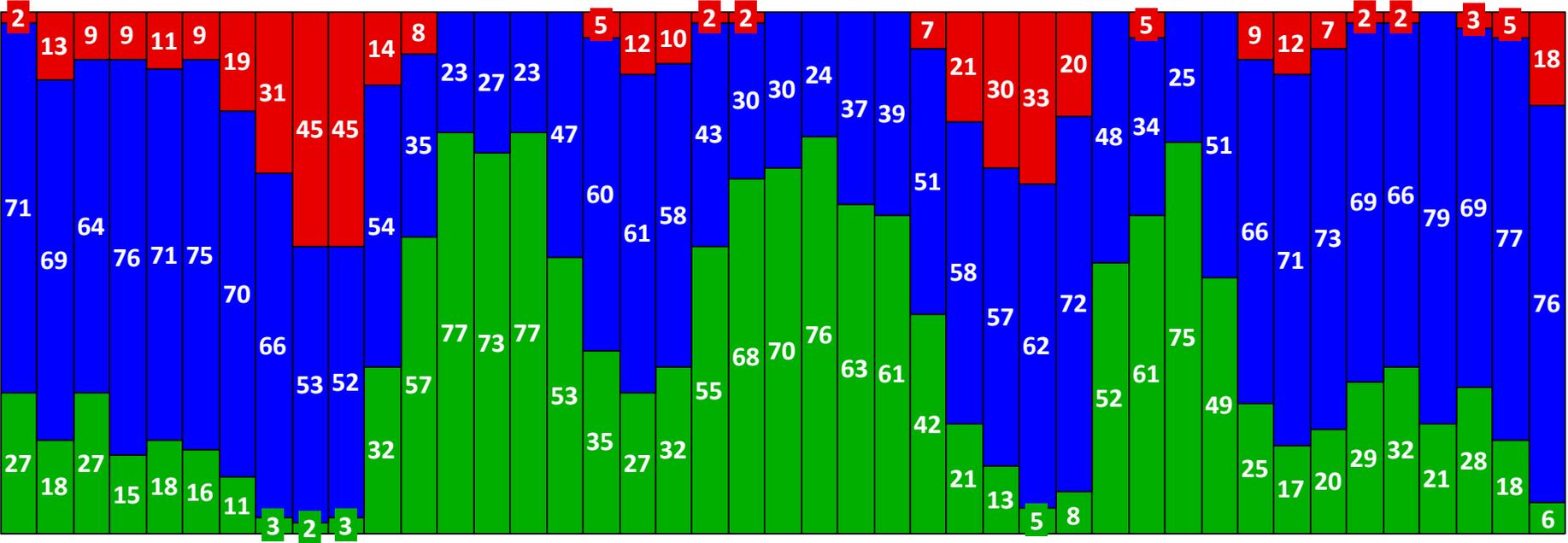


Service Center View of Selling Prices History

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out of 100%

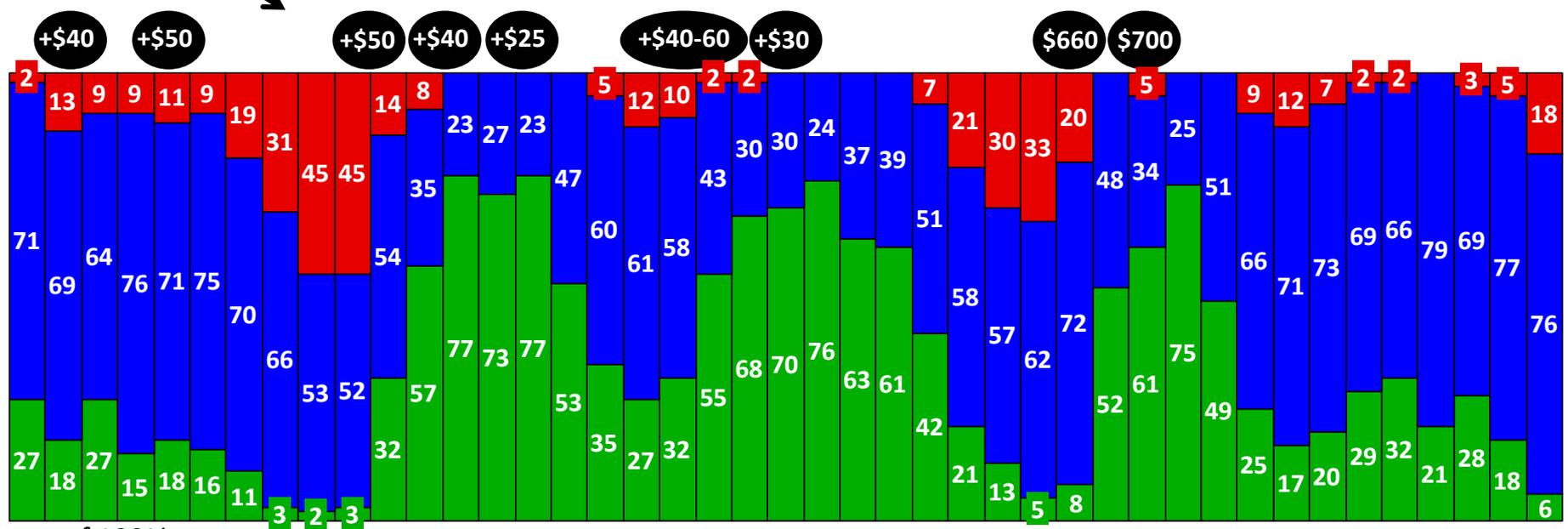


Service Center View of Selling Prices History

Service Centers- How is your company handling spot pricing to your customers at this time?

Historical AK Steel Price Announcements

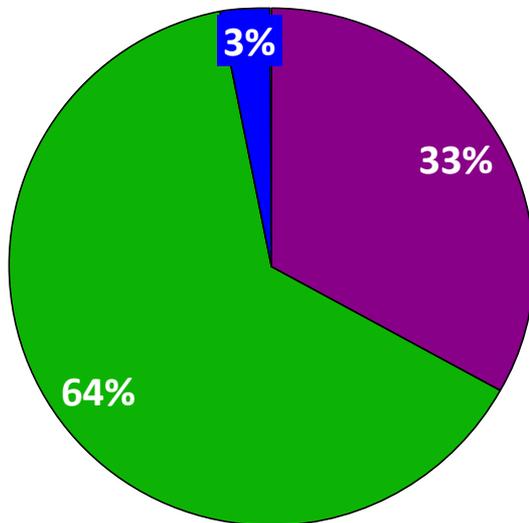
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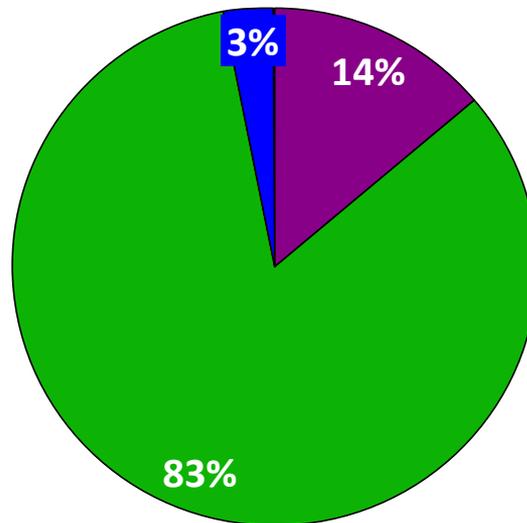
Service Centers- Are your manufacturing customers increasing orders, keeping them the same or reducing orders at this time?

-  Our manufacturing customers are increasing orders
-  Our manufacturing customers are maintaining their orders
-  Our manufacturing customers are reducing their orders

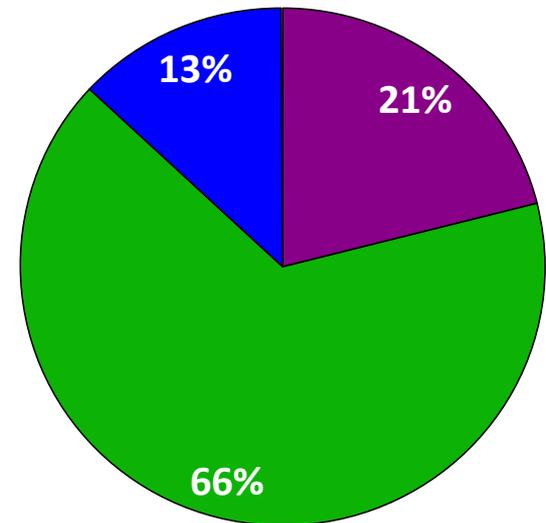
July 10th 2014



September 5th 2014



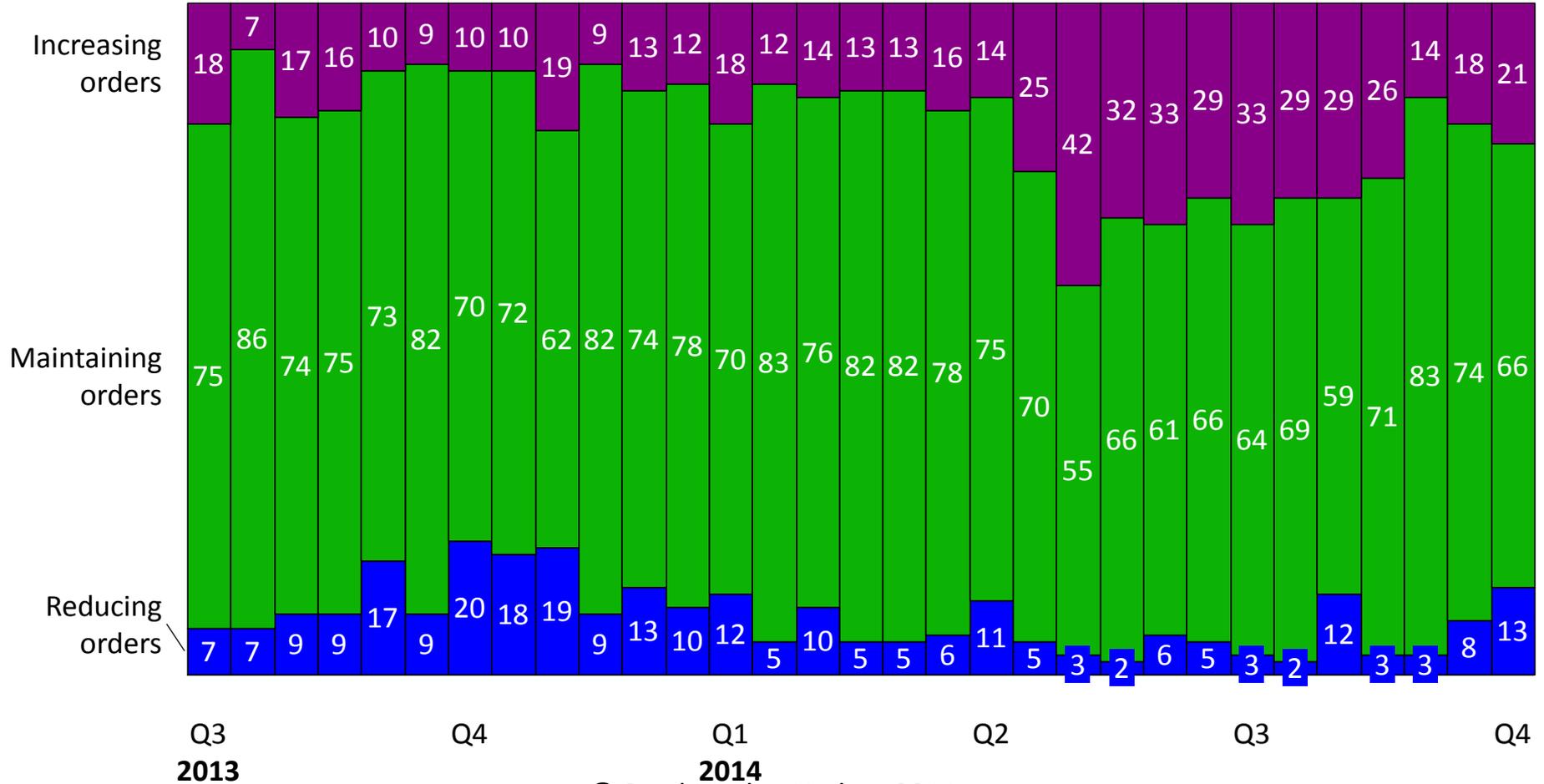
October 10th 2014



Service Centers on Manufacturer Orders History

Service Centers- How are your manufacturing companies handling orders at this time?

out of 100%



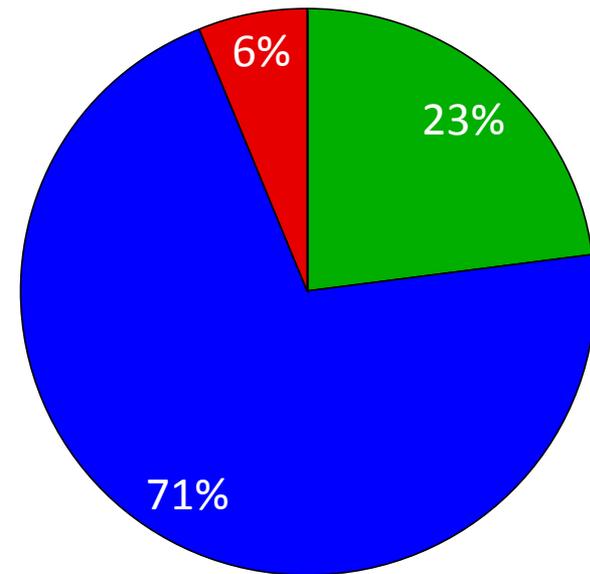
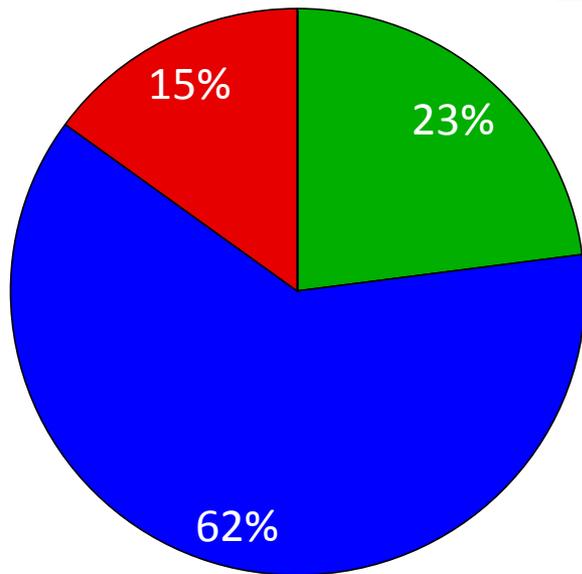
Mill Lead Times

How would you describe domestic mill lead times for new orders placed right now?

Manufacturers

Service Centers

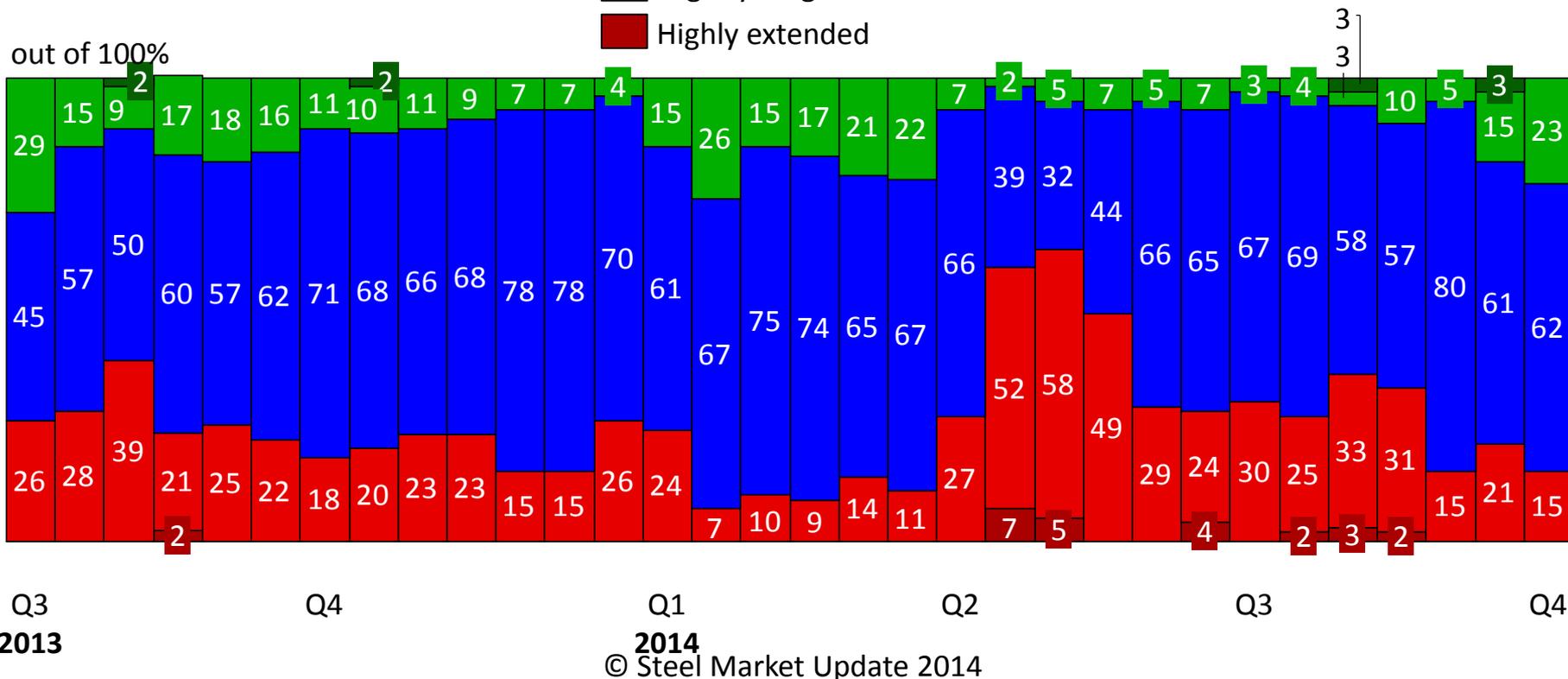
- Extremely short
- Shorter than normal
- Normal
- Slightly longer than normal
- Highly extended



Mill Lead Times History

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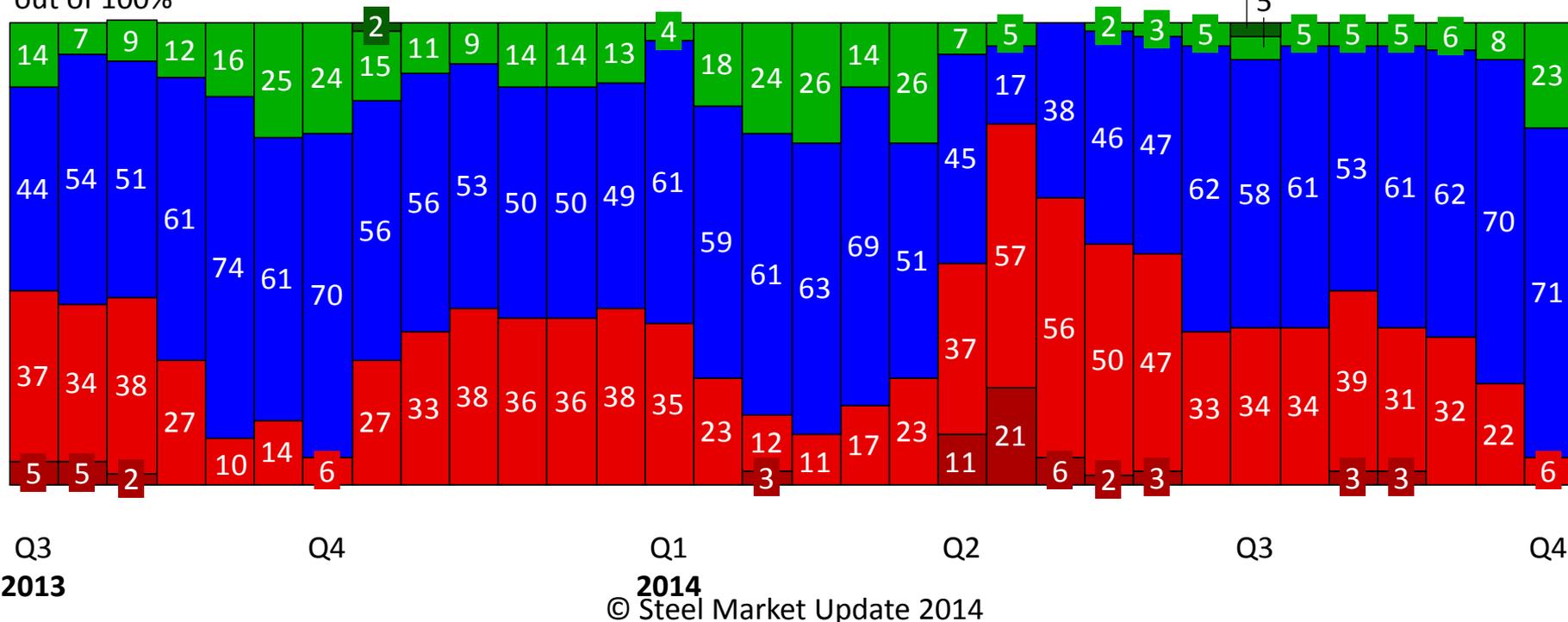


Mill Lead Times History

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out of 100%

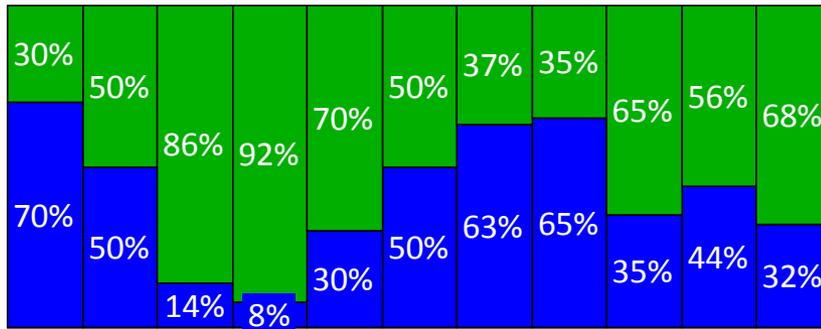


Mill Negotiations

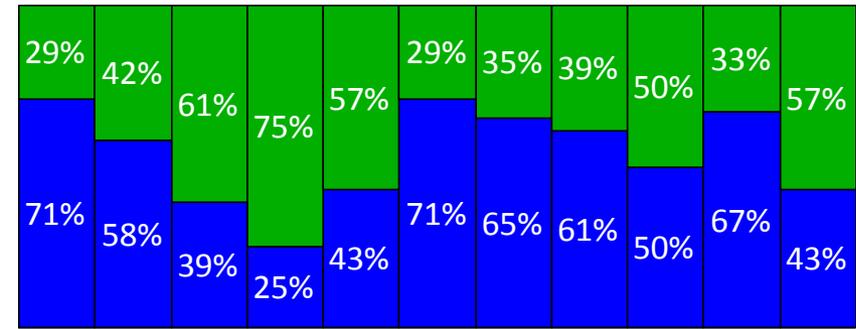
Are you finding the domestic mills are willing to negotiate pricing on brand new orders placed this week?

Yes No

Hot Rolled Orders



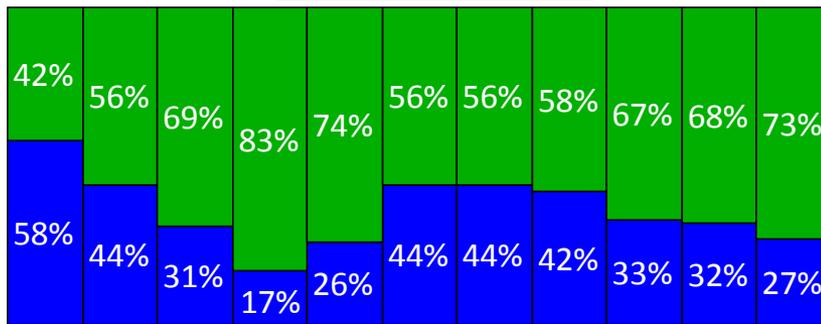
Cold Rolled Orders



May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct

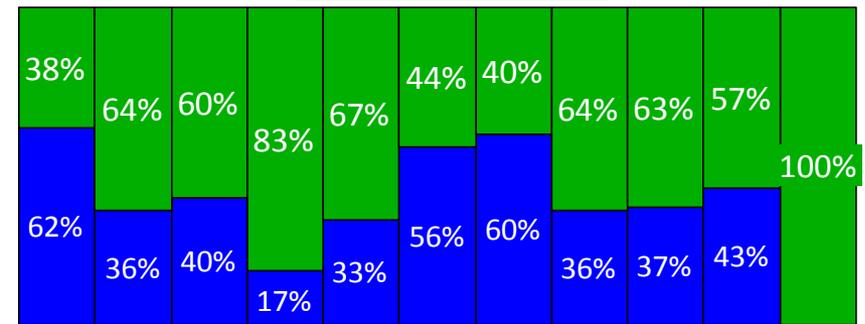
Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct

Galvanized Orders



May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct

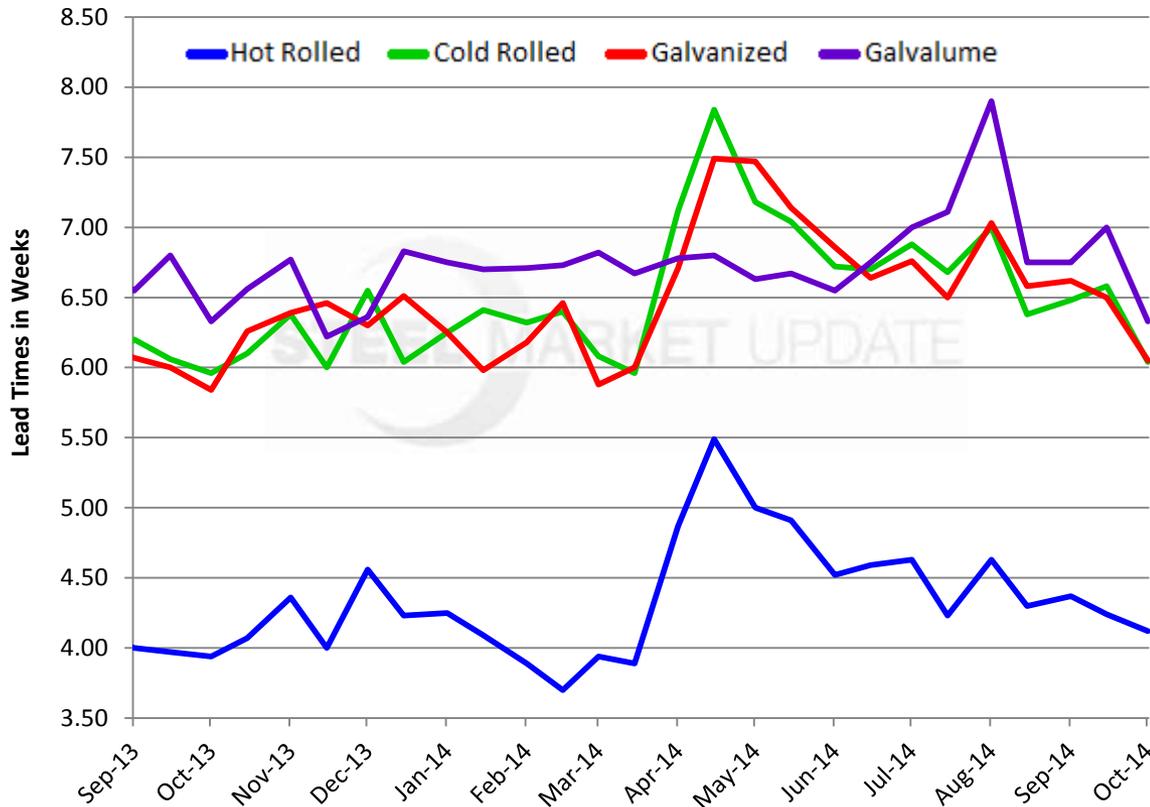
Galvalume Orders



May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct

Lead Times (Weeks)

Steel Market Update Lead Times Comparison



Hot Rolled: 4.12
Cold Rolled: 6.04
Galvanized: 6.05
Galvalume: 6.33

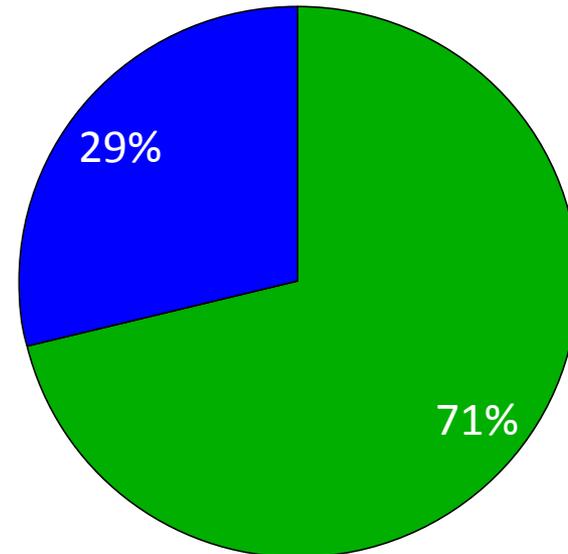
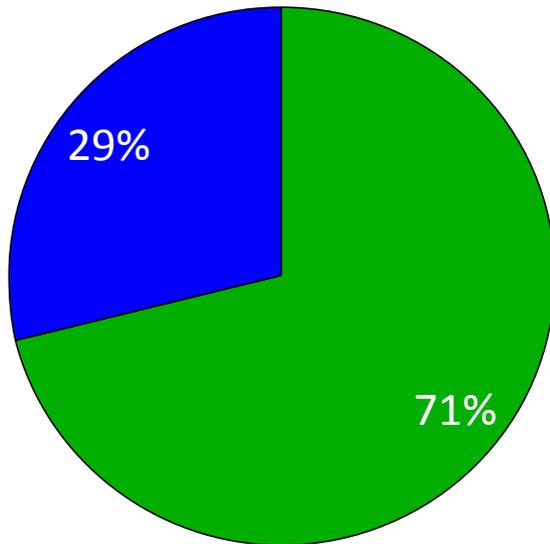
Domestic and Foreign Price Spread

Is the spread between domestic and foreign prices wide enough to justify buying foreign steel?

Manufacturers

Service Centers

Yes No

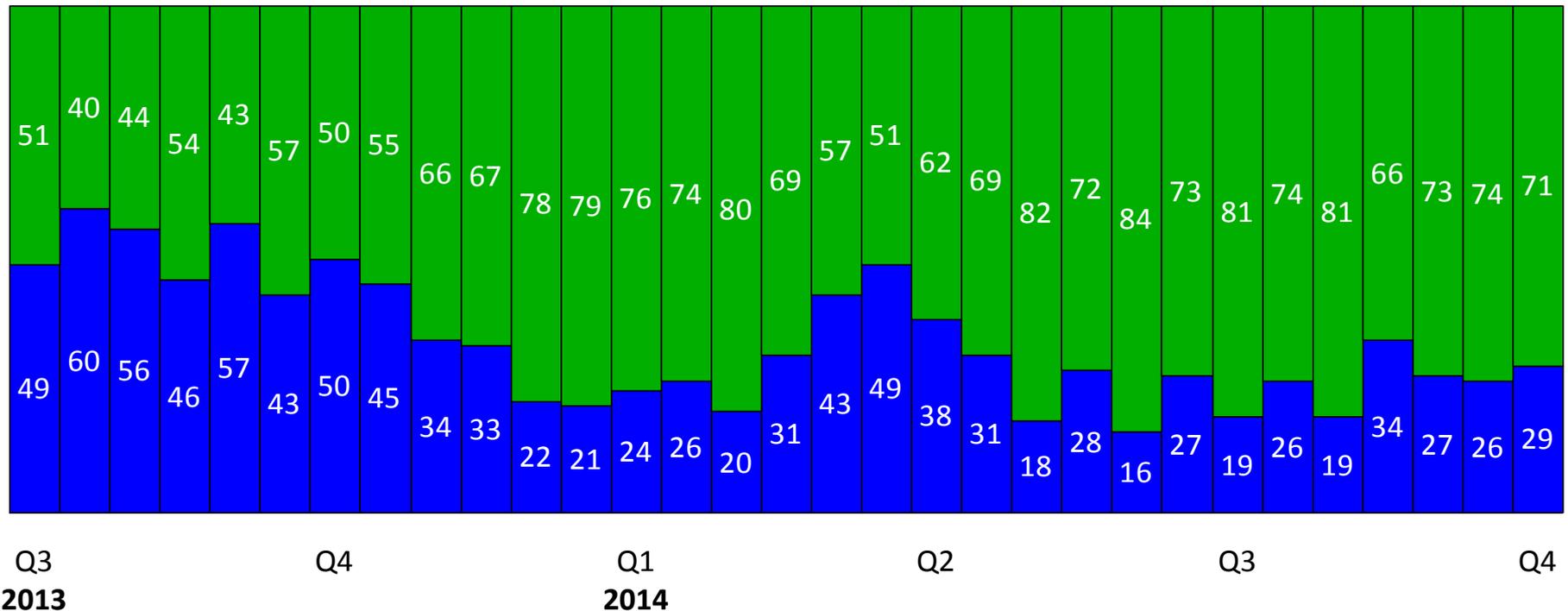


Domestic and Foreign Price Spread

Manufacturers- Is the spread between domestic and foreign prices wide enough to justify buying foreign steel?

Yes No

out of 100%

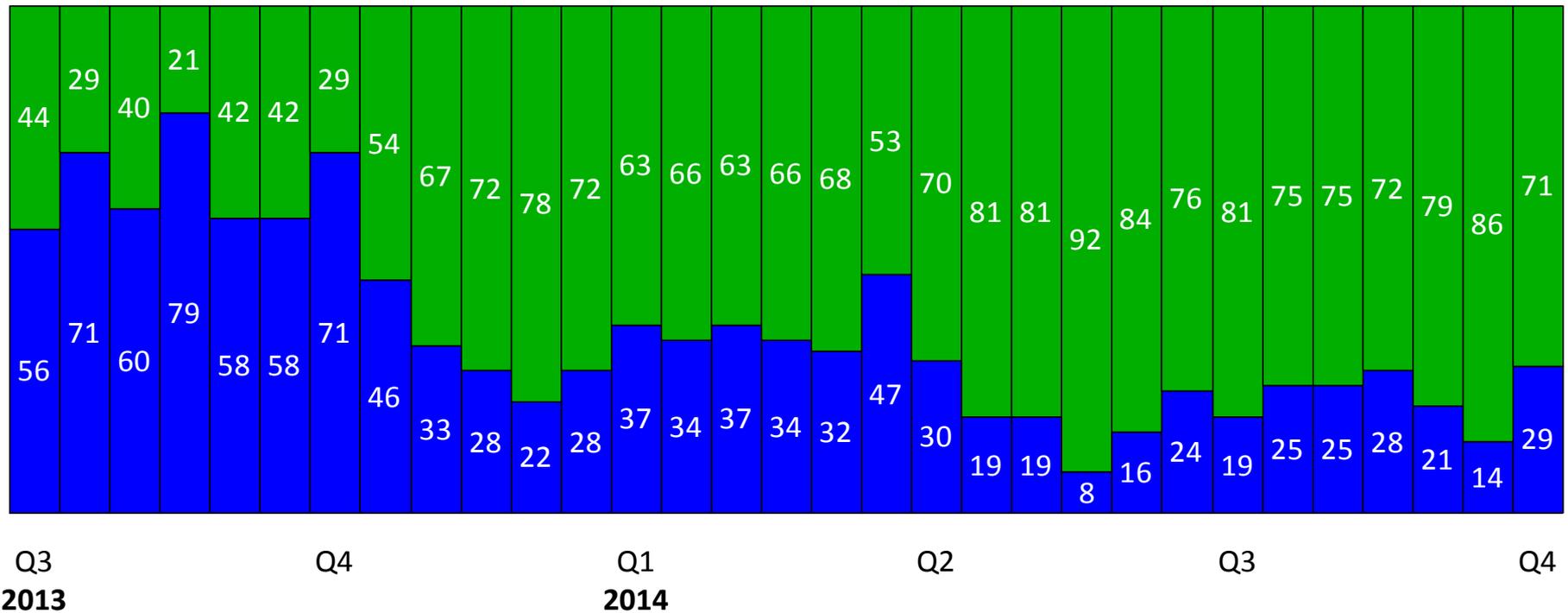


Domestic and Foreign Price Spread

Service Centers- Is the spread between domestic and foreign prices wide enough to justify buying foreign steel?

Yes No

out of 100%



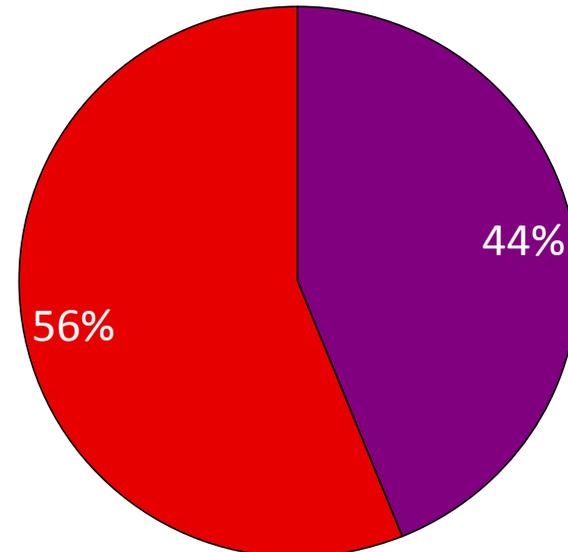
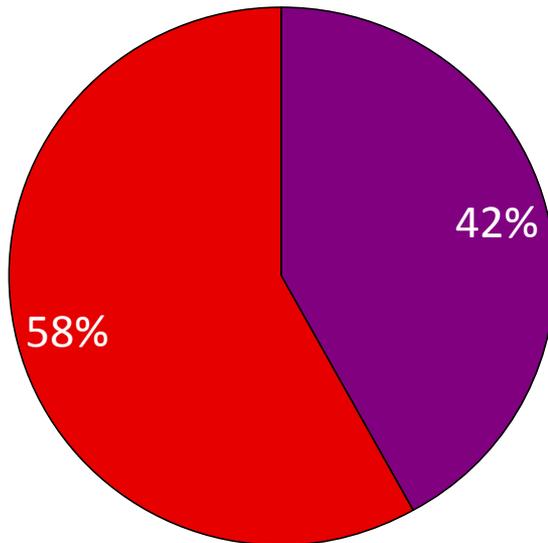
New Foreign Orders

Is your company entering new foreign orders right now?

Manufacturers

Service Centers

Yes No

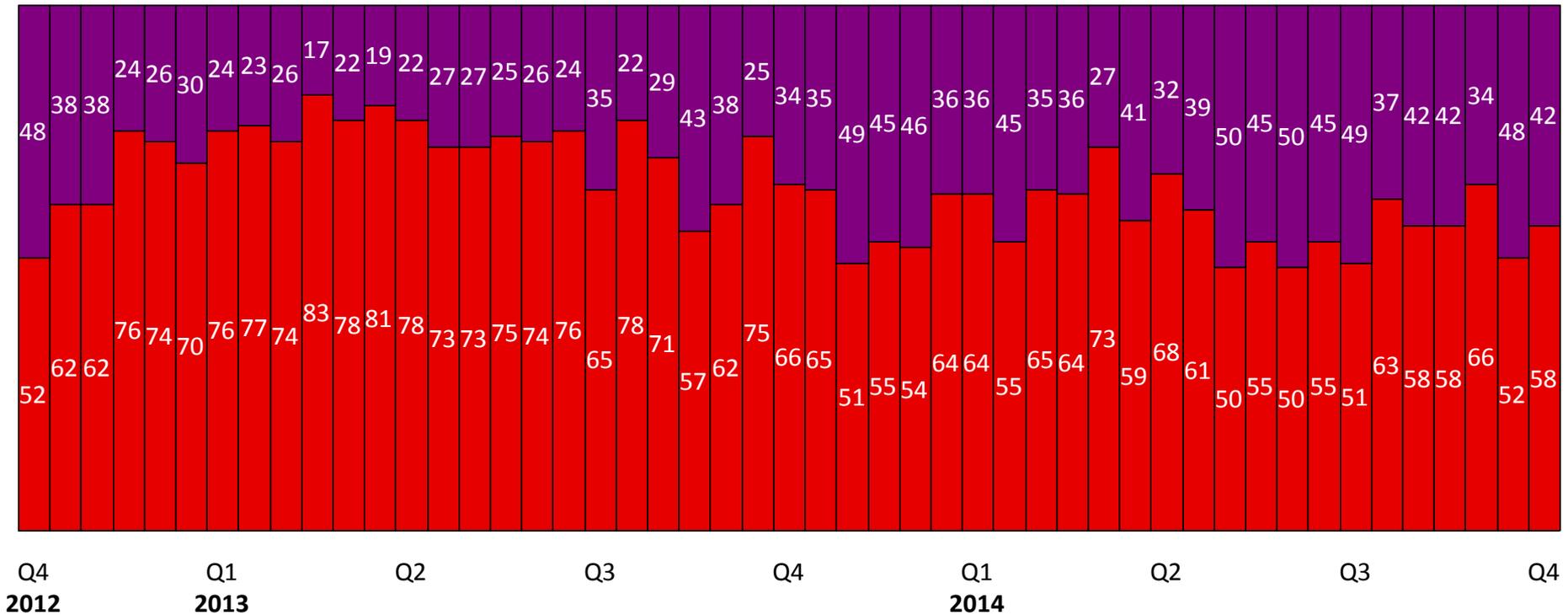


New Foreign Orders

Manufacturers- Is your company entering new foreign orders right now?

■ Yes
 ■ No

out of 100%

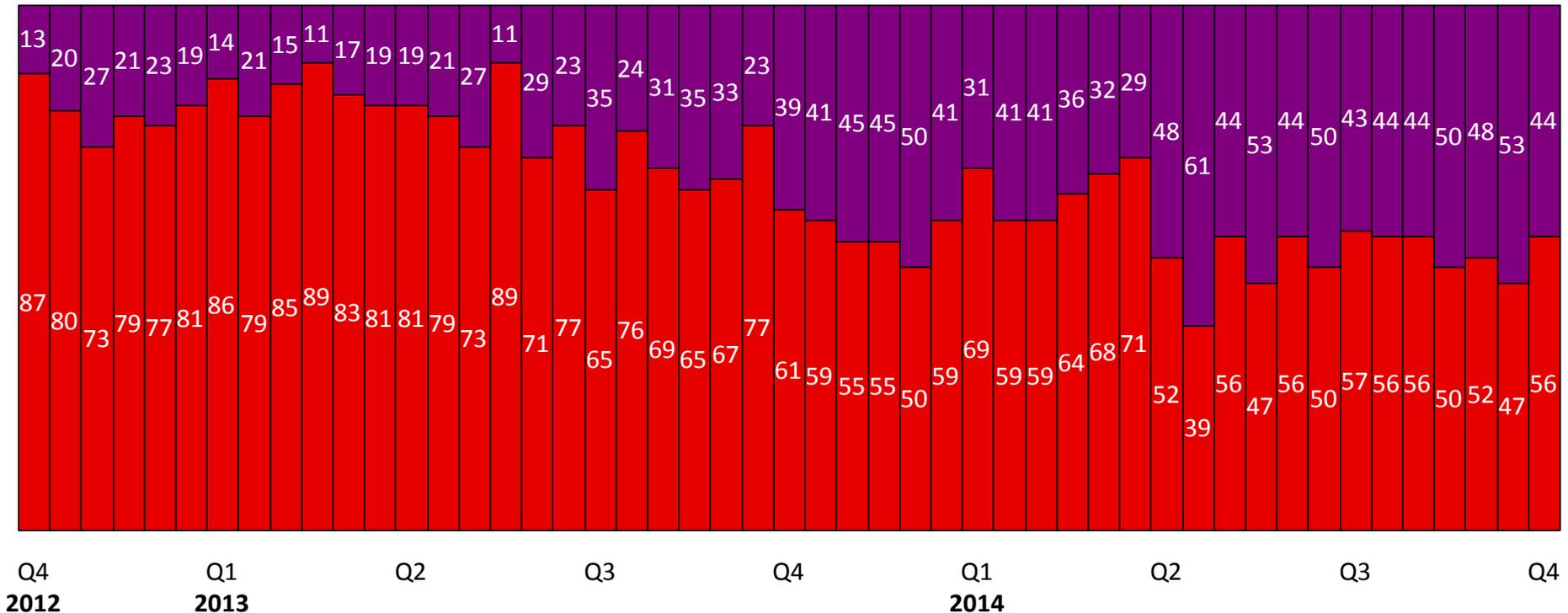


New Foreign Orders

Service Centers- Is your company entering new foreign orders right now?

■ Yes
 ■ No

out of 100%



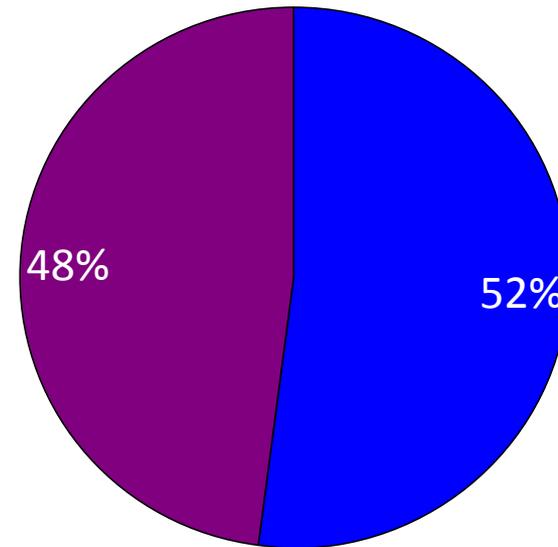
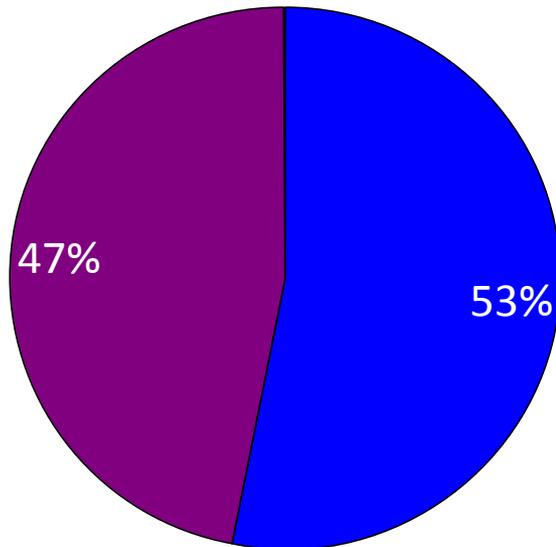
Reduction of Domestic Orders

Will receipts of foreign imports cause your company to reduce domestic steel orders?

Manufacturers

Service Centers

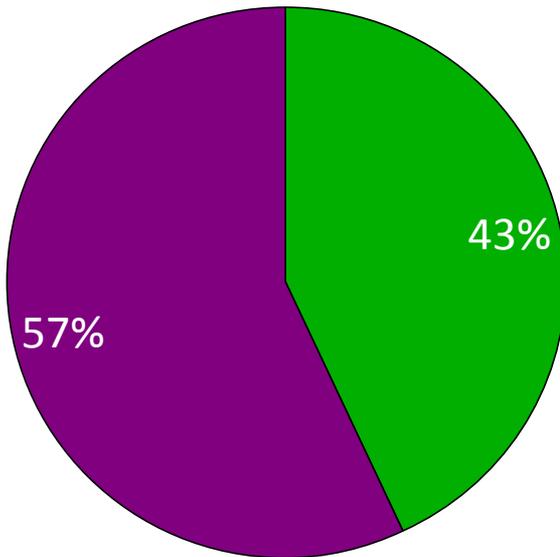
Yes No



Trading Companies

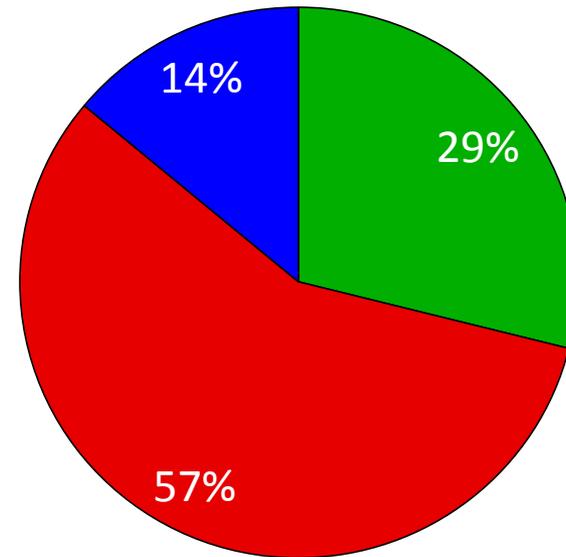
At this time, are you seeing an increase in requests for quotes from North American buyers for foreign steel?

Yes No



Are foreign steel prices rising compared to one month ago?

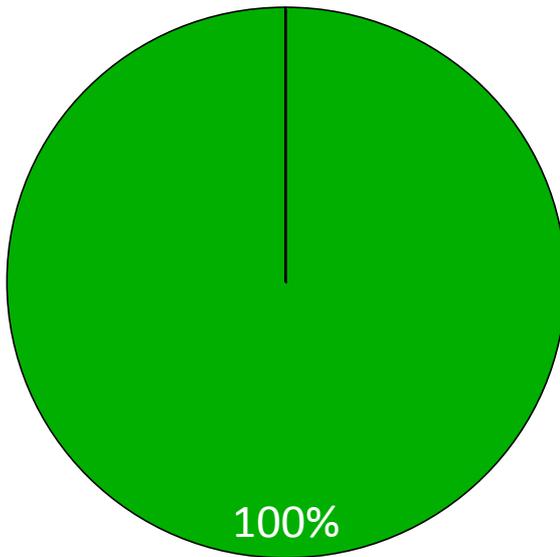
Yes
No
Unchanged



Trading Companies

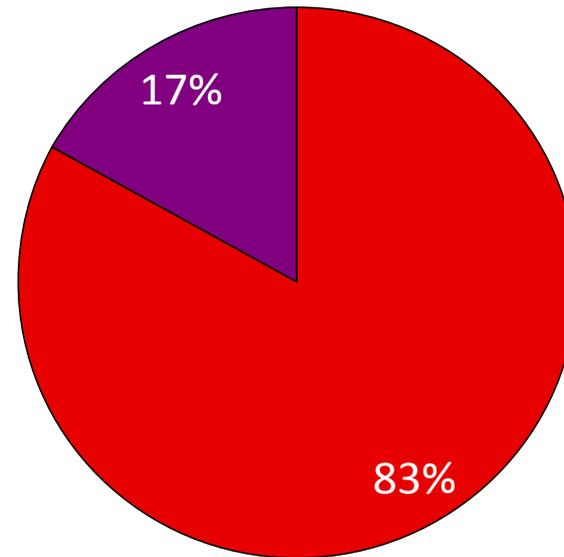
Are the foreign offers being made priced at levels where you are confident business can be transacted?

Yes No



Has your company stopped offering CR or Coated steel out of China due to potential dumping suits?

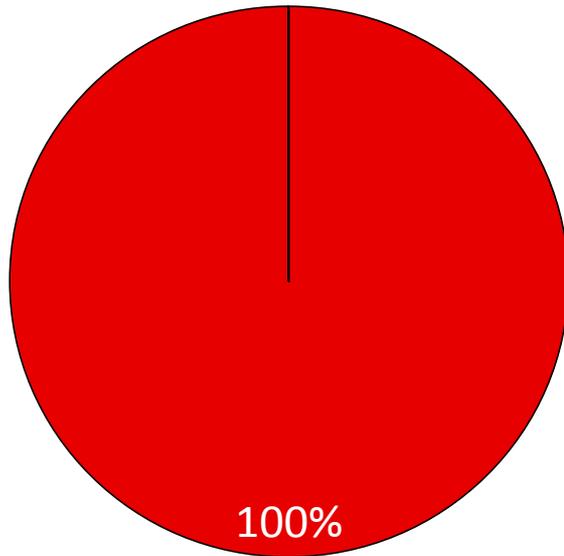
Yes No



Trading Companies

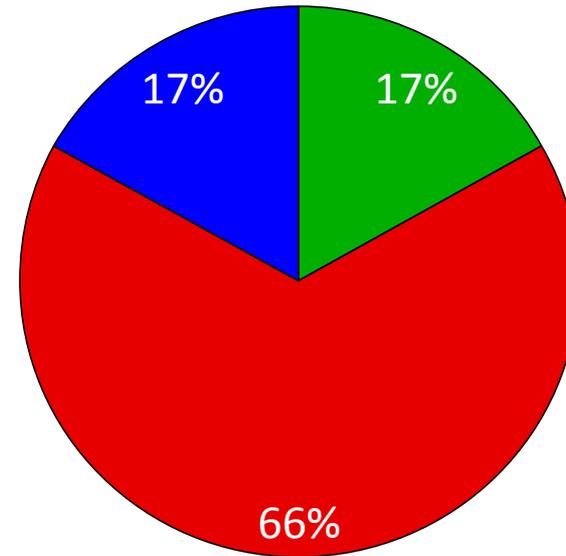
Are foreign galvanized prices more competitive, same, or less competitive than one month ago?

- More competitive
- Same
- Less competitive



Are foreign Galvalume prices more competitive, same or less competitive than one month ago?

- More competitive
- Same
- Less competitive



Questions?

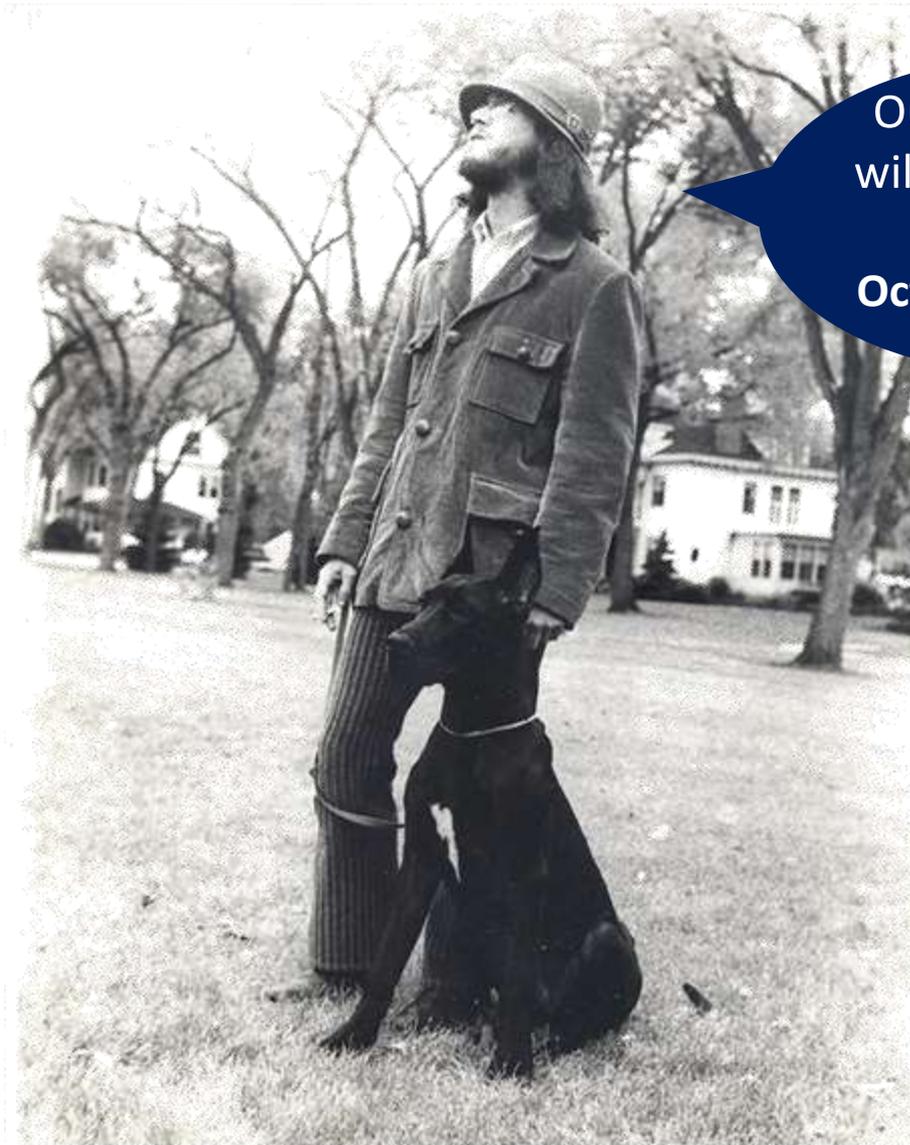


If you have any questions regarding the information presented here, please contact us at info@SteelMarketUpdate.com.

If you would like a copy of this presentation, please send an email to the above email address with your request.

We always appreciate referrals- tell your friends, suppliers, and customers to sign up for a free trial at SteelMarketUpdate.com

Look for Our Next Survey



Our next survey
will be conducted
the week of
October 20th 2014



When you need answers... www.SteelMarketUpdate.com