STEEL MARKET UPDATE

part of the IRI Group

SMU Flat Rolled Market Trends Analysis Responses from our June 20-22, 2022 Market Survey

Steel Market Update Team



SMU Newsletter developed for active buyers & sellers of flat rolled steel. **Prices – Momentum – Trends – Analysis – with a guarantee** For more information visit <u>www.SteelMarketUpdate.com</u>

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SMU Flat Rolled Market Trends Analysis

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Steel 101 Workshop, Severstal Dearborn 2012

Our goal is to provide quality information to the flat rolled steel industry.

We invite over 600 companies to participate in our surveys.

All responses are kept confidential and are never attributed to the individual or company responding.

To become a data provider, contact Brett@SteelMarketUpdate.com

Date	Event	Status	Venue
July 19-20	SMU Steel 101 Workshop	Virtual	Online
August 22-24	SMU Steel Summit Conference	Live	Georgia International Convention Center, Atlanta, Georgia
August 22-24	SMU NexGen Leadership Award	<u>Link</u>	SMU Steel Summit Conference

If you would like more information about any of our workshops, you may visit <u>SteelMarketUpdate.com/Events</u> or e-mail our team at <u>Events@SteelMarketUpdate.com</u>

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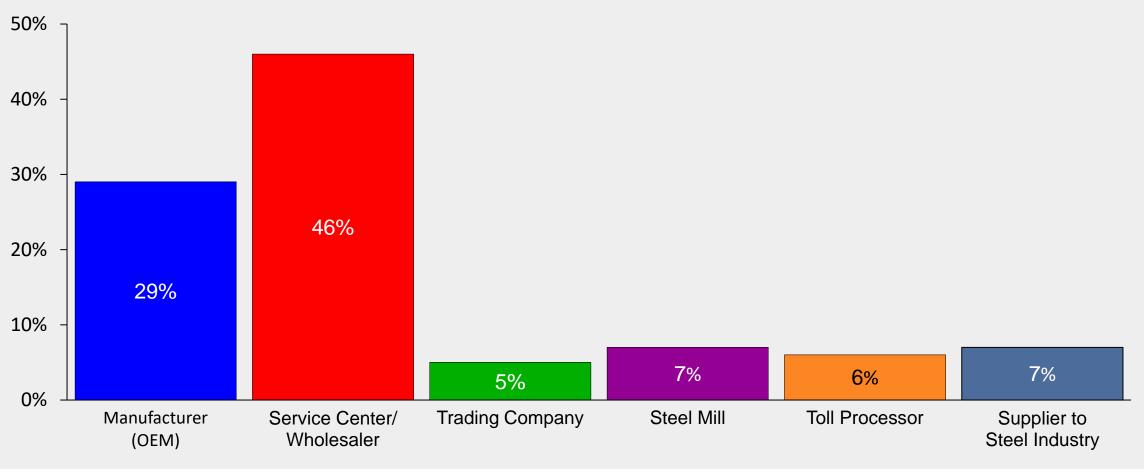
Don't just read our data, see your company's experience reflected in it.

Contact Brett@SteelMarketUpdate.com for participation information.

Survey Participants

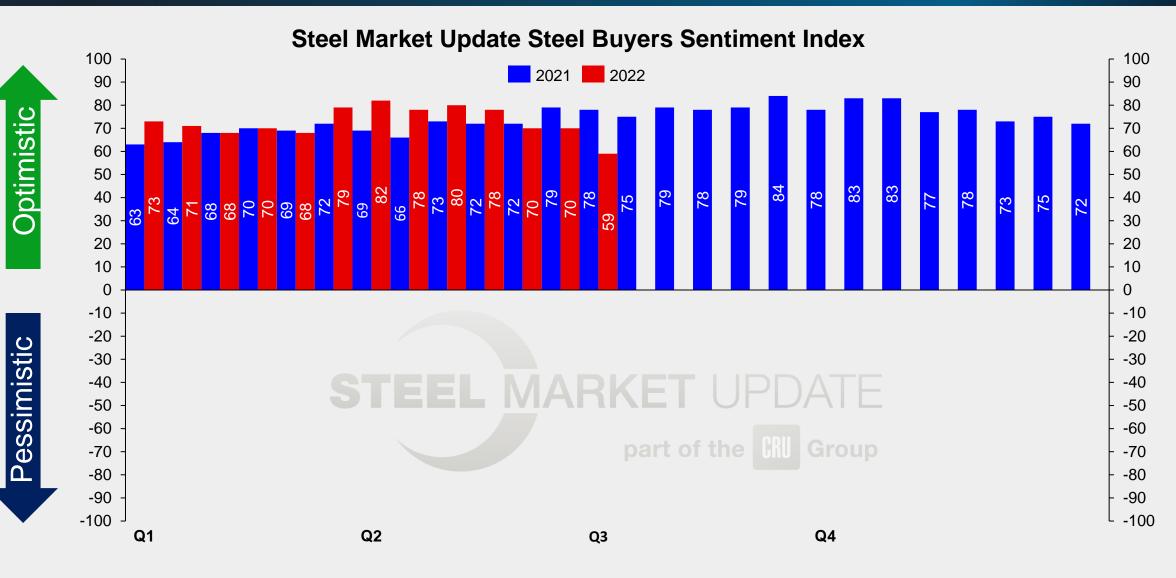


Our survey is by invitation only- Over 600 companies, mostly in the manufacturing or distribution industries, are asked to participate. Here are the percentages of participation in this week's survey by market sector.



SMU Steel Buyers Sentiment Index Down 11 points to +59

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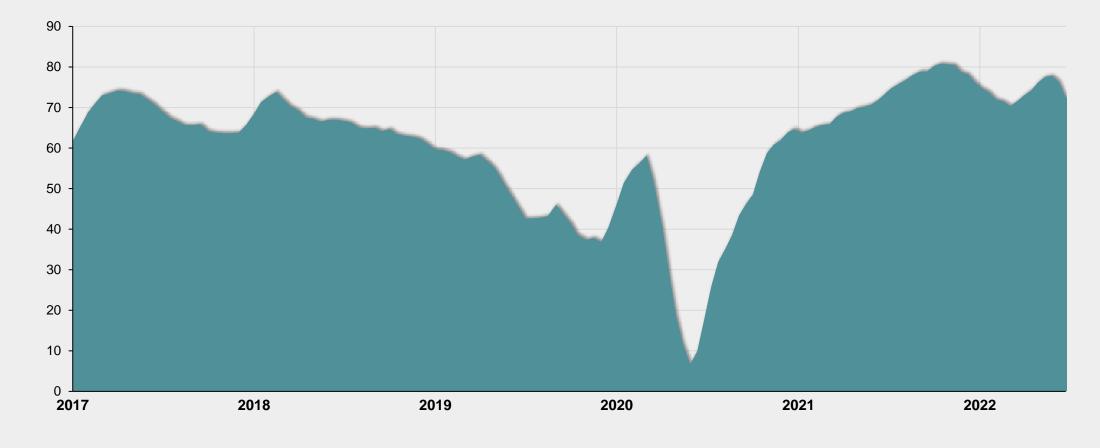


SMU Steel Buyers Sentiment Index 3MMA

Three Month Moving Average at +72.50

SMU Steel Buyers Sentiment Index

3MMA - January 2017 through June 23, 2022



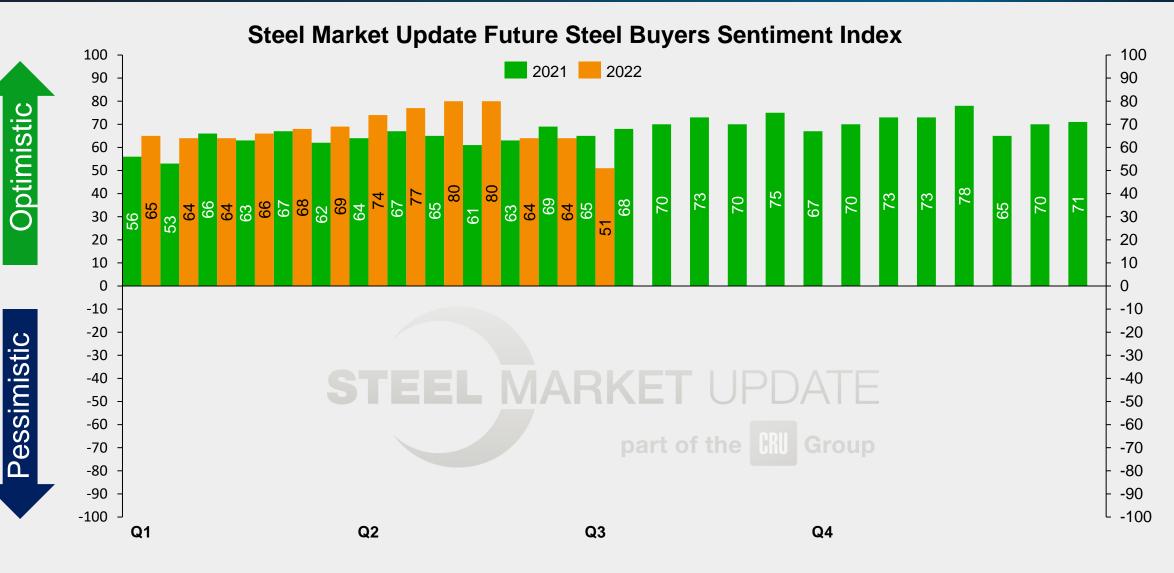
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SMU Steel Buyers Future Sentiment Index

Down 13 points to +51

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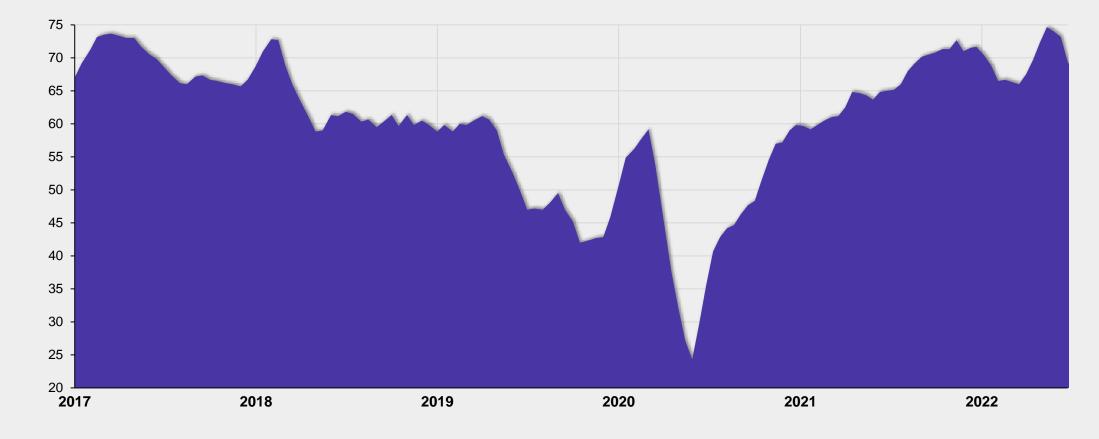
SMU Steel Buyers Future Sentiment Index 3MMA

Three Month Moving Average at +69.33

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SMU Steel Buyers Future Sentiment Index

3MMA - January 2017 through June 23, 2022



Steel Mill Lead Times by Product

SMU Lead Times Comparison January 2020 through June 23, 2022

Lead Times in Weeks

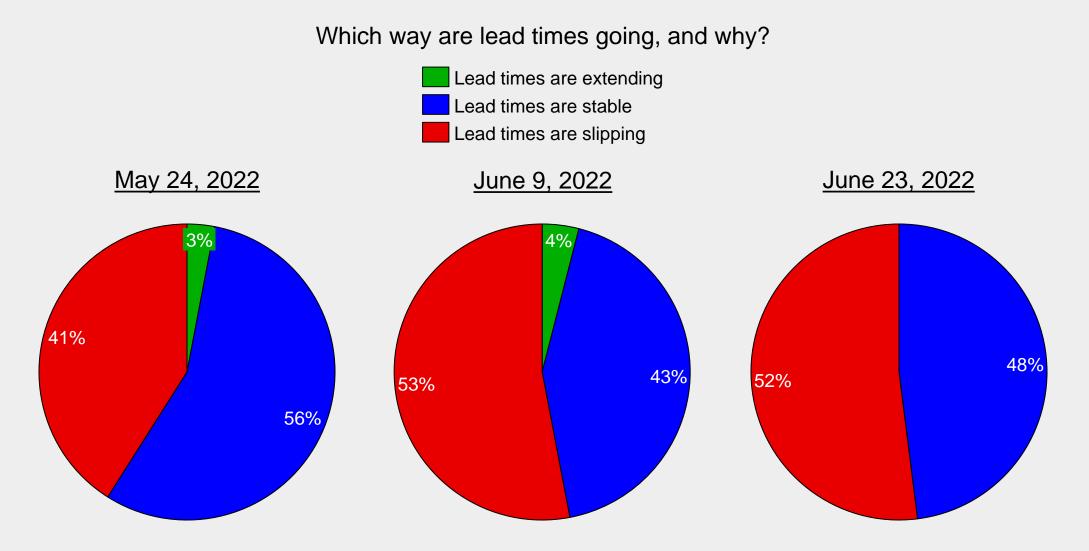
16 15 14 13 12 11 Lead Times in Weeks 10 9 Galvalume: 6.7 8 Cold Rolled: 6.6 7 Galvanized: 6.5 6 **Plate: 5.3** 5 Hot Rolled: 4.2 4 3 Jan-20 Apr-20 Jul-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Apr-21 Jul-21 Oct-21 Jan-22 Apr-22 ----Hot Rolled -----Cold Rolled Galvanized Galvalume — Plate

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Steel Mill Lead Times

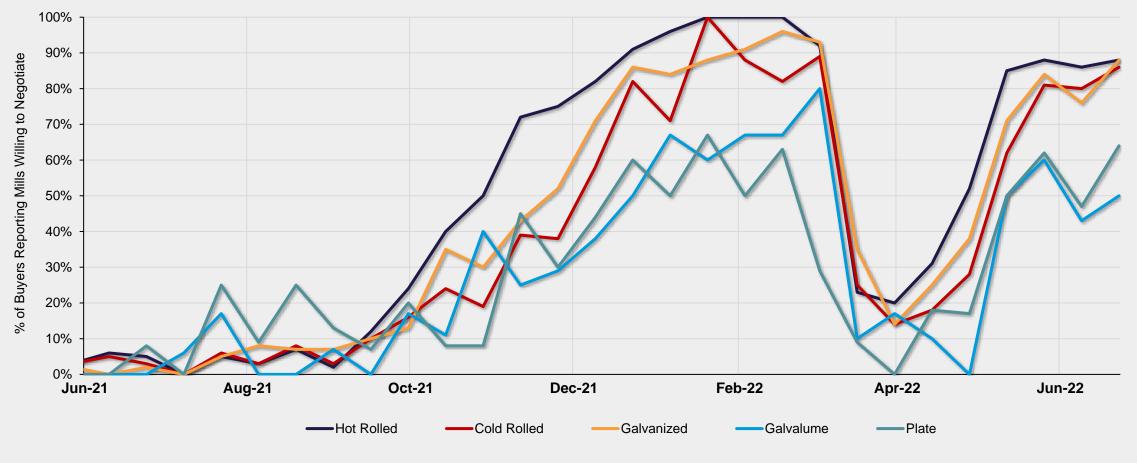




Steel Mill Negotiations

SMU Price Negotiations on New Steel Orders

June 2021 through June 23, 2022

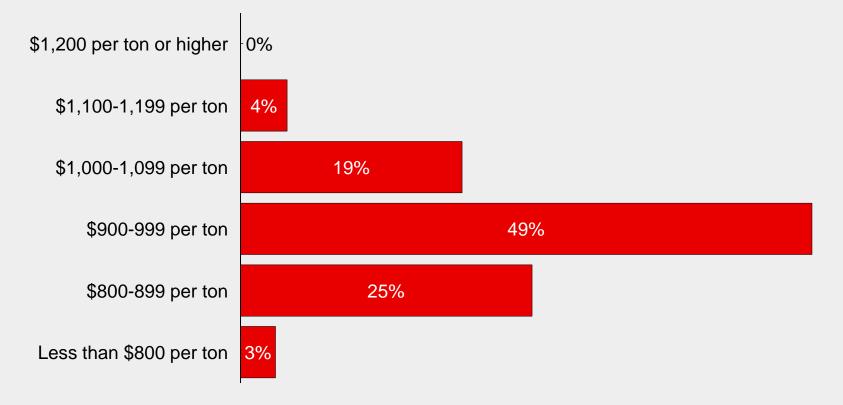


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Future HRC Prices



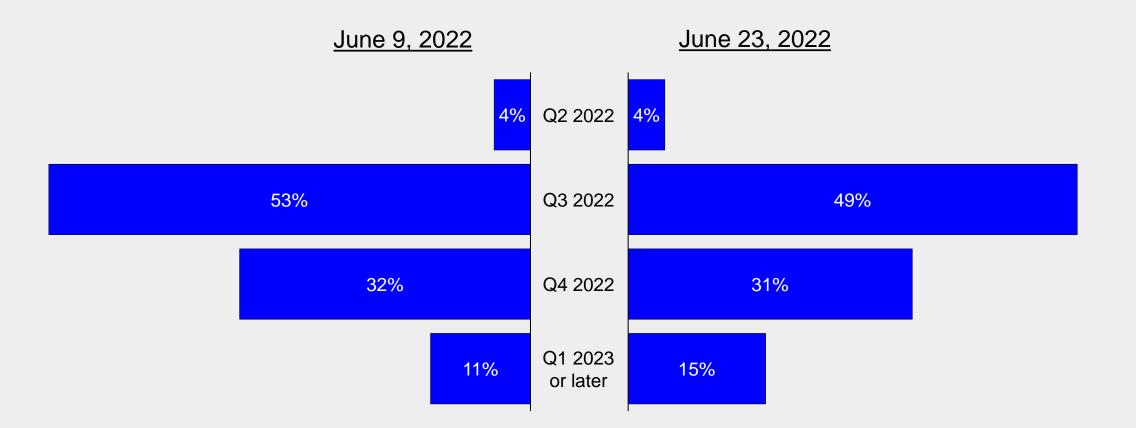
Hot rolled coil prices averaged \$1,100* per ton last week. Where do you think HRC prices will be two months from now?



* As of Monday, June 20, 2022; the latest SMU HR average is \$1,040 per ton



When do you think HRC prices will bottom out and why?



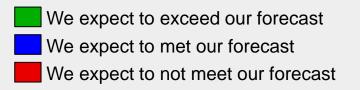
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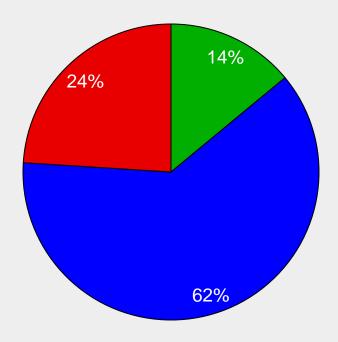
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Business Forecasts



How is your company performing in June compared to forecast?

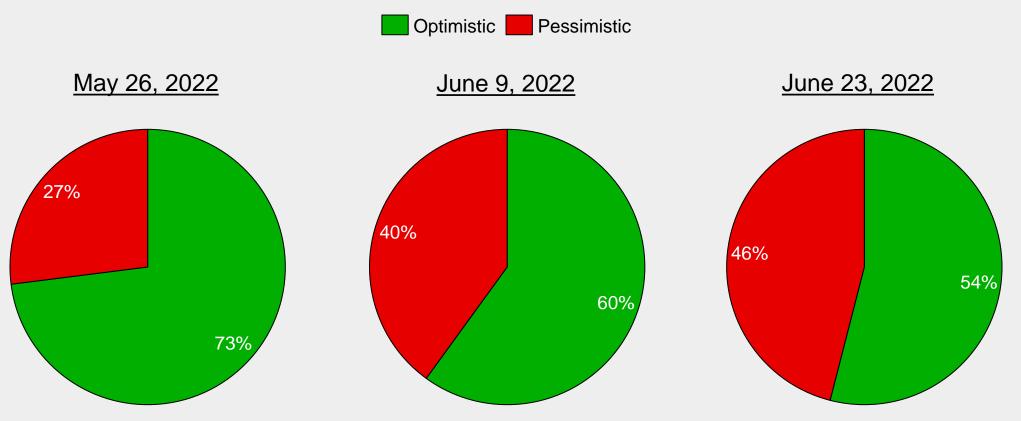




Future Prospects



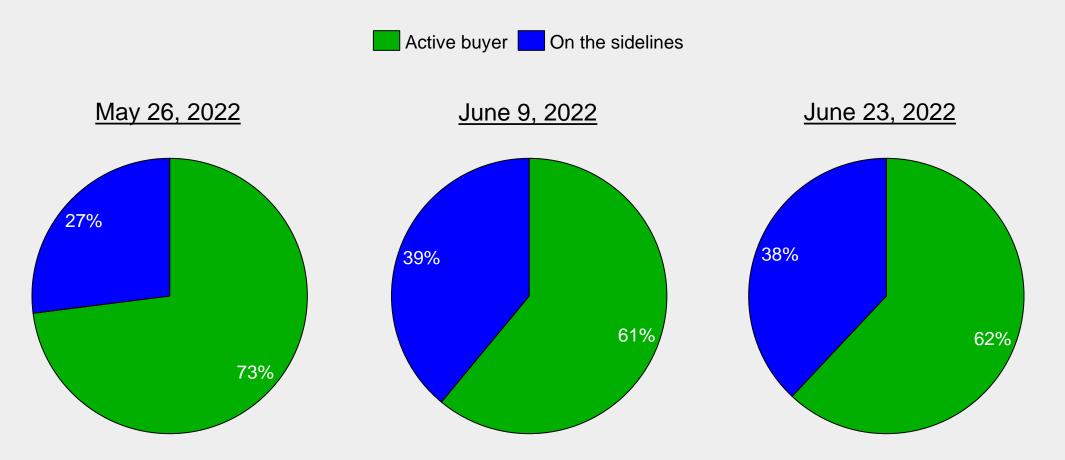
Would you describe yourself as optimistic or pessimistic about your prospects in the second half* of 2022?



* May survey participants were asked about their Q2 2022 prospects, while June participants were asked about H2 2022.

Staying on the Sidelines?

Are you an active buyer or staying on the sidelines?



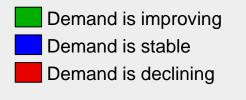
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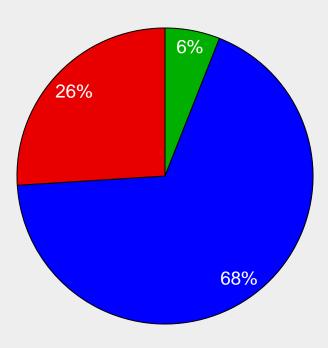
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Overall Demand



How are you seeing demand for your products?

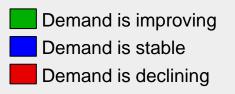


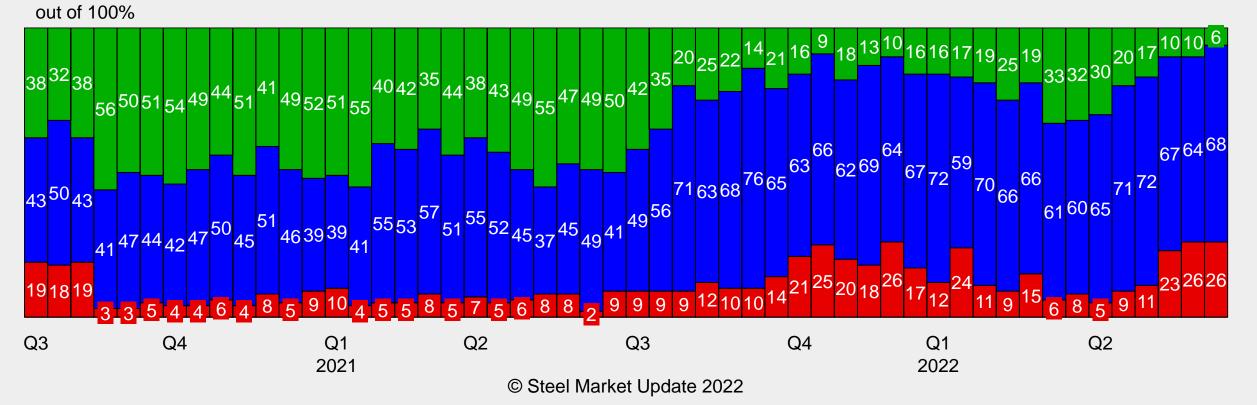


Overall Demand History

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How are you seeing demand for your products?

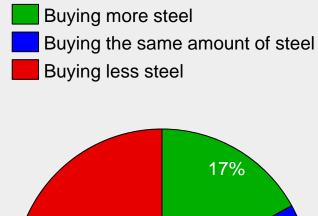


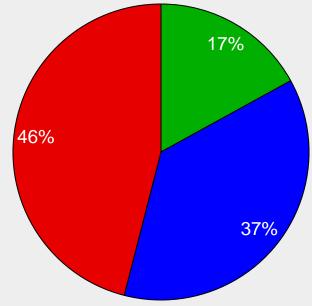


Manufacturer Purchases



Manufacturers- Is your company buying more, less or the same amount of flat rolled steel compared to one year ago?

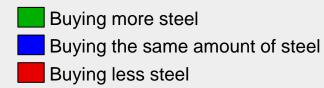


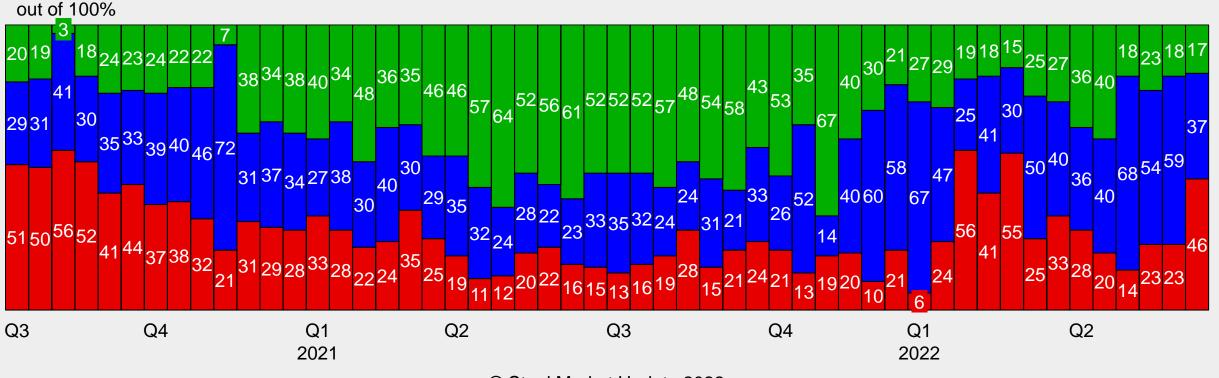


History of Manufacturer Purchases

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Manufacturers- Is your company buying more, less or the same amount of flat rolled steel compared to one year ago?

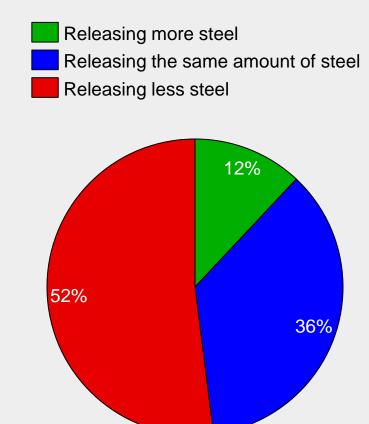




Service Center Releases



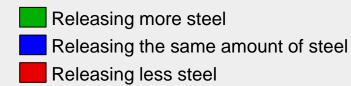
Service Centers- How do you see your customers releases (demand) for the products your company provides compared to one year ago?

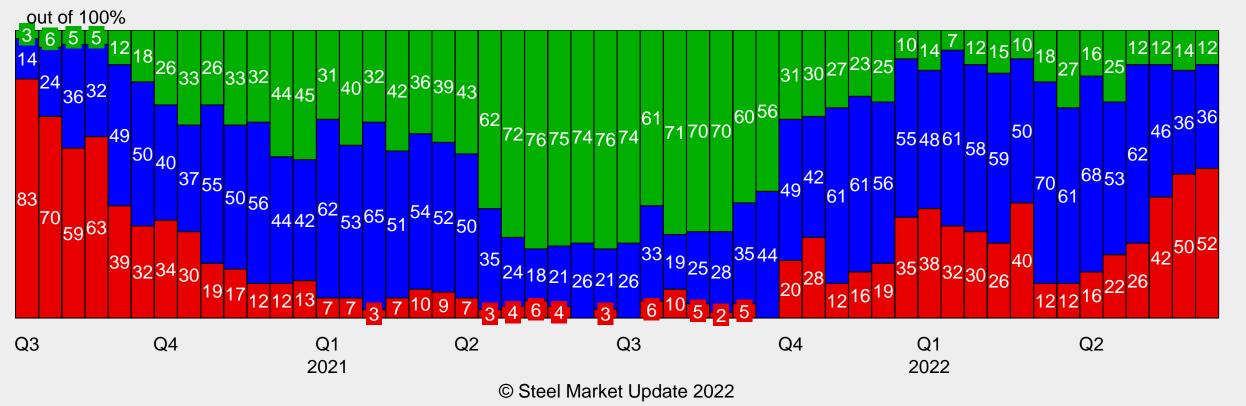


Service Center Release History

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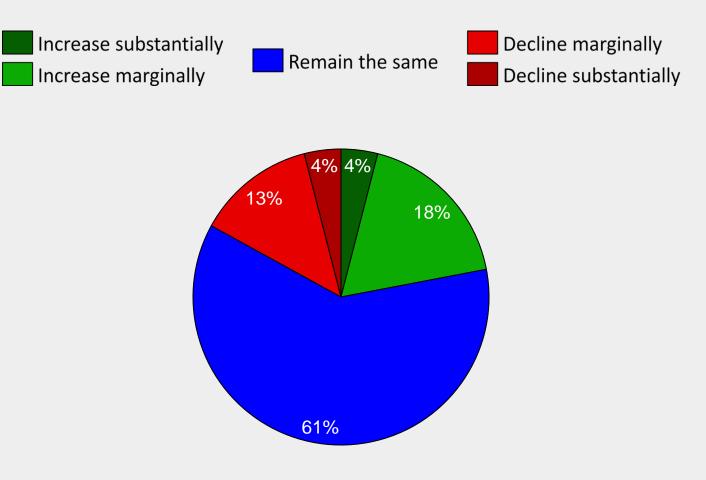
Service Centers- How do you see your customers releases (demand) for the products your company provides compared to one year ago?



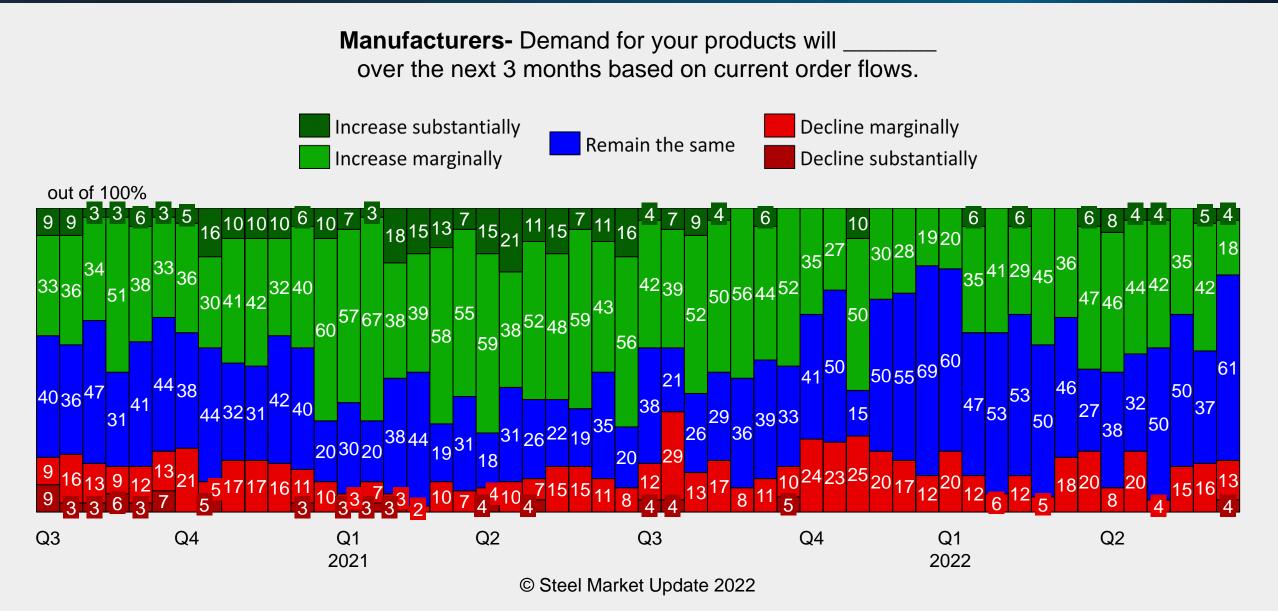


Manufacturer Demand

Manufacturers- Demand for your products will ______ over the next 3 months based on current order flows.

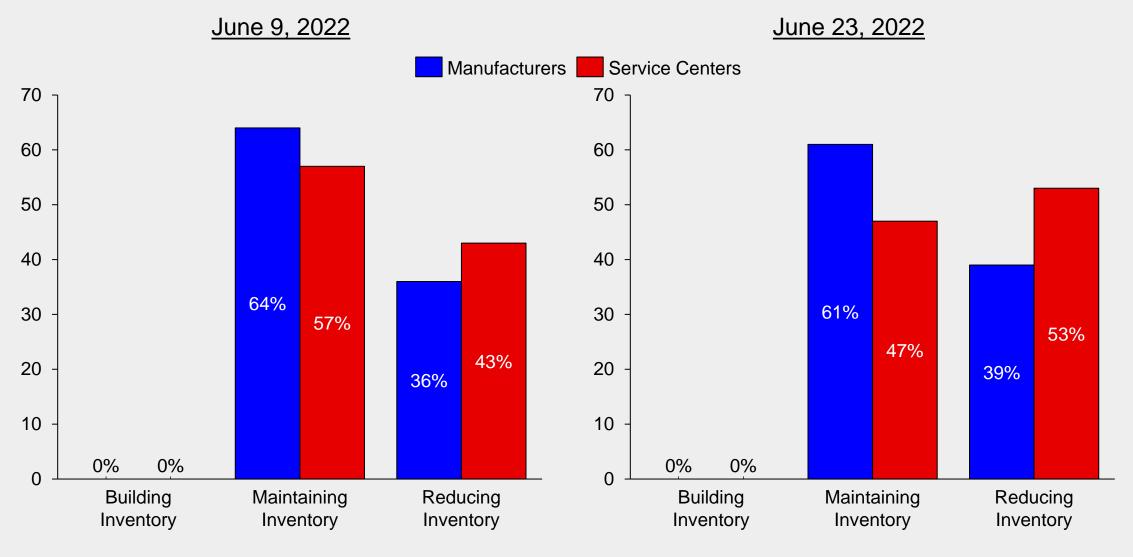


Manufacturer Demand History

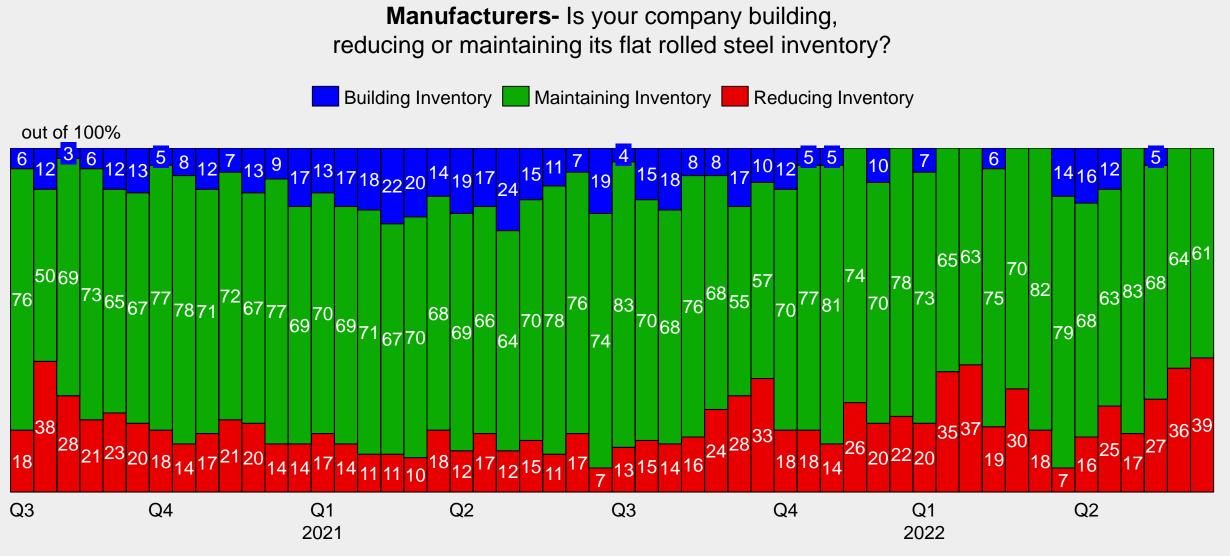


Manufacturer and Service Center Inventory Buying Patterns

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Manufacturer Inventory Buying History



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Service Center Inventory Buying History

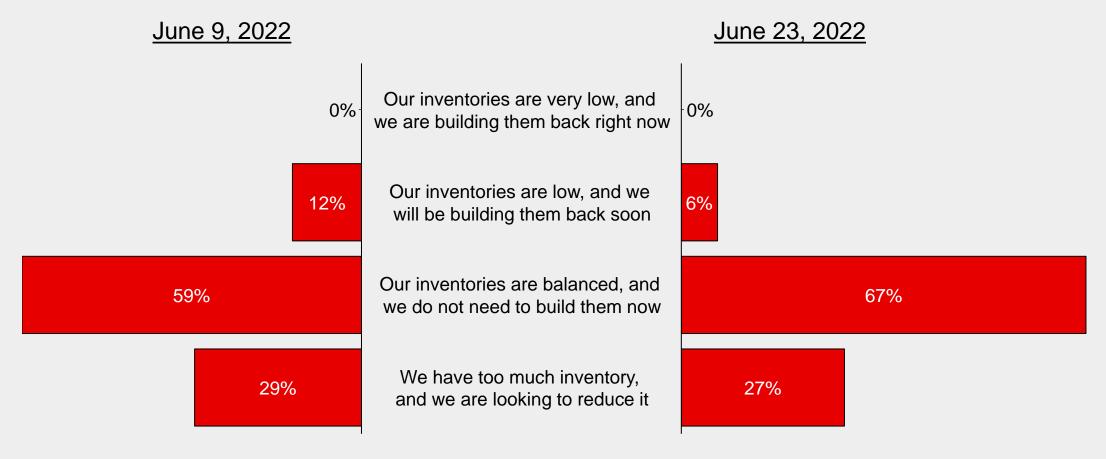
Service Centers- Is your company building, reducing or maintaining its flat rolled steel inventory? Building Inventory Maintaining Inventory Reducing Inventory out of 100% 23 17 15 9 5 6 1213₁₅10 10 12 18242631 17₂₁1917 16 21 2121 34 29 58 52 57 5754 44⁵³53₅₁₄₄6062 7263 68 7076 86 85 86 67⁸²8877 65 79 82 ⁸⁸ 73 ⁸⁵ 84 78 83 8394 76₇₃₈₁80 81 73⁶⁴59 58 64 44 42 41 39 ⁴² 35 35 42⁴⁸ 4043 43 33 26<mark>2</mark>9 2019²⁷ 26 15 1011 a 9 7 6 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3 2021 2022

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Service Center Inventories

Service Centers- Does your company need to build back inventories or are you comfortable with the levels you are holding on your floor?



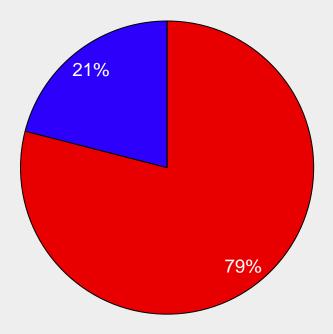
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Manufacturer's View of Service Center Selling Prices

Manufacturers- Which comment do you feel is representative of service center pricing right now compared to two weeks ago?

We see prices decreasing from our service centers
We see stable prices from our service centers
We see prices increasing from our service centers



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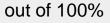
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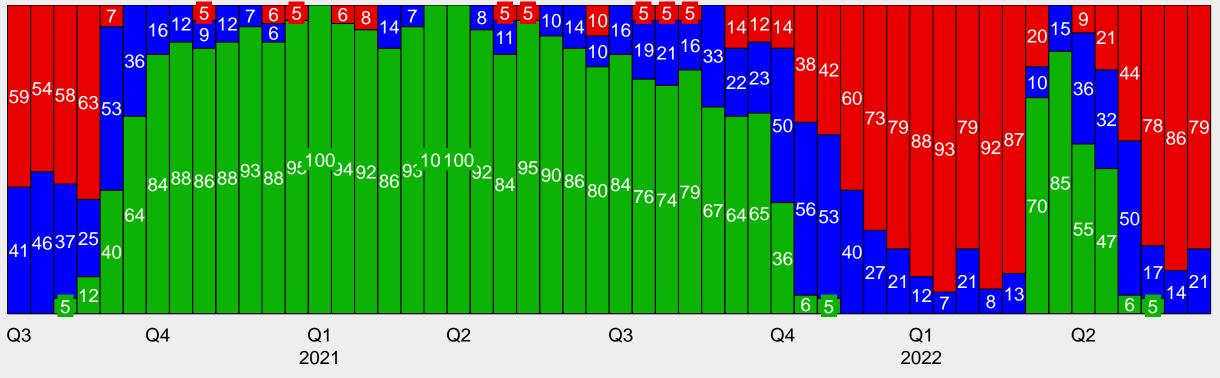
Manufacturer's View of Service Center Selling Prices History



Manufacturers- Which comment do you feel is representative of service center pricing right now compared to two weeks ago?

We see prices decreasing from our service centers
We see stable prices from our service centers
We see prices increasing from our service centers



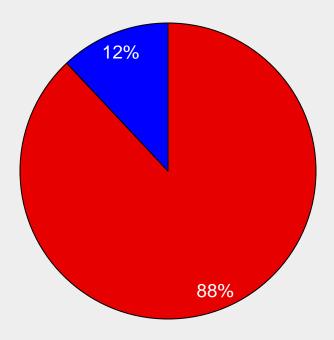


Service Center View of Selling Prices



Service Centers- Compared to two weeks ago, how is your company handling spot pricing to your customers?

We are lowering prices We are keeping prices the same We are raising prices



Service Center View of Selling Prices History

Service Centers- Compared to two weeks ago, how is your company handling spot pricing to your customers? We are lowering prices We are keeping prices the same We are raising prices out of 100% 6 5 6 18 19 252531 1623 27 36 34 34 32 42 61 59 58 67 738080 71 61 8688 98 94 89 93 96 97 100 92 97 88 88 81 77 908889 85 94 95 97 100 0 10 100 7 95 84 82⁹¹85 86 64<mark>50</mark>60 81 75⁷²66 63 63 58 39 38 39 19 33 25 28 2020 9 Q2 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q3 Q4 Q1 2021 2022

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Service Center View of Selling Prices History

Service Centers- Compared to two weeks ago, how is your company handling spot pricing to your customers? We are lowering prices **Historical Nucor Flat Rolled** We are keeping prices the same **Price Increase Announcements** We are raising prices +\$10(+\$50 +\$125 +\$50 +\$40 6 5 19 18 2525₃₁ 1623 3634 34 32 42 61 58 59 67 73₈₀80 61 8688 908889 85⁹⁴⁹⁵⁹⁷1010101009795 84 81⁸⁶⁹⁸94₈₉93^{969,100}92⁹⁷88888888177 82⁹¹85 64<mark>50</mark>60 75⁷²66 63 63 58 39 19 39 38 33 25 28 2020 9 Q2 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q3 Q4 Q1 2021 2022

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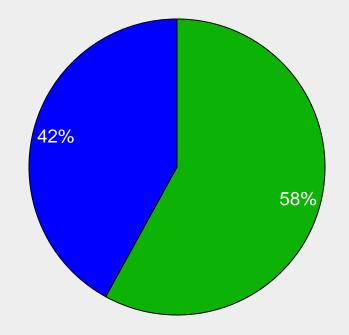
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Service Centers on Manufacturer Orders

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Service Centers- Are your manufacturing customers increasing orders, keeping them the same or reducing orders?

Our manufacturing customers are increasing orders
Our manufacturing customers are maintaining their orders
Our manufacturing customers are reducing their orders

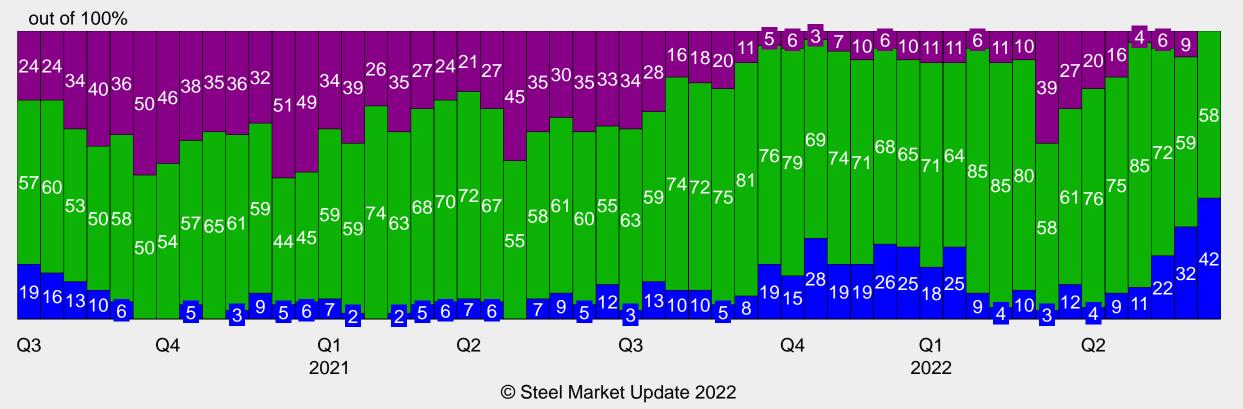


Service Centers on Manufacturer Orders History

STEEL MARKET UPDATE

Service Centers- Are your manufacturing customers increasing orders, keeping them the same or reducing orders?

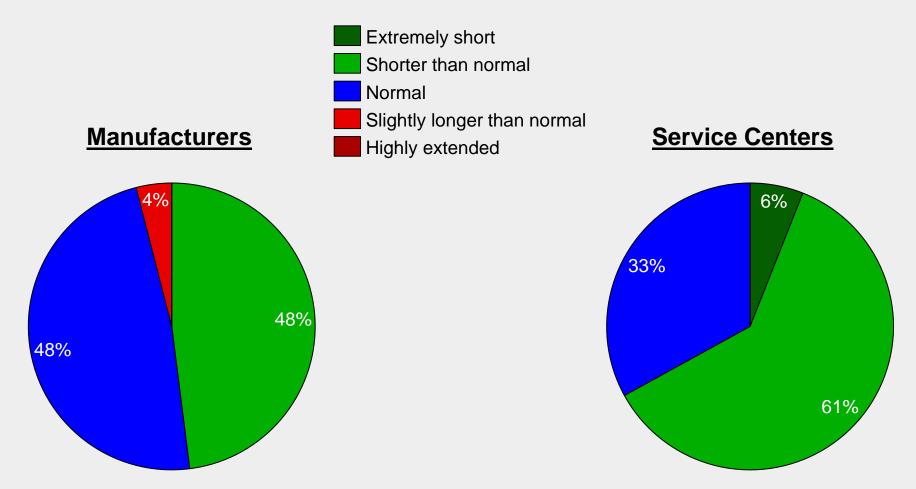
- Our manufacturing customers are increasing orders
- Our manufacturing customers are maintaining their orders
- Our manufacturing customers are reducing their orders



Mill Lead Times



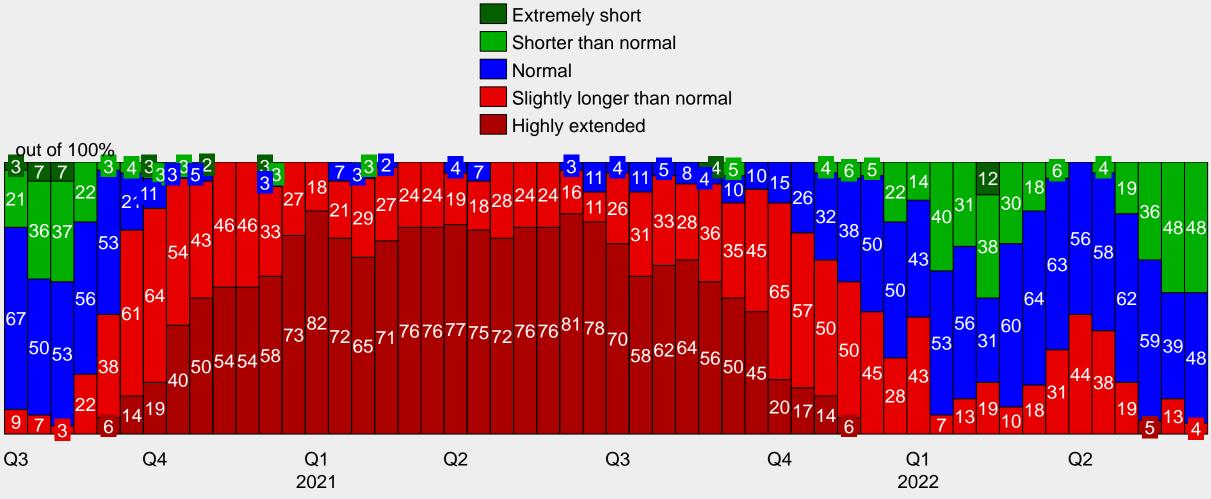
How would you describe domestic mill lead times for new orders placed right now?



Mill Lead Times History

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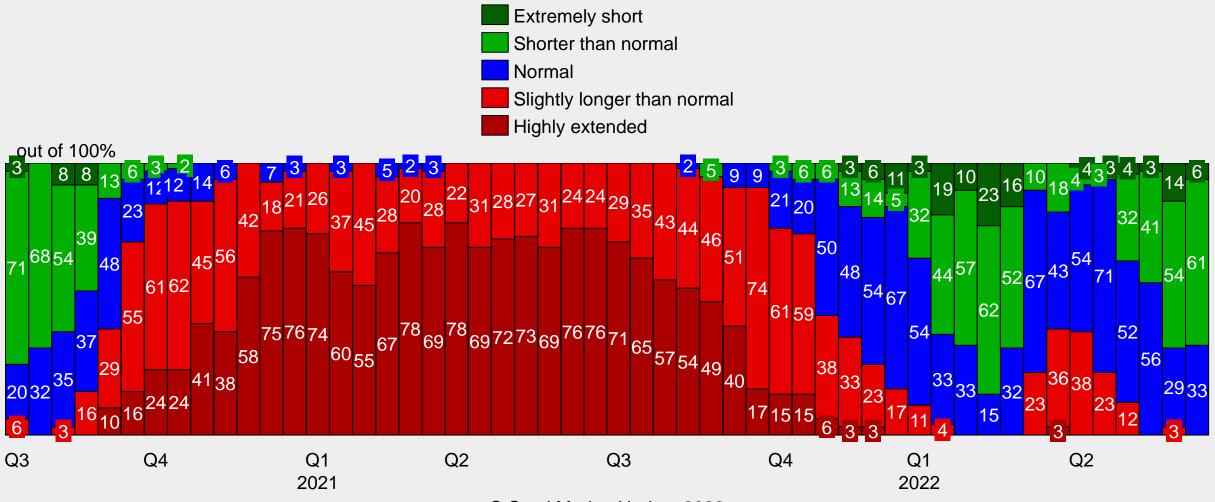
Manufacturers- How would you describe domestic mill lead times for new orders placed right now?



Mill Lead Times History

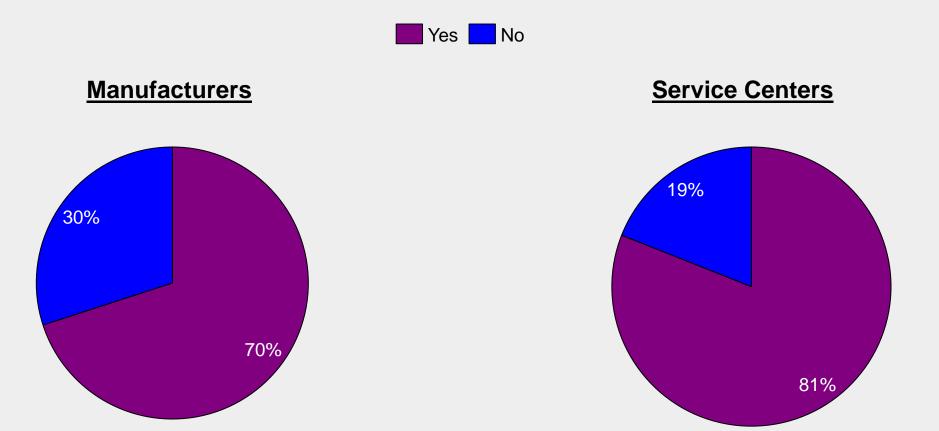
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Service Centers- How would you describe domestic mill lead times for new orders placed right now?





Does your company buy foreign steel?



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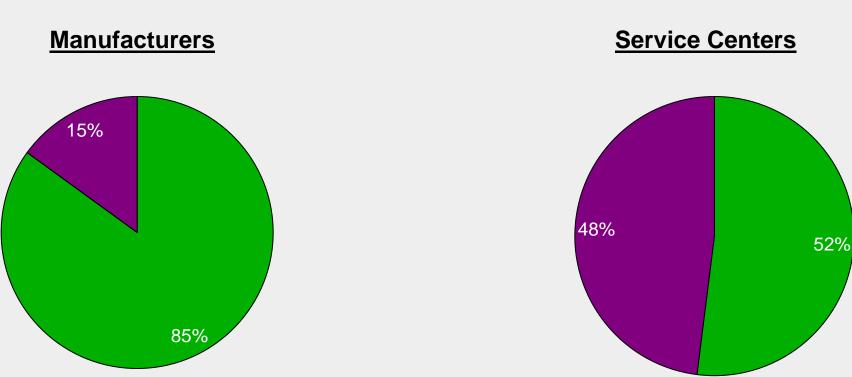
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Foreign Steel Competitive?

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Are your foreign steel suppliers quoting you competitive prices for new orders for future delivery?

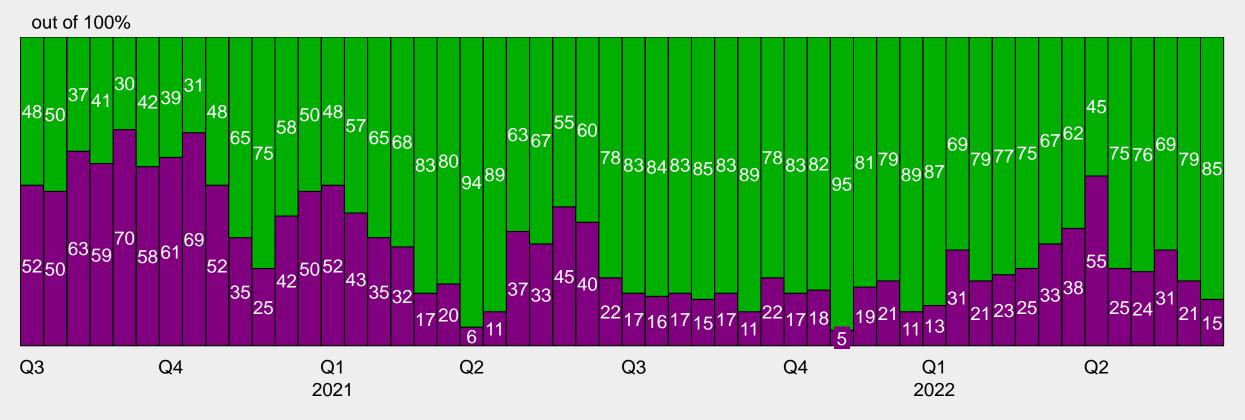




Foreign Steel Competitiveness History

Manufacturers- Are your foreign steel suppliers quoting you competitive prices for new orders for future delivery?





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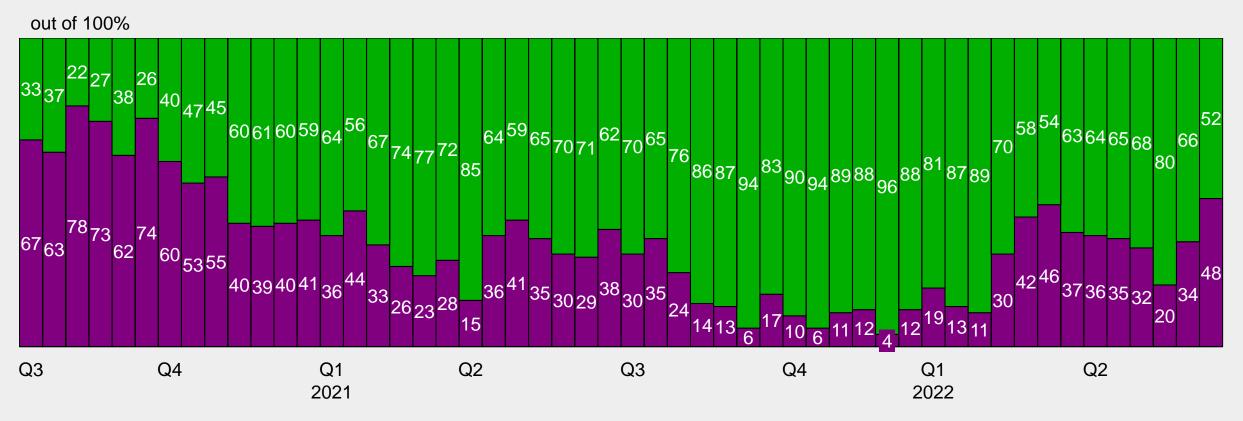
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Foreign Steel Competitiveness History

Service Centers- Are your foreign steel suppliers quoting you competitive prices for new orders for future delivery?





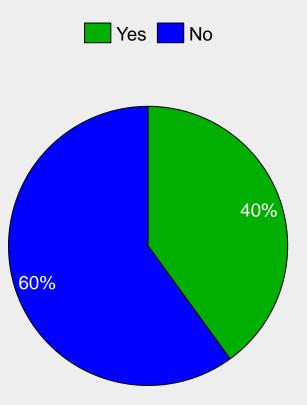
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New Foreign Steel Orders

Manufacturers- Are you buying new orders of foreign steel for future delivery?



New Foreign Steel Orders History

Manufacturers- Are you buying new orders of foreign steel for future delivery?

Yes

No

out of 100% ²⁶36 35 34 ²⁸ 37 55^{44⁴¹45}48 62 50 50 47 4<u>3</u>4041 4244 50 5562 595858 57 58 63 81⁷⁵79⁷³75⁶⁷71 64 767270 70 70 73 84 89 63⁷⁴646566⁷² 76 57<mark>60</mark>59 56⁵⁹55₅₂ 50<mark>50</mark>53⁶⁰ 60 5856 50 45 41 42 42 45 43 30 37 42 38 19²⁵21²⁷25³³29 38 36 36 36 24<mark>28</mark>30 30 27 6 Q3 Q4 Q2 Q2 Q1 Q3 Q4 Q1 2021 2022

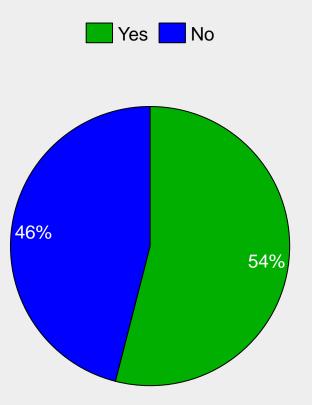
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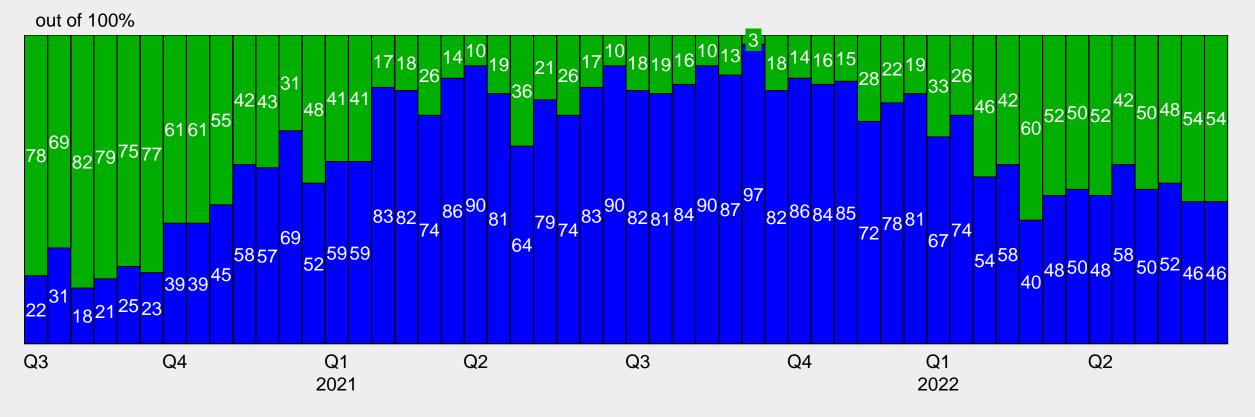
Service Centers- Are you decreasing the percentage of foreign steel on your order book?



Foreign Steel Order History

Service Centers- Are you decreasing the percentage of foreign steel on your order book?

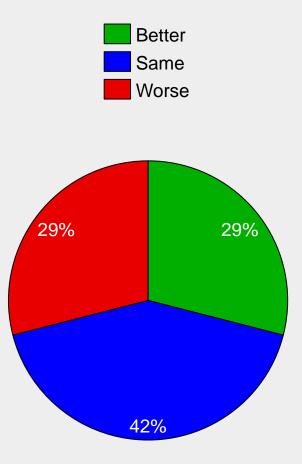








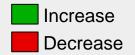
The current order book at your mill is better or worse than last month?

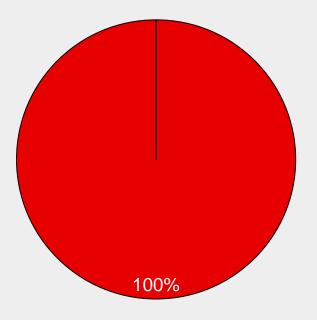


Trading Companies



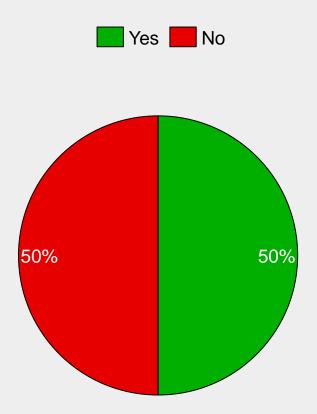
Are you seeing an increase or decrease in orders from your North American buyers?







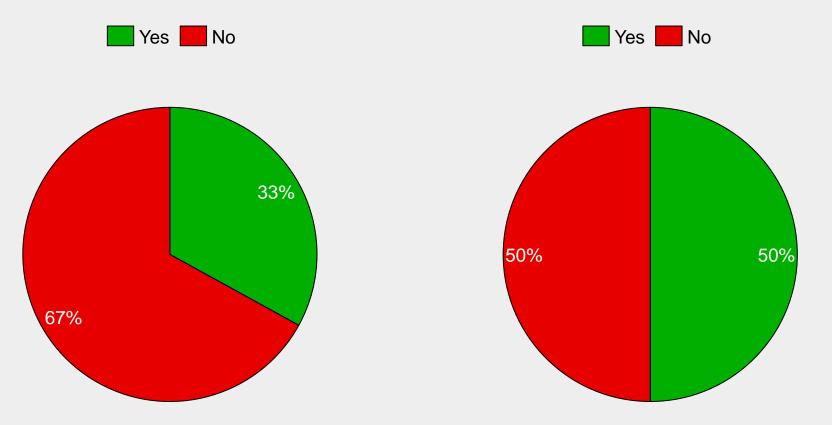
Are foreign products attractive to U.S. buyers?



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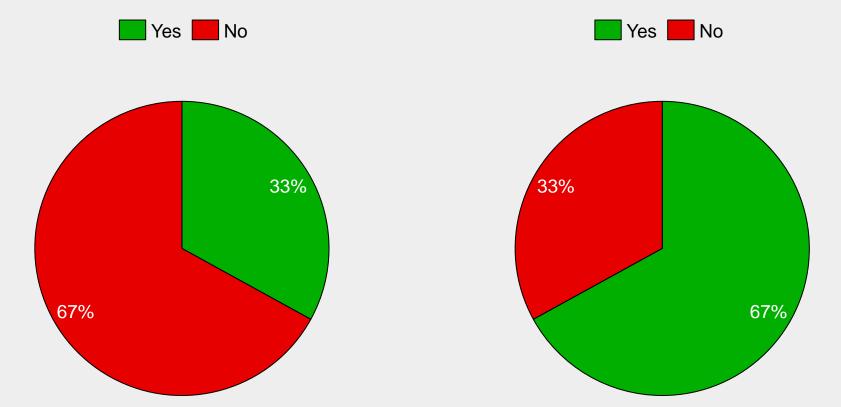
Are you able to offer hot rolled pricing that is attractive to buyers right now?

Are you able to offer plate pricing that is attractive to buyers right now?



Trading Companies on Coated

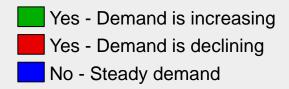
Are your galvanized prices competitive enough right now to get orders (including duties)? Are your Galvalume prices competitive enough right now to get orders (including duties)?

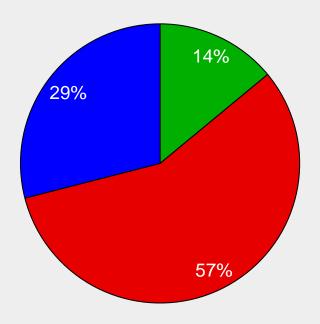


Steel Industry Suppliers



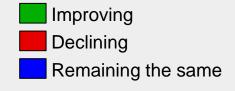
Has your business seen a change in demand this month compared to last month?

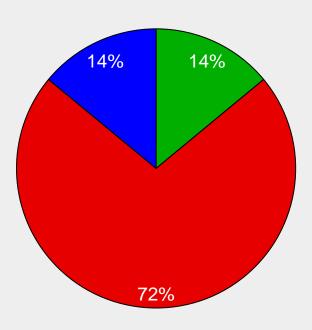




Steel Industry Suppliers

How do you see demand for your services over the next 3-6 months?

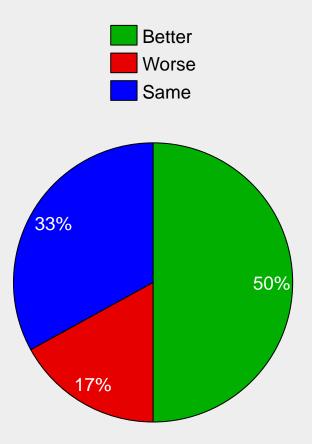




Steel Processors



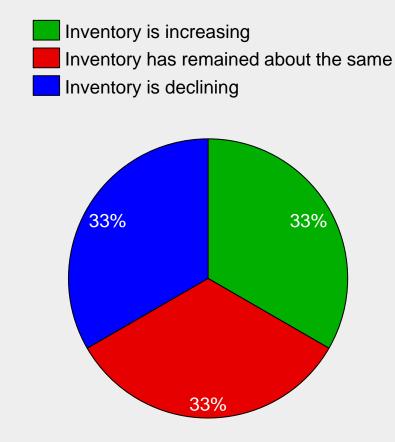
Are you forecasting business levels to be better, worse or the same during this month compared to last month?



Steel Processors



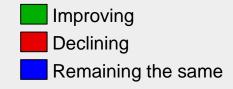
Are you starting to see inventory on your floor beginning to increase, decline or remain the same compared to what it has been over the previous month or two?

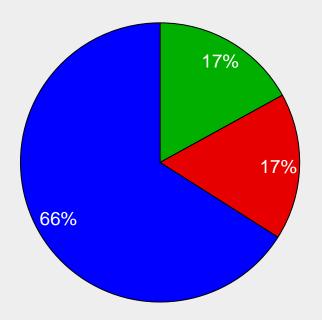


Steel Processors



How do you see demand for your services over the next 3-6 months?









If you have any questions regarding the information presented here, please contact us at <u>info@SteelMarketUpdate.com</u>.

If you would like a copy of this presentation, please send an email to the above email address with your request.

We always appreciate referrals- tell your friends, suppliers,

and customers to sign up for a free trial at <u>SteelMarketUpdate.com</u>.

Look for our next survey the week of July 4, 2022

Don't just read our data, see your company's experience reflected in it. Contact Brett@SteelMarketUpdate.com for participation information



When you need answers... www.SteelMarketUpdate.com

If you would like to participate in our survey, please contact Brett Linton at <u>Brett@SteelMarketUpdate.com</u>