



STEEL MARKET UPDATE

part of the **CRU** Group

SMU Flat Rolled Market Trends Analysis

Responses from our September 9-12, 2019 Market Survey





- 31 years actively selling flat rolled steel – 40+ years in the steel business.
- Newsletter developed for active buyers & sellers of flat rolled steel.
- Prices – Momentum – Trends – Analysis – with a guarantee.
- For more information visit www.SteelMarketUpdate.com



Steel 101 Workshop, Severstal Dearborn 2012

Our goal is to provide quality information to the flat rolled steel industry.

We invite over 500 companies to participate in our surveys.

Normal response rate is 100-150 individuals on any one survey.

All responses are kept confidential and are never attributed to the individual or company responding.

Steel 101: Introduction to Steelmaking & Market Fundamentals

Instructors: John Packard, Charles McDaniels, Mario Briccetti, Sandy Simon & Roger Walburn

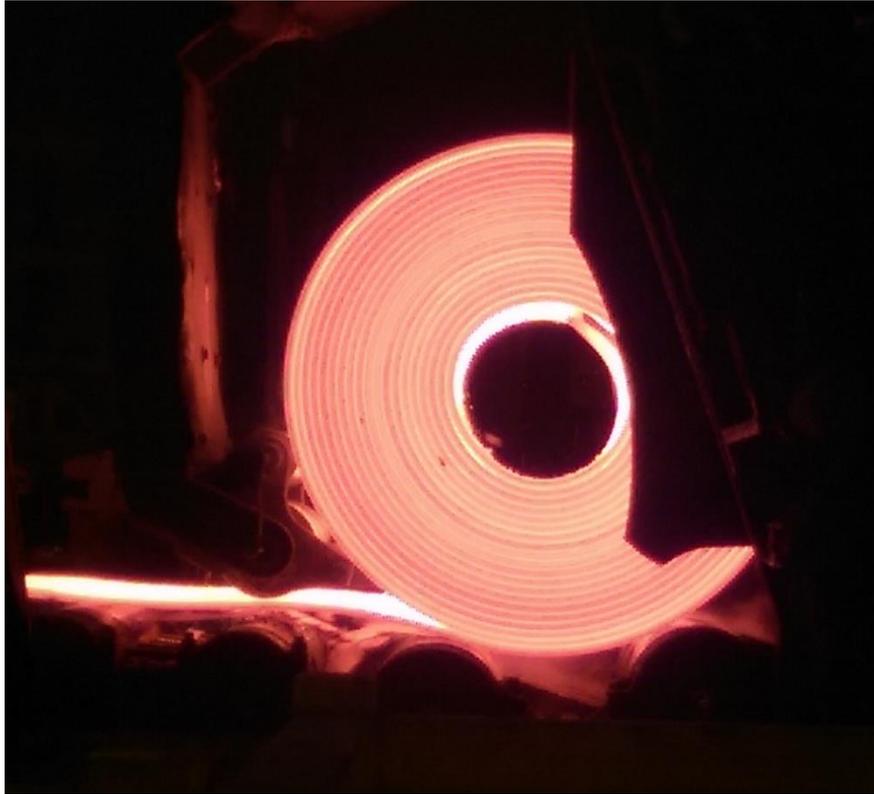
We have both classroom & on-site (mill) instruction during our 2 day workshop.
For more information [visit our website here.](#)



Steel 101 Workshop, Severstal Dearborn 2012

Next Steel 101 Workshop

January 7-8, 2020



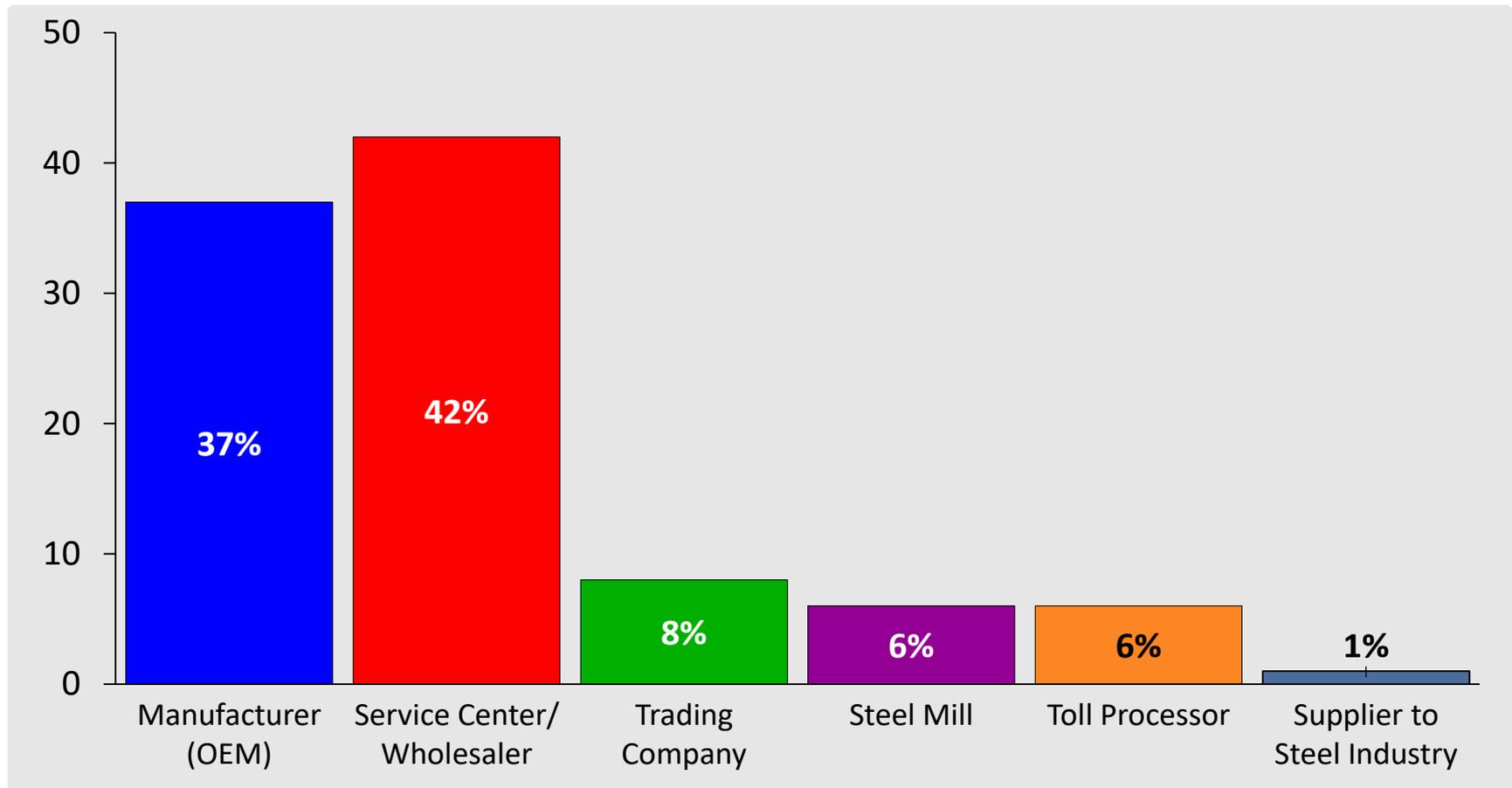
Steel 101 Workshop, NLMK Indiana 2015

Our next Steel 101 workshop will be held in **Ontario, California** on **January 7-8, 2020**. Our class will tour the California Steel Industries mill.

If you would like more information about any of our workshops, you may visit [SteelMarketUpdate.com/Events](https://www.steelmarketupdate.com/events), call our office at 800-432-3475, or e-mail our team at Events@SteelMarketUpdate.com

Survey Participants

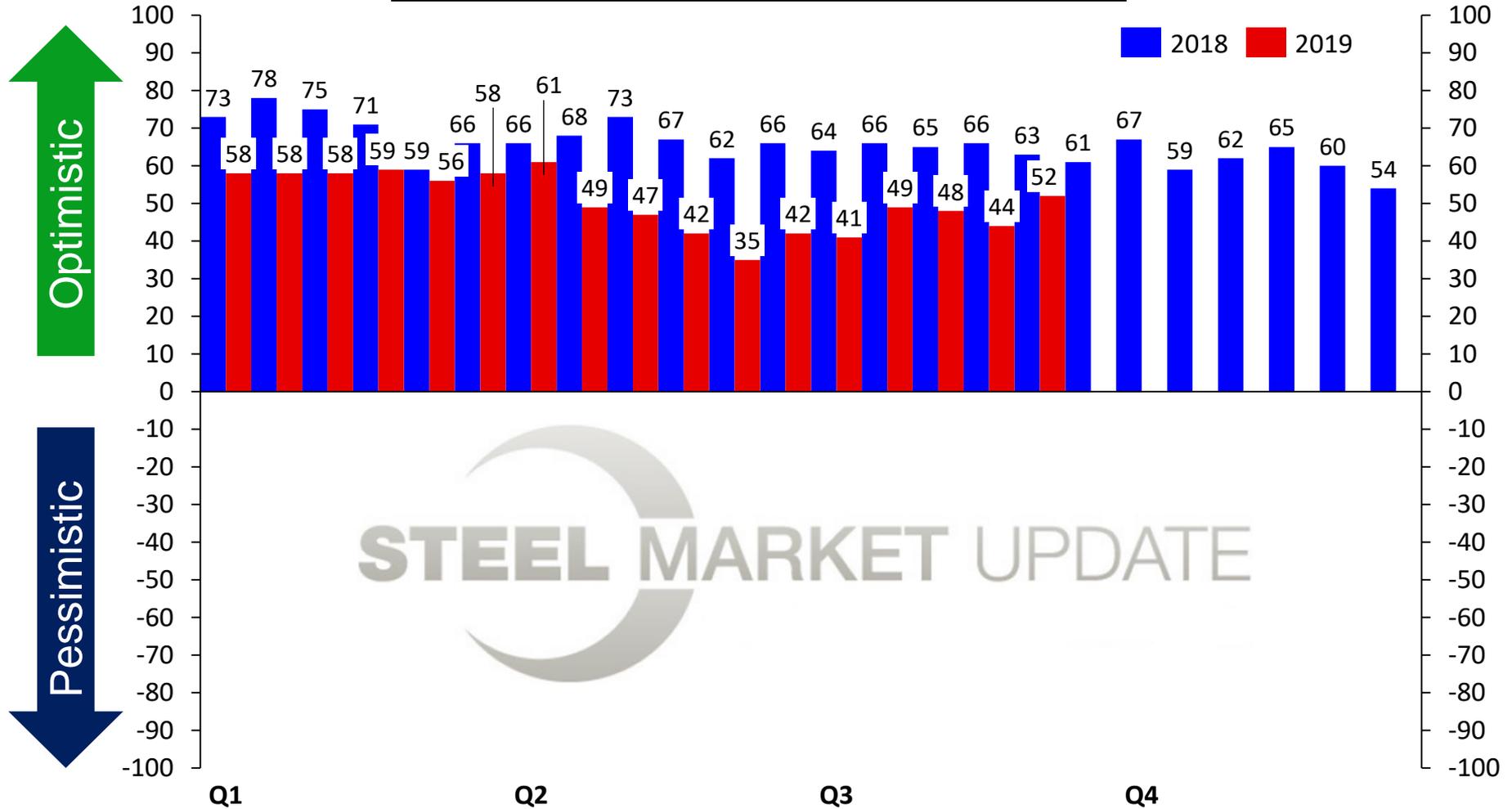
Our survey is by invitation only- Over 500 companies, mostly in the manufacturing or distribution industries, are asked to participate. Here are the percentages of participation in this week's survey by market sector.



SMU Buyers Sentiment Index

Up 8 points to +52

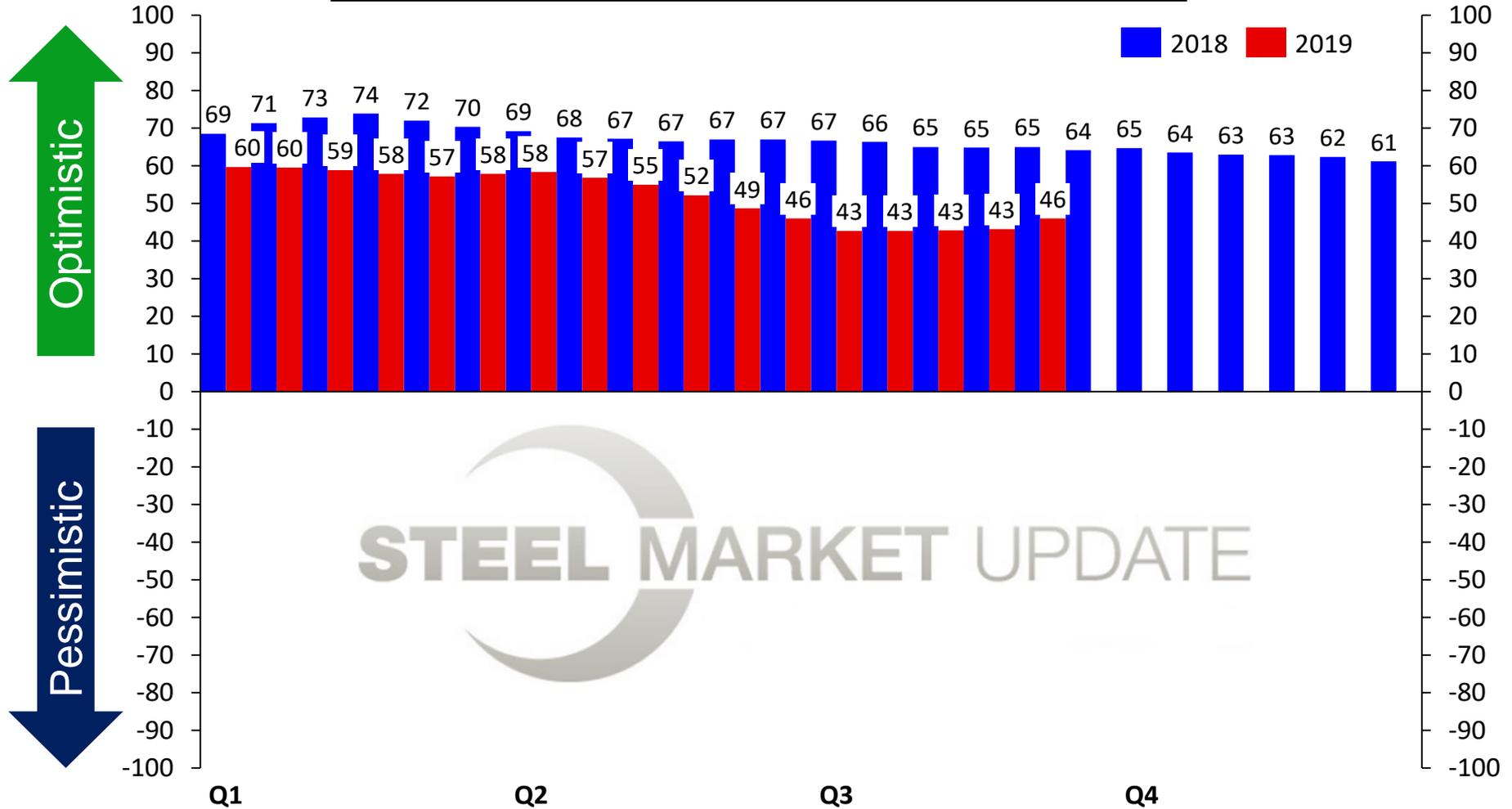
Steel Market Update Buyers Sentiment Index



SMU Buyers Sentiment Index

Three Month Moving Average at +46.00

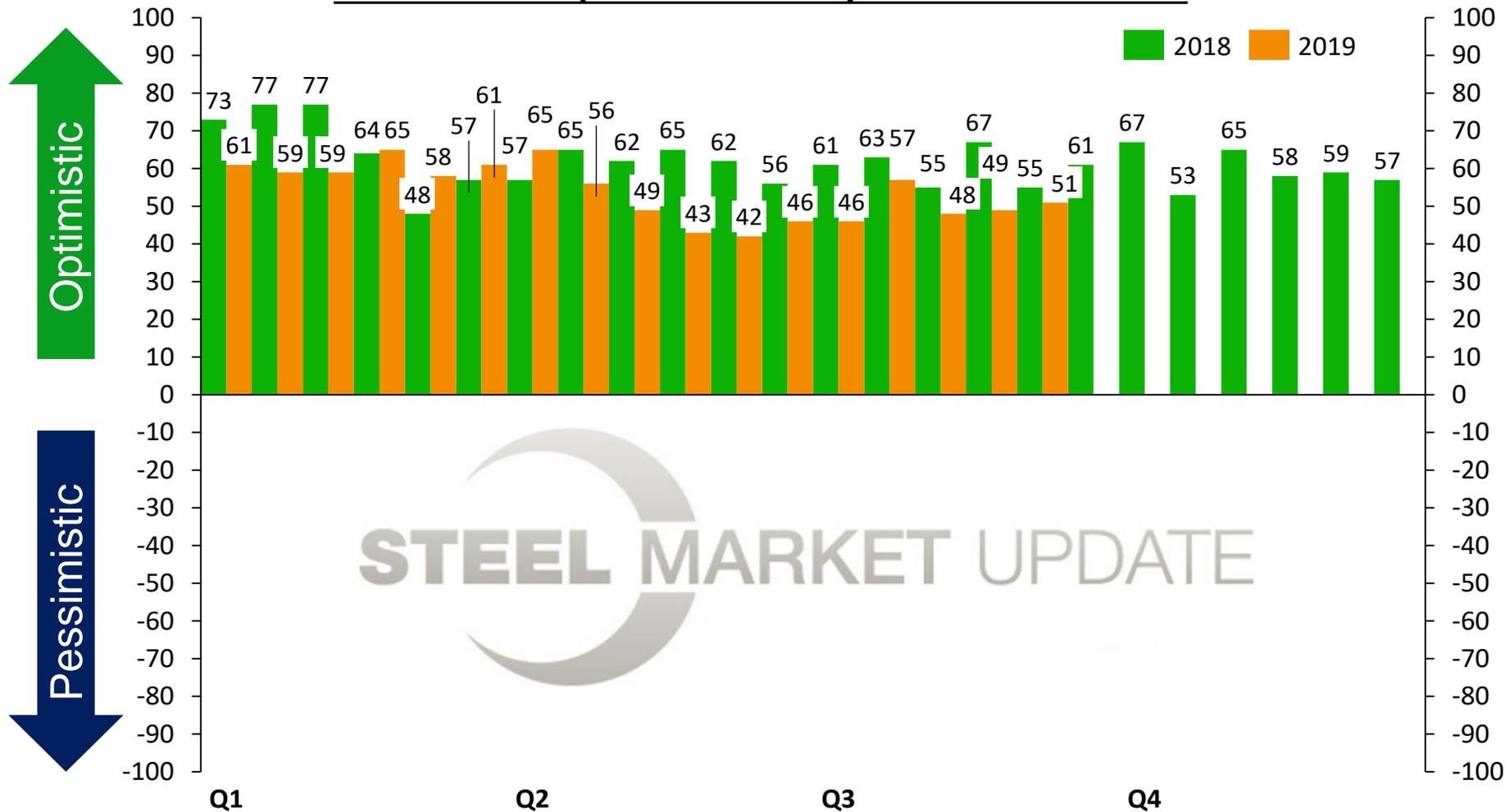
Steel Market Update Buyers Sentiment Index 3MMA



SMU Future Buyers Sentiment Index

Up 2 points to +51

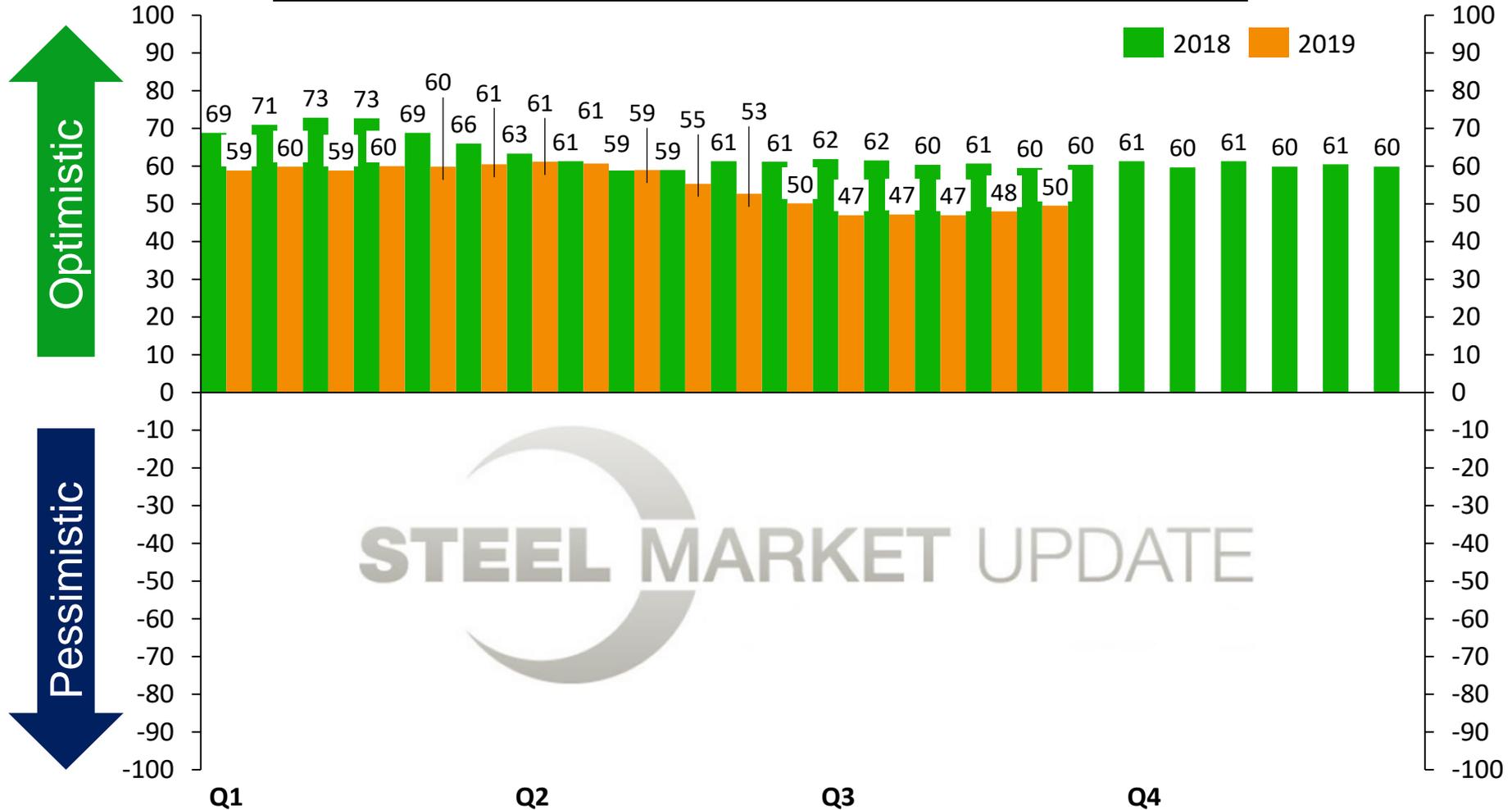
Steel Market Update Future Buyers Sentiment Index



SMU Future Buyers Sentiment Index

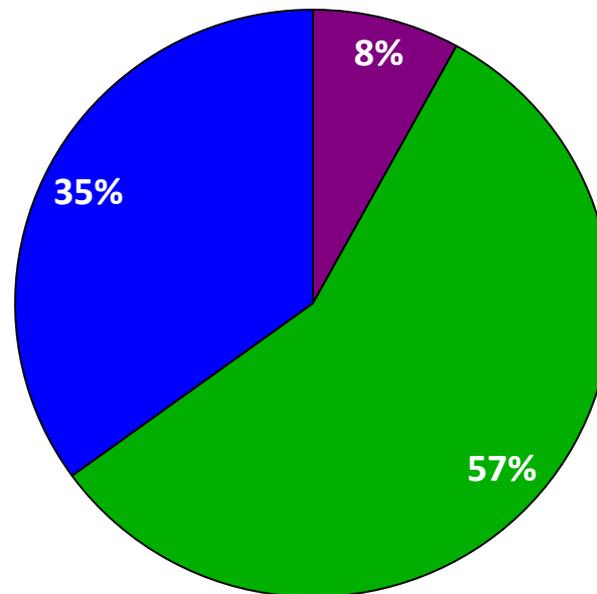
Three Month Moving Average at +49.50

Steel Market Update Future Buyers Sentiment Index 3MMA



Are you seeing demand for your products improving, remaining the same or declining?

- Demand is improving
- Demand is remaining the same
- Demand is declining

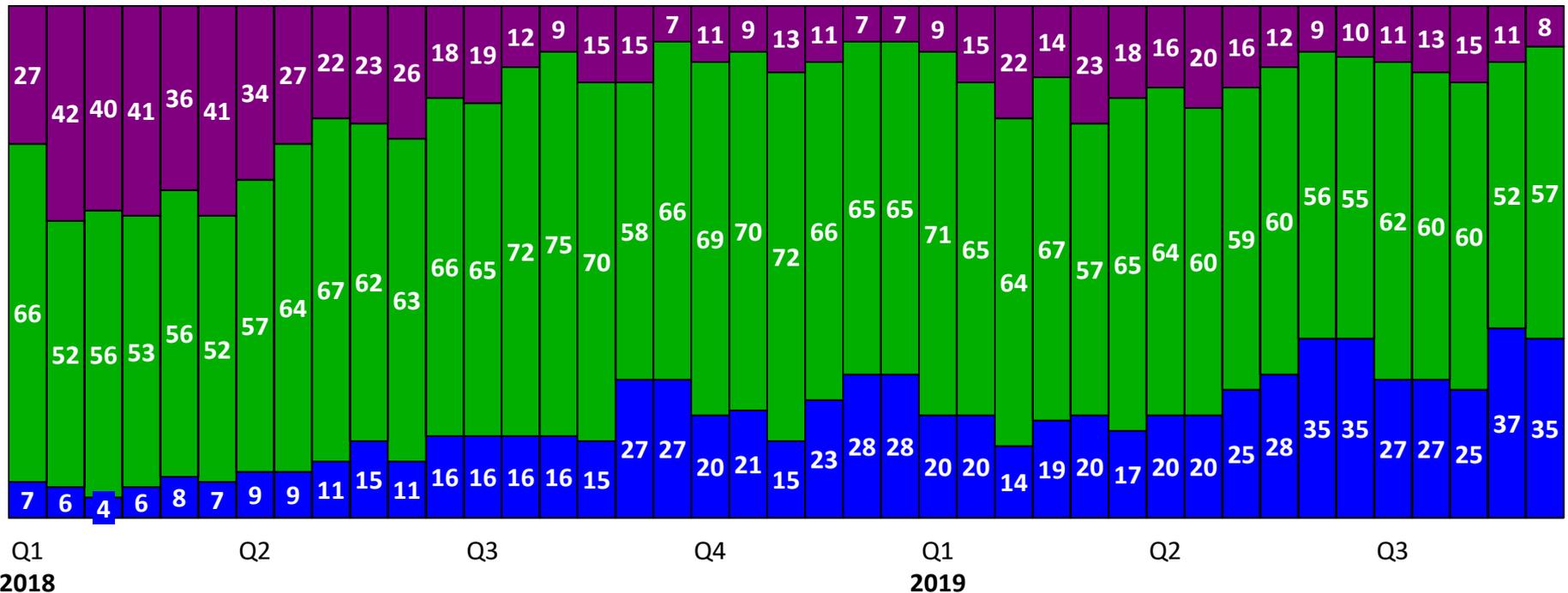


Overall Demand History

Are you seeing demand for your products improving, remaining the same or declining?

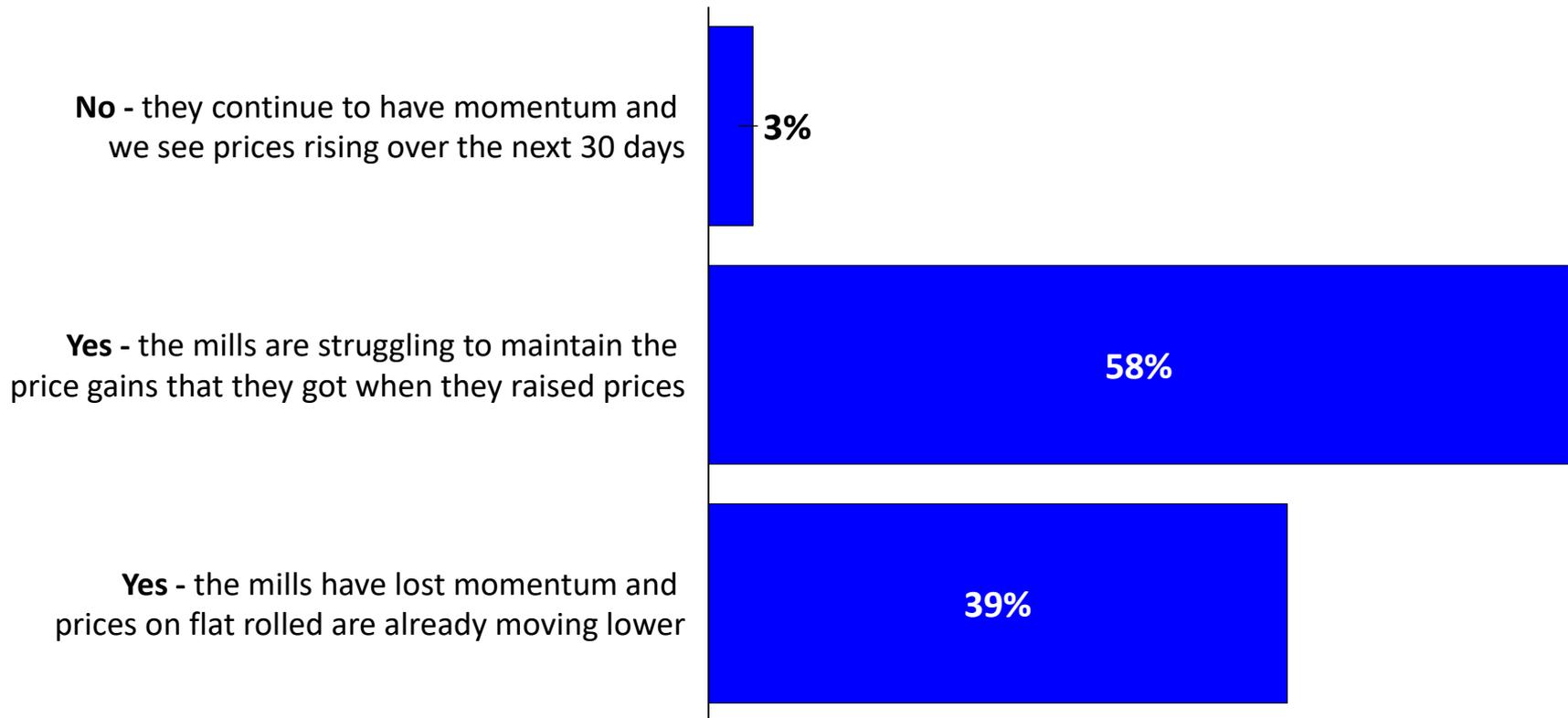
- Demand is improving
- Demand is remaining the same
- Demand is declining

out of 100%



Pricing Momentum

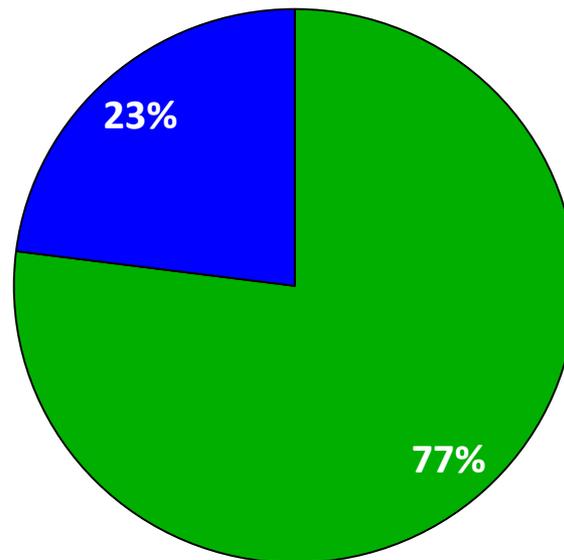
Have the domestic mills lost pricing momentum on flat rolled?



New Capacity Effects

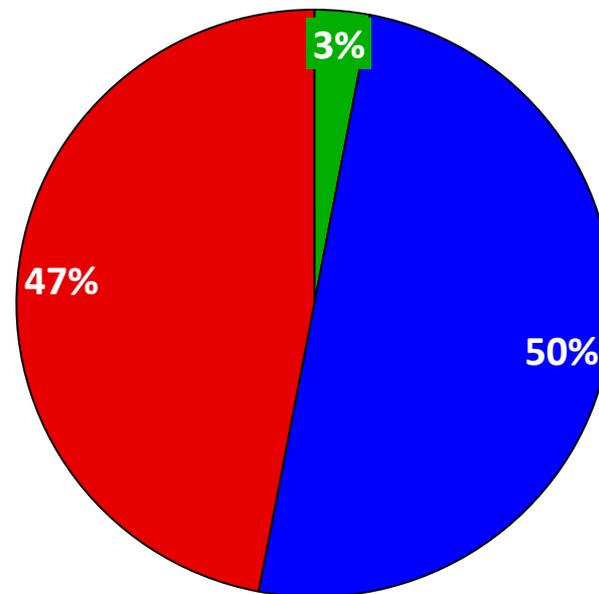
Will the new steel capacity (6-8 million tons of flat rolled being added by 2022) create a market where prices will be pushed well below current levels and probably force some mills to close down?

Yes No



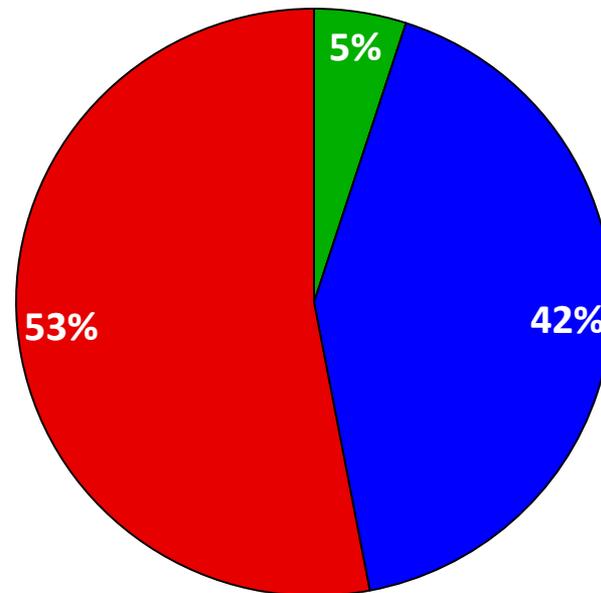
Manufacturers- Compared to this time last year –
is your company buying more, less or the same
amount of flat rolled steel as one year ago?

- Buying more steel
- Buying the same amount of steel
- Buying less steel



Service Centers- How do you see your customers releases (demand) for the products your company provides this year compared to this time last year?

- Releasing more steel
- Releasing the same amount of steel
- Releasing less steel

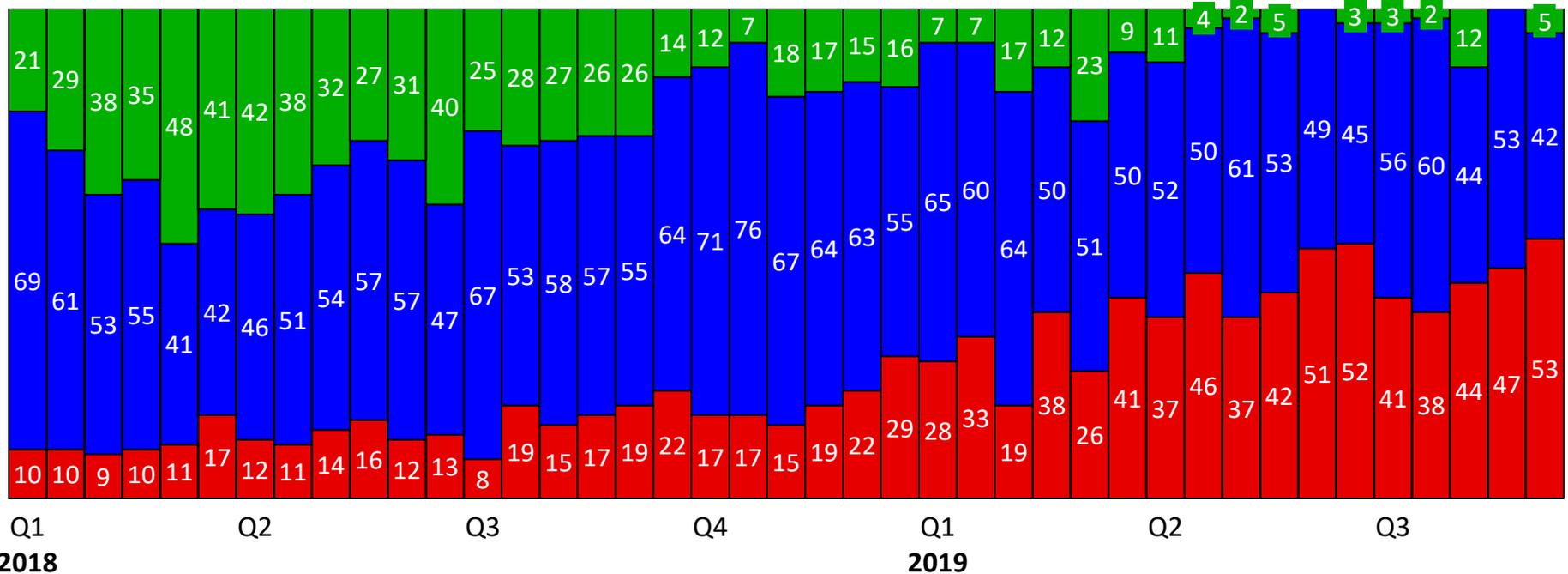


Service Center Release History

Service Centers- How do you see your customers releases (demand) for the products your company provides this year compared to this time last year?

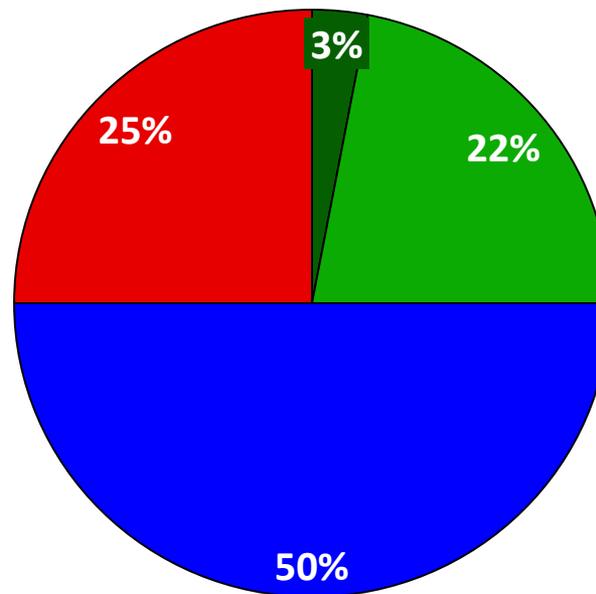
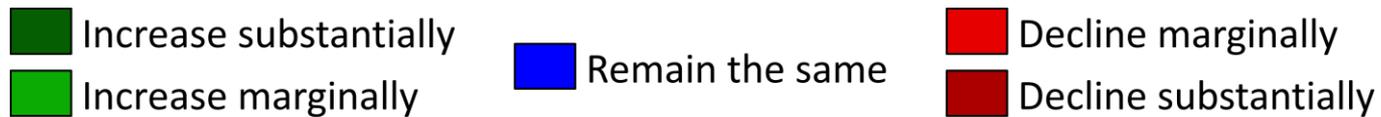
- Releasing more steel
- Releasing the same amount of steel
- Releasing less steel

out of 100%



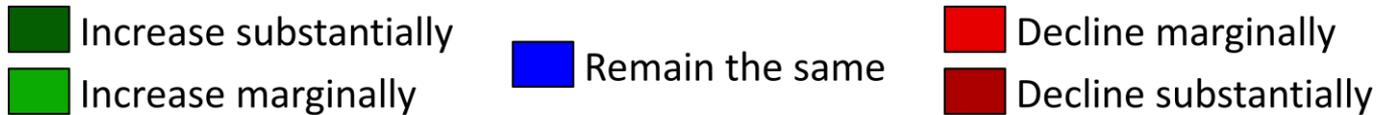
Manufacturer Demand

Manufacturers- Demand for your products will _____
over the next 3 months based on current order flows.

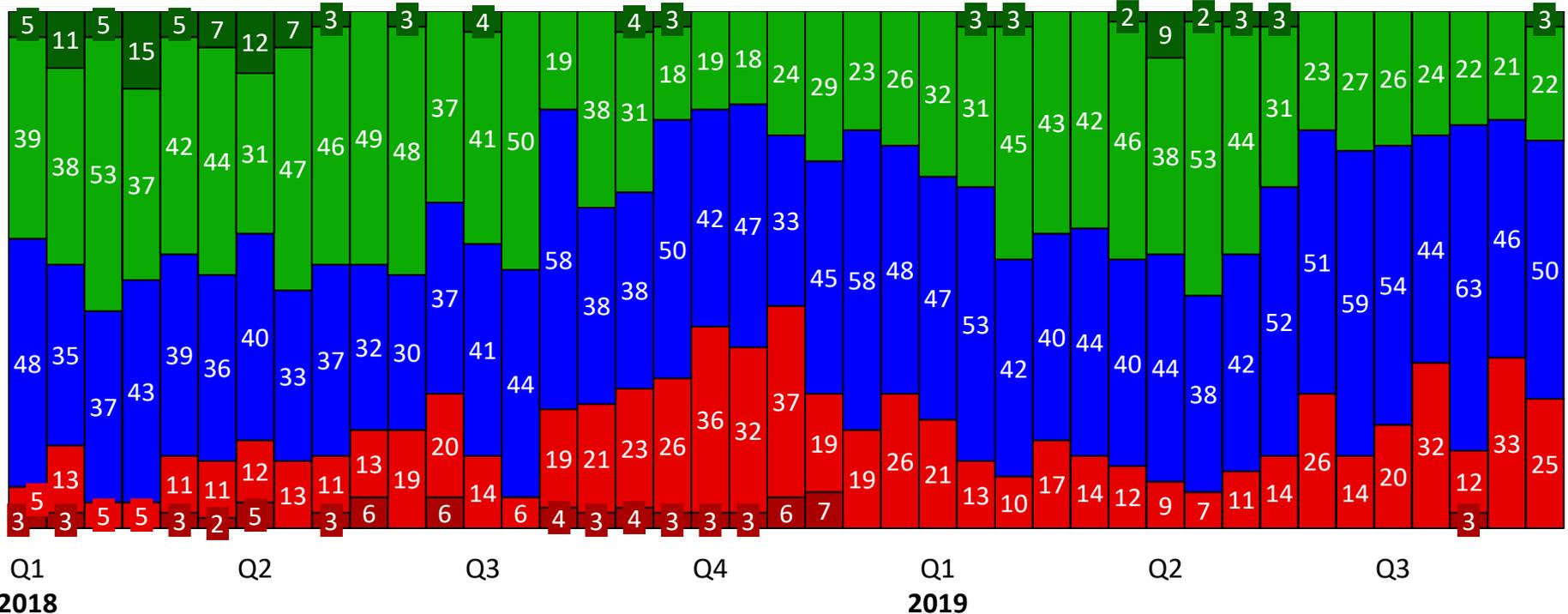


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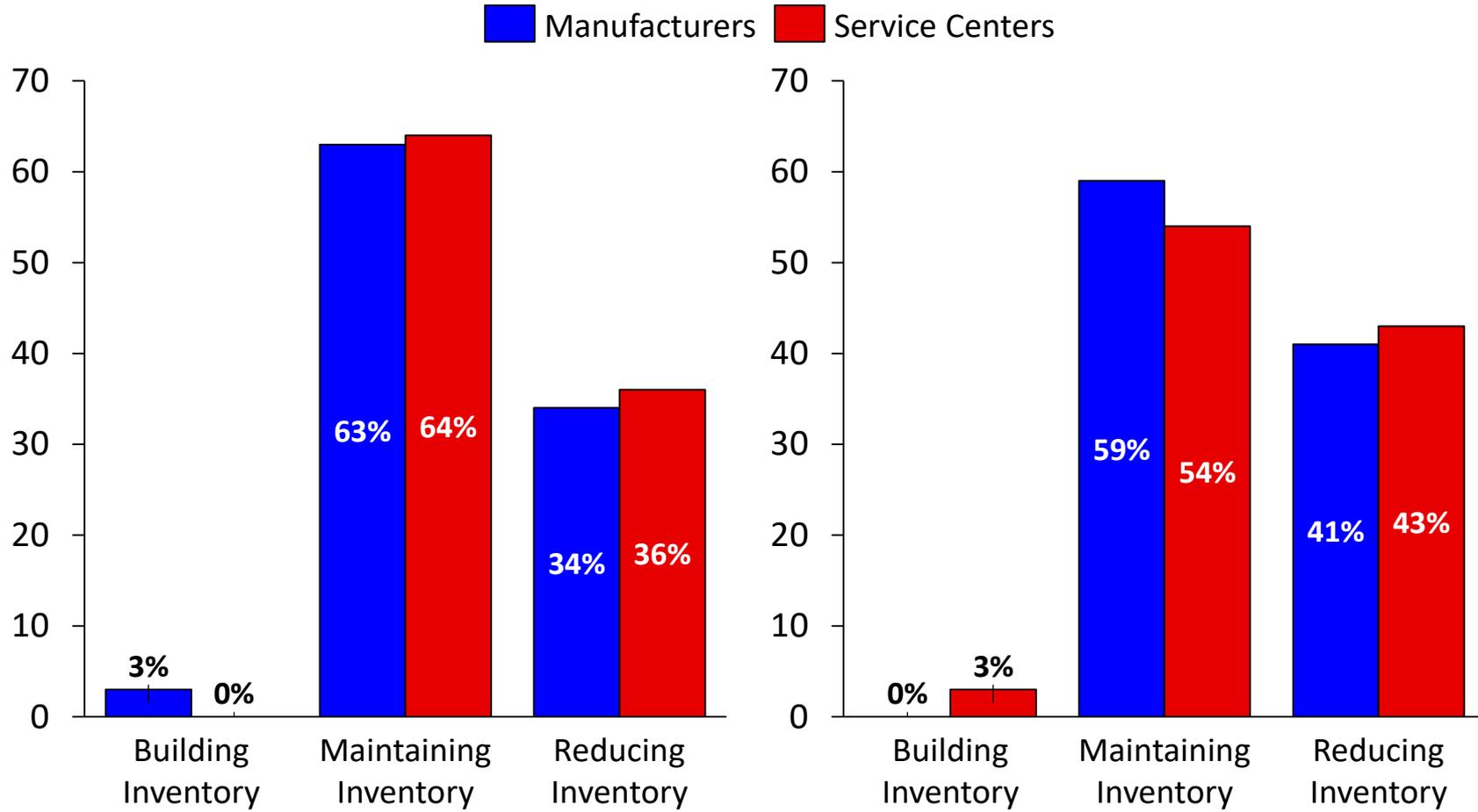
out of 100%



Manufacturer and Service Center Inventory Buying Patterns

August 23, 2019

September 13, 2019

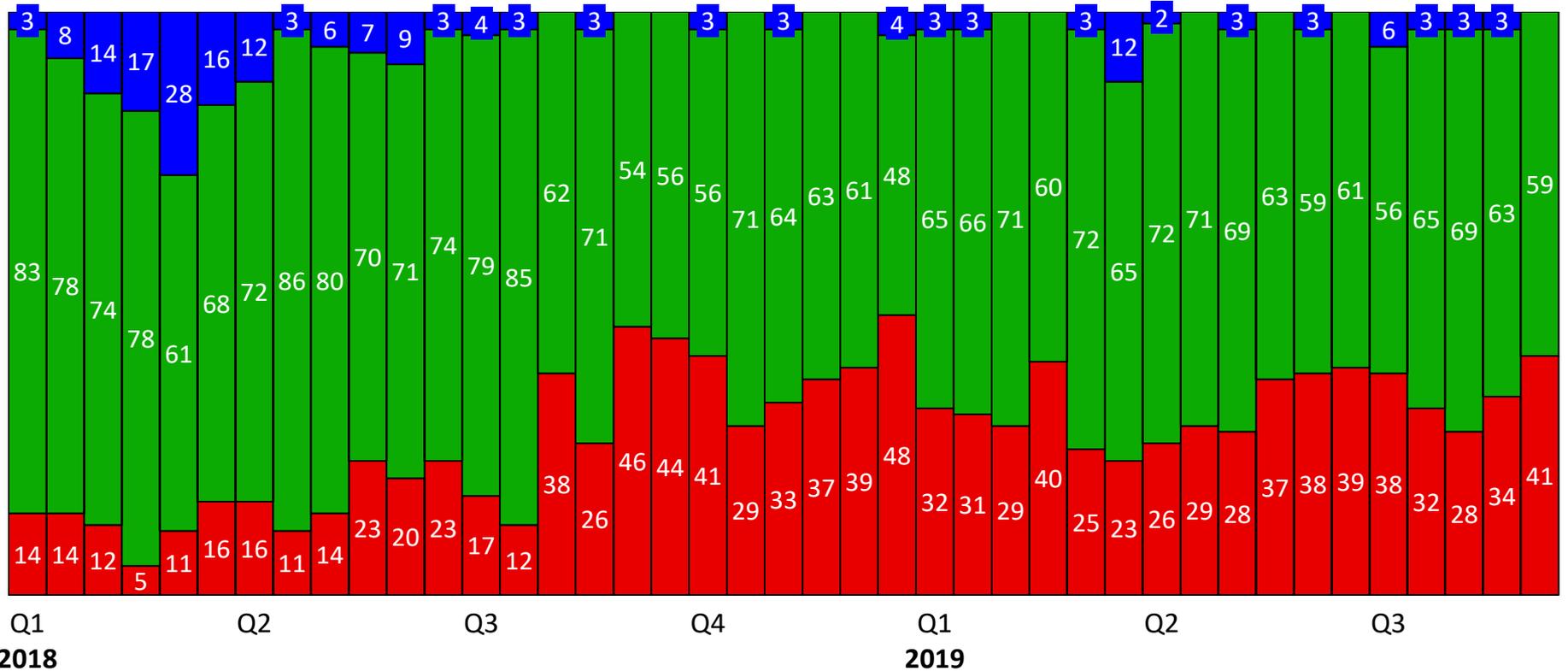


Manufacturer Inventory Buying History

Manufacturers- Is your company building, reducing or maintaining its flat rolled steel inventory?

■ Building Inventory
 ■ Maintaining Inventory
 ■ Reducing Inventory

out of 100%

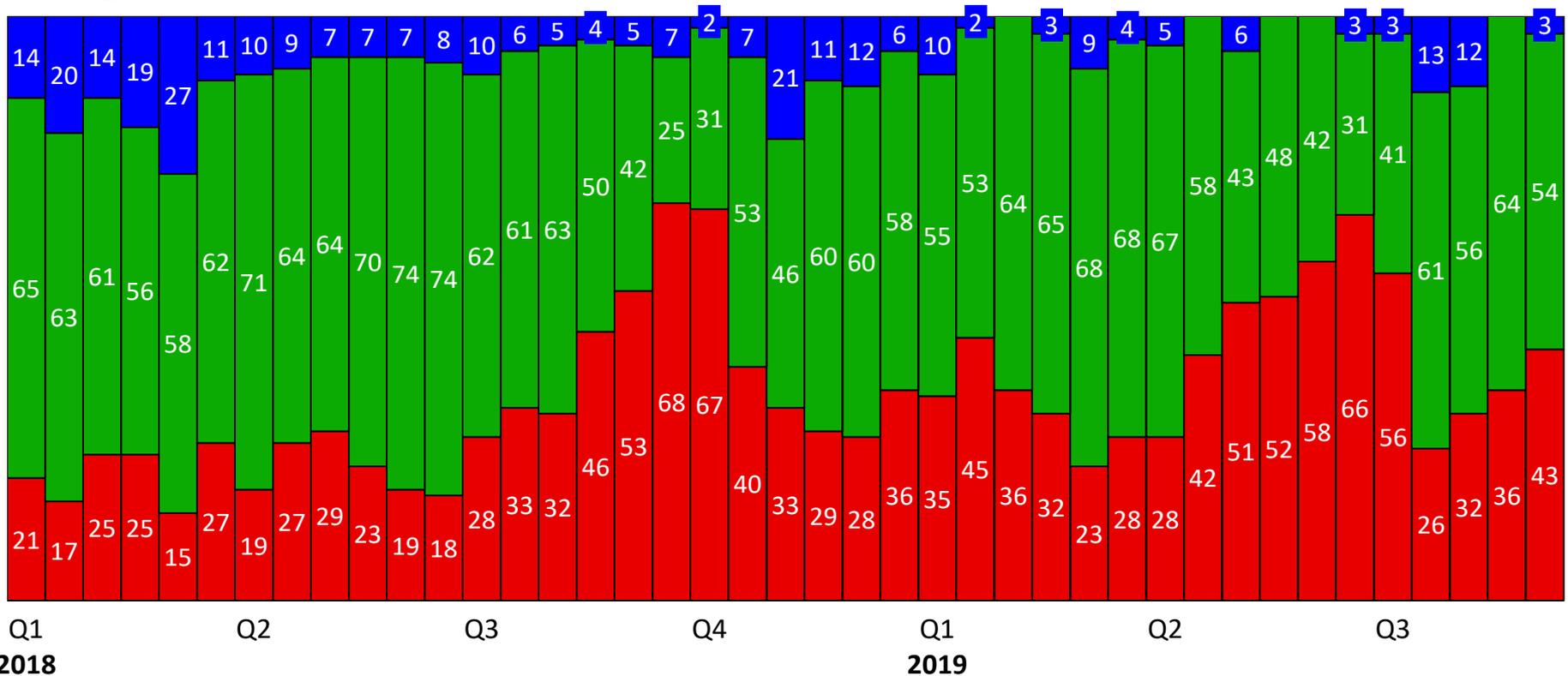


Service Center Inventory Buying History

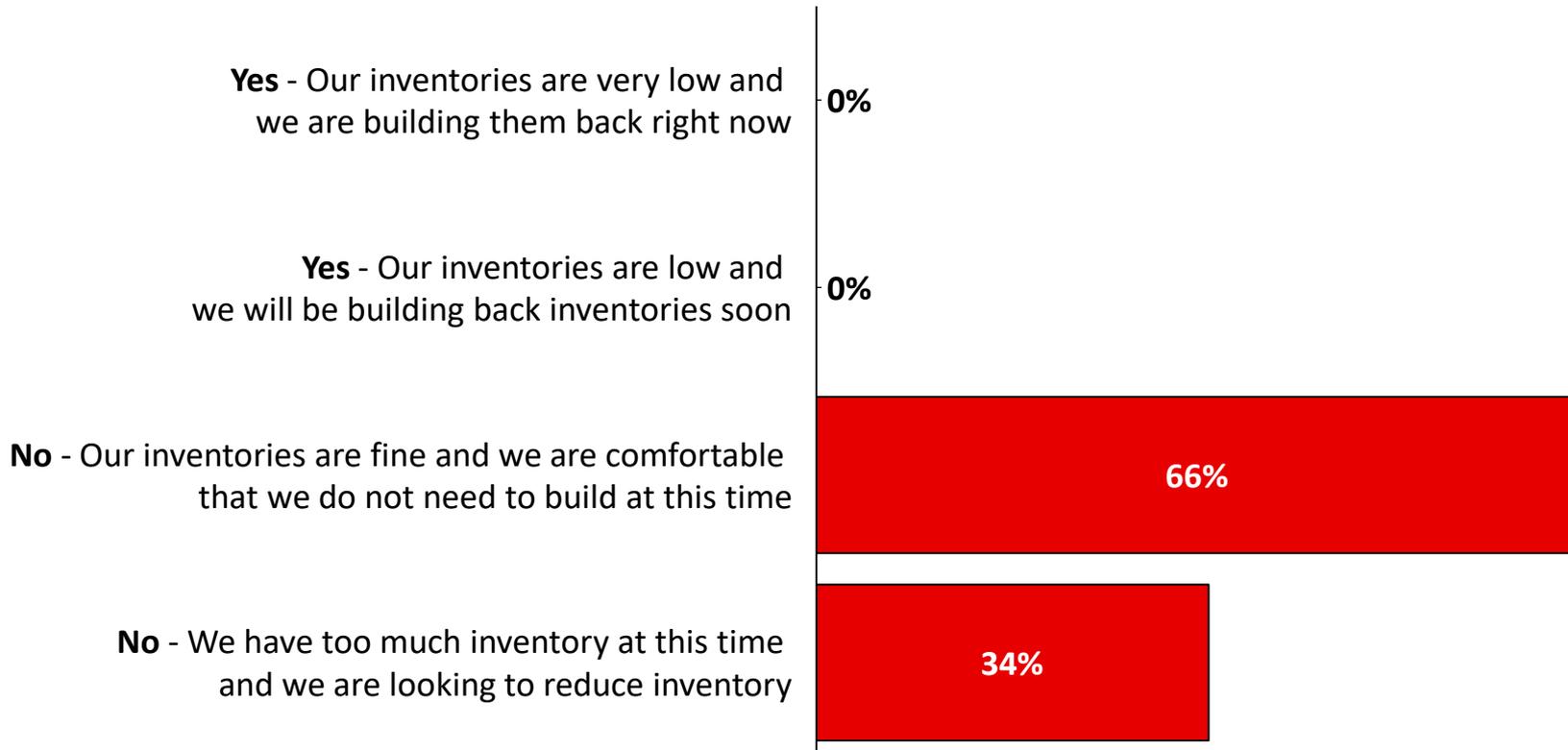
Service Centers- Is your company building, reducing or maintaining its flat rolled steel inventory?

■ Building Inventory
 ■ Maintaining Inventory
 ■ Reducing Inventory

out of 100%



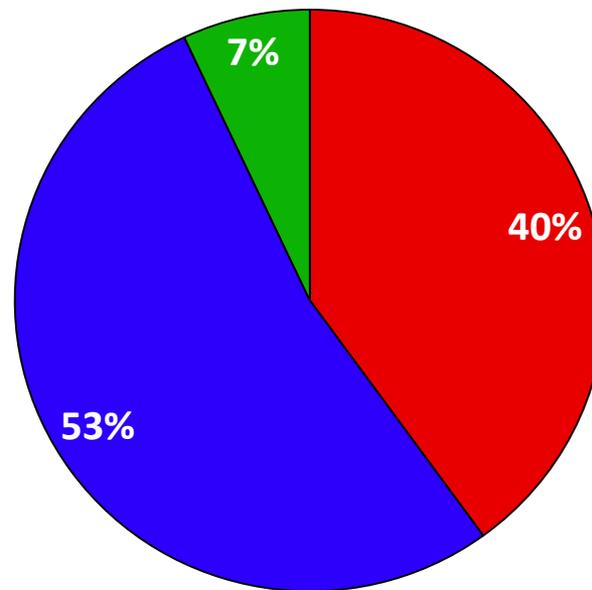
Service Centers- Does your company need to build back inventories or are you comfortable with the levels you are holding on your floor?



Manufacturer's View of Service Center Selling Prices

Manufacturers- Which comment do you feel is representative of service center pricing right now compared to two weeks ago?

- We are seeing prices decreasing from our service centers
- We are seeing prices stable from our service centers
- We are seeing prices rising from our service centers

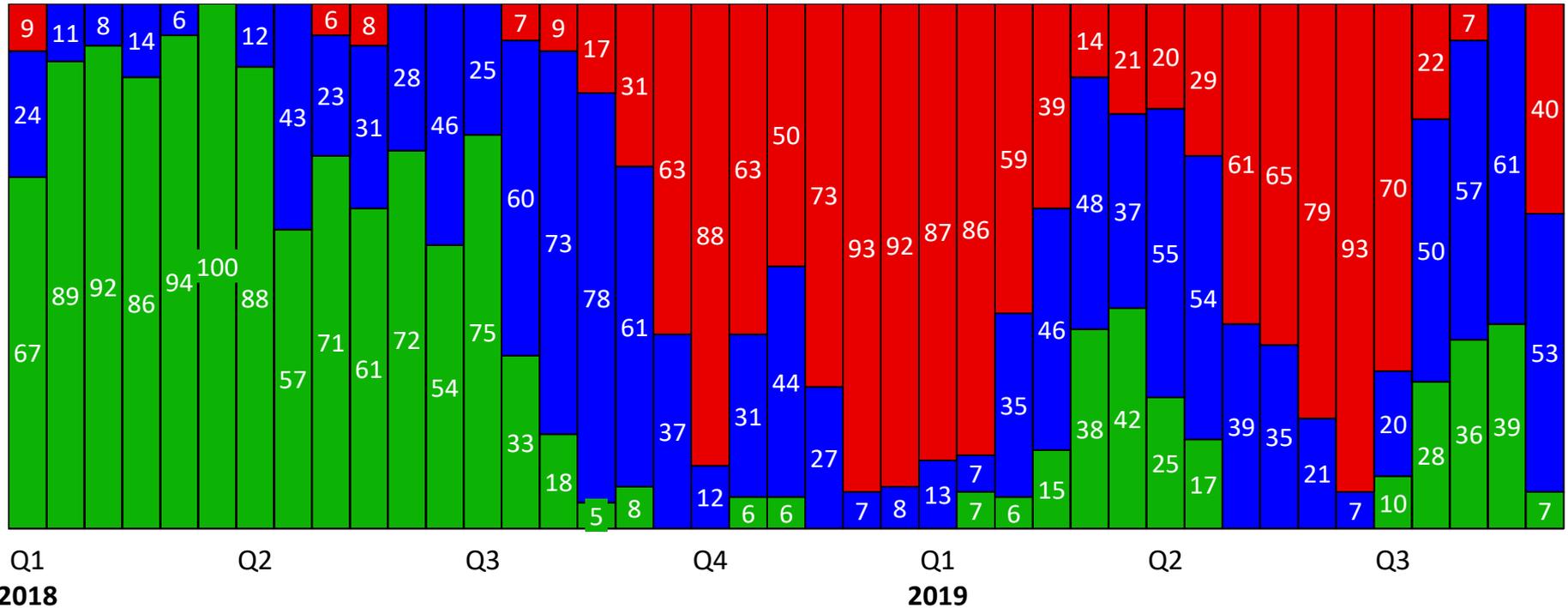


Manufacturer's View of Service Center Selling Prices History

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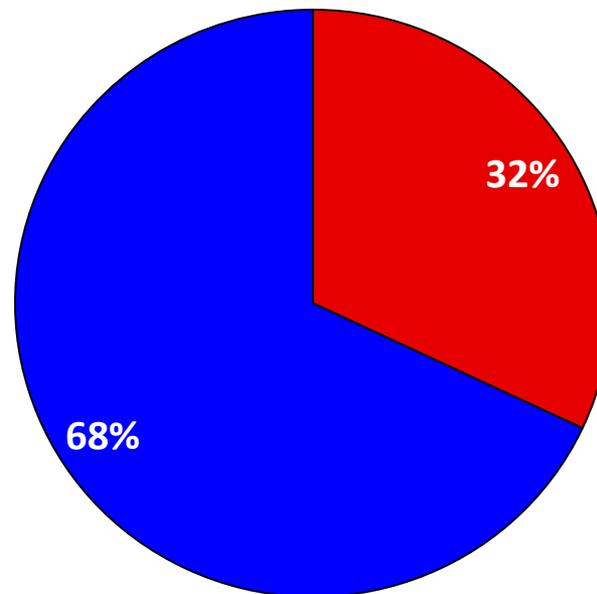
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out of 100%

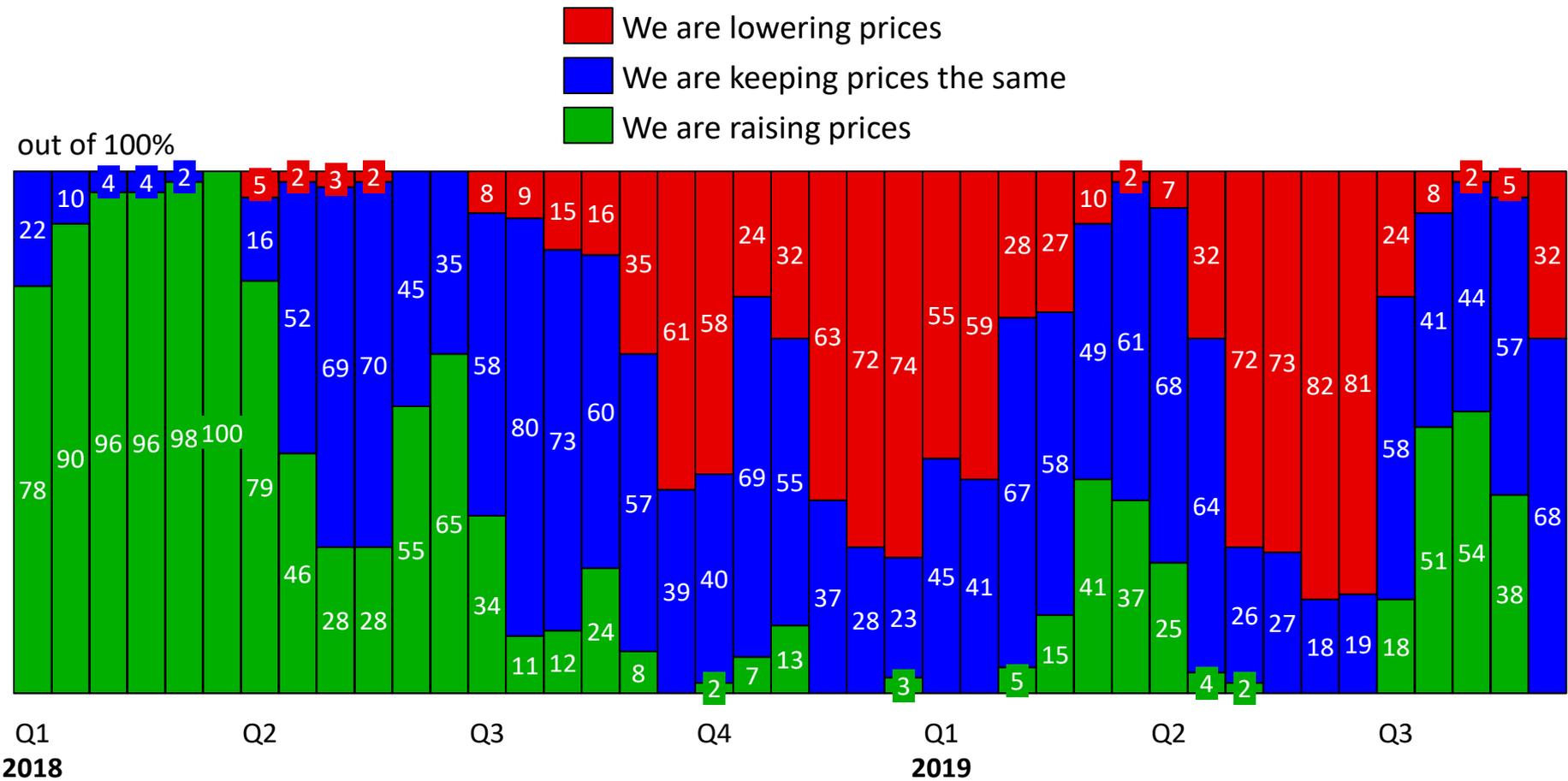


Service Centers- Compared to two weeks ago, how is your company handling spot pricing to your customers at this time?

- We are lowering prices
- We are keeping prices the same
- We are raising prices



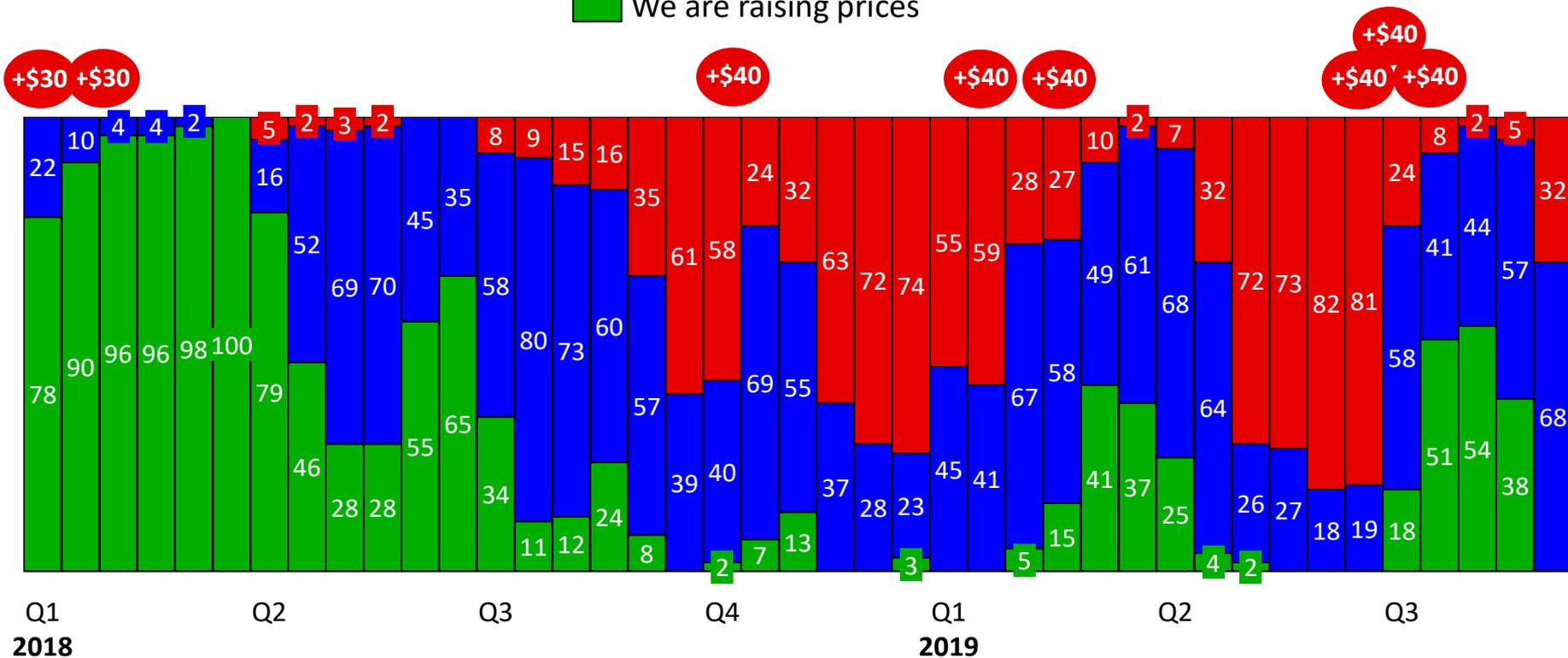
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Historical Nucor Price Increase Announcements

- We are lowering prices
- We are keeping prices the same
- We are raising prices

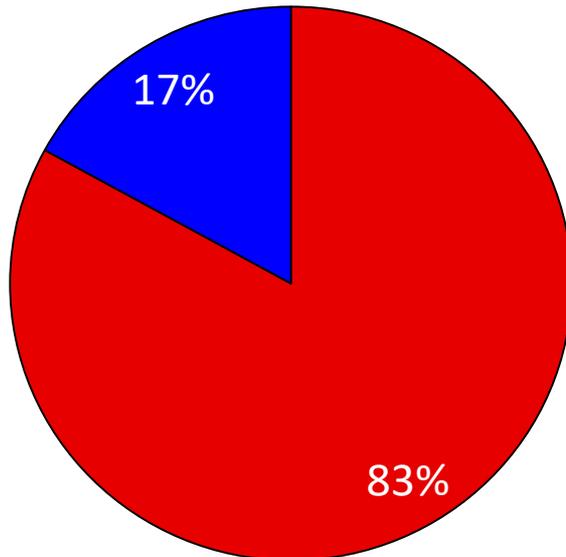


Passing Along Higher Prices

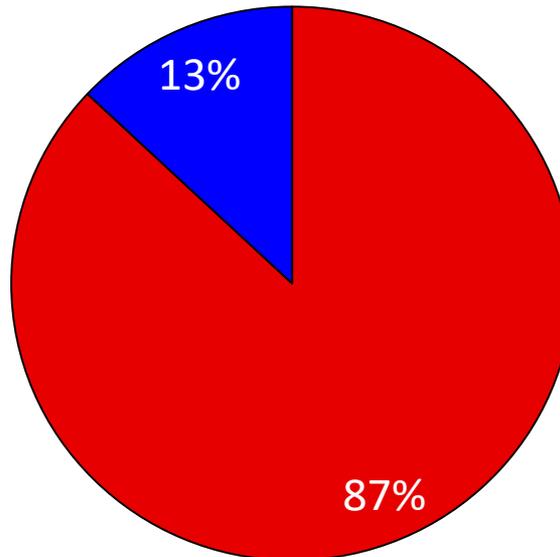
Service Centers- Are you having any difficulties in passing along the new higher prices to your customers?

Yes No

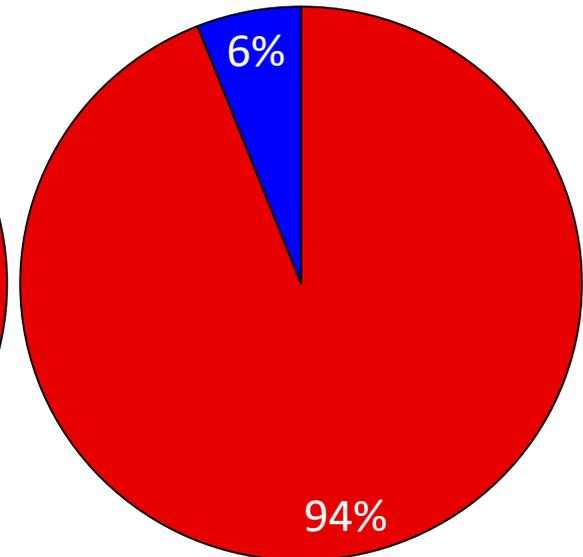
July 26, 2019



August 23, 2019

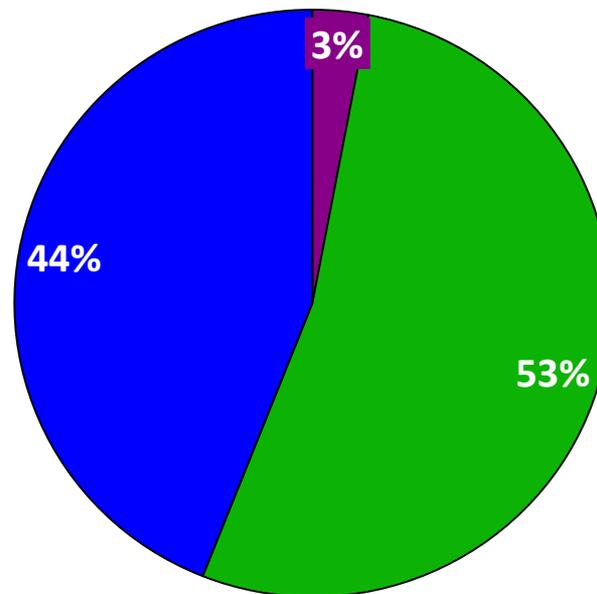


September 13, 2019



Service Centers- Are your manufacturing customers increasing orders, keeping them the same or reducing orders at this time?

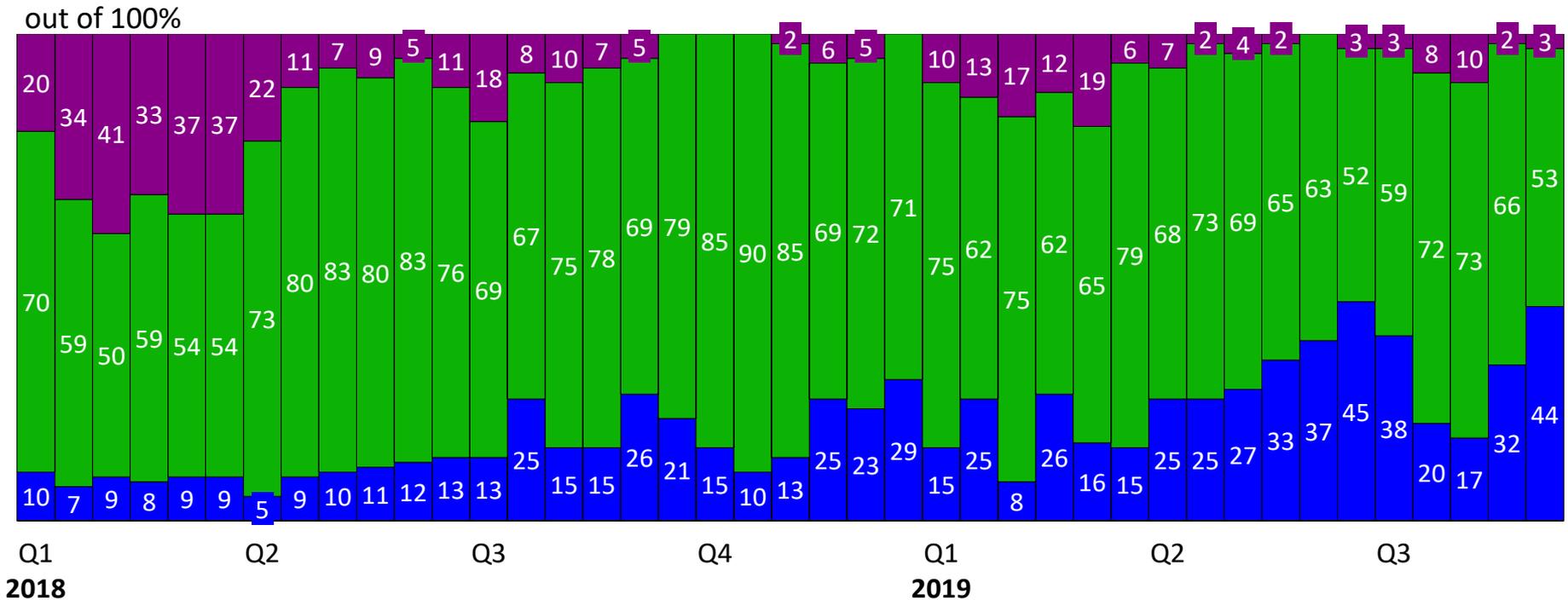
- Our manufacturing customers are increasing orders
- Our manufacturing customers are maintaining their orders
- Our manufacturing customers are reducing their orders



Service Centers on Manufacturer Orders History

Service Centers- Are your manufacturing customers increasing orders, keeping them the same or reducing orders at this time?

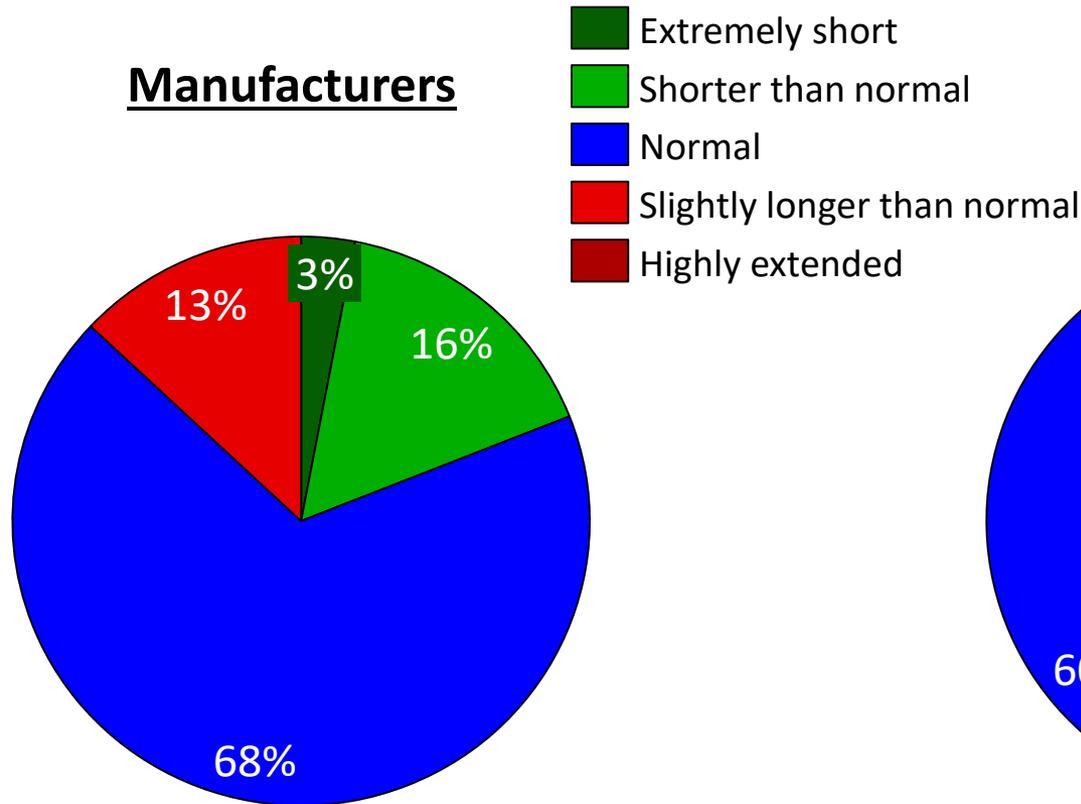
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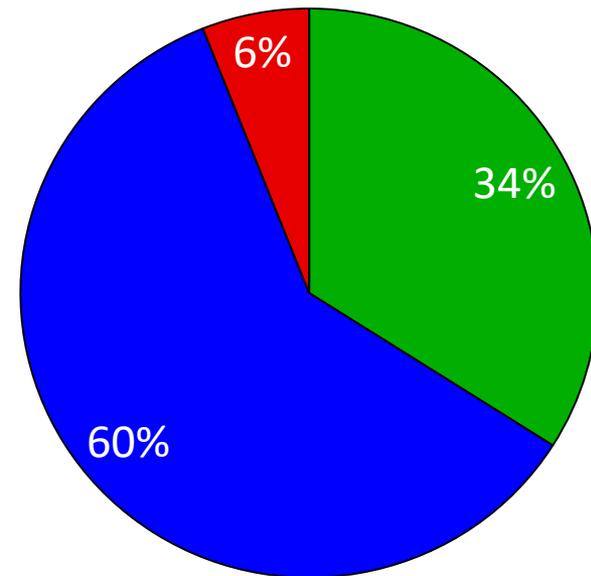
Mill Lead Times

How would you describe domestic mill lead times for new orders placed right now?

Manufacturers



Service Centers

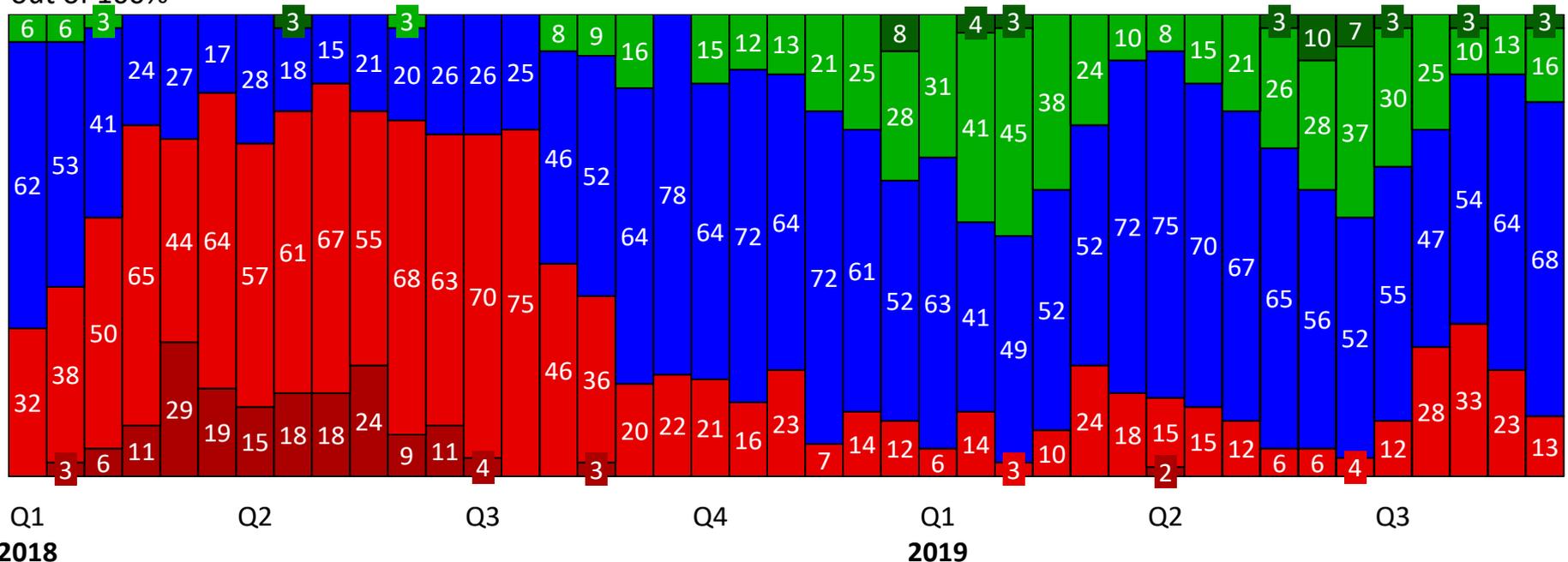


Mill Lead Times History

Manufacturers- How would you describe domestic mill lead times for new orders placed right now?

- Extremely short
- Shorter than normal
- Normal
- Slightly longer than normal
- Highly extended

out of 100%

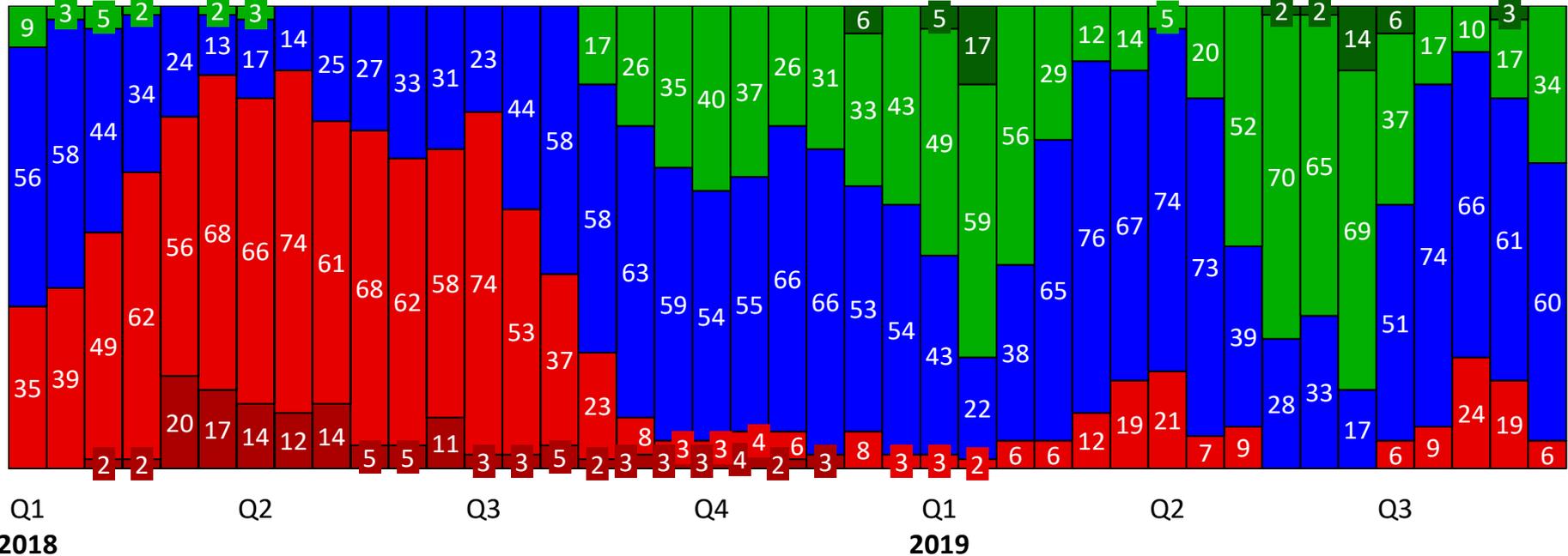


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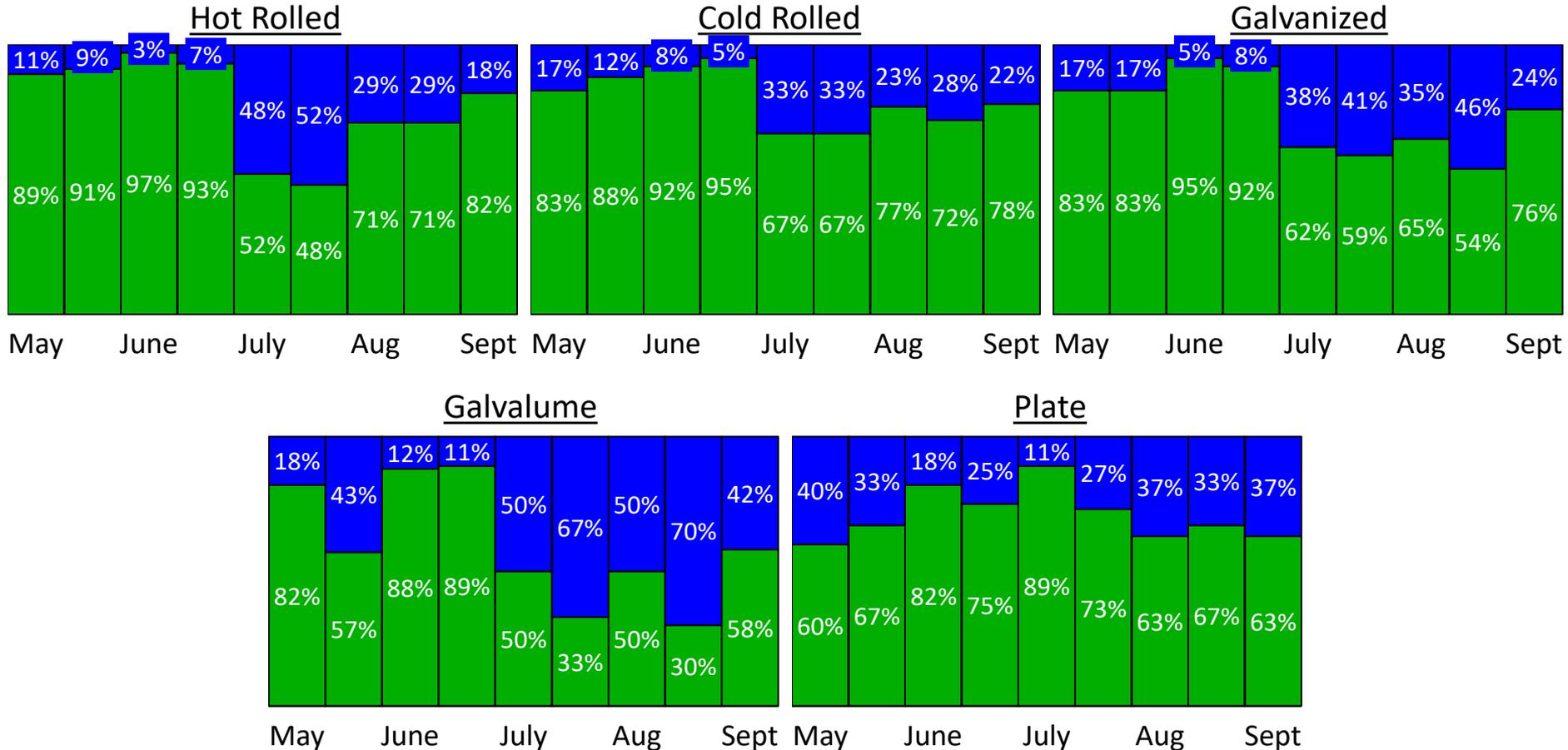
out of 100%



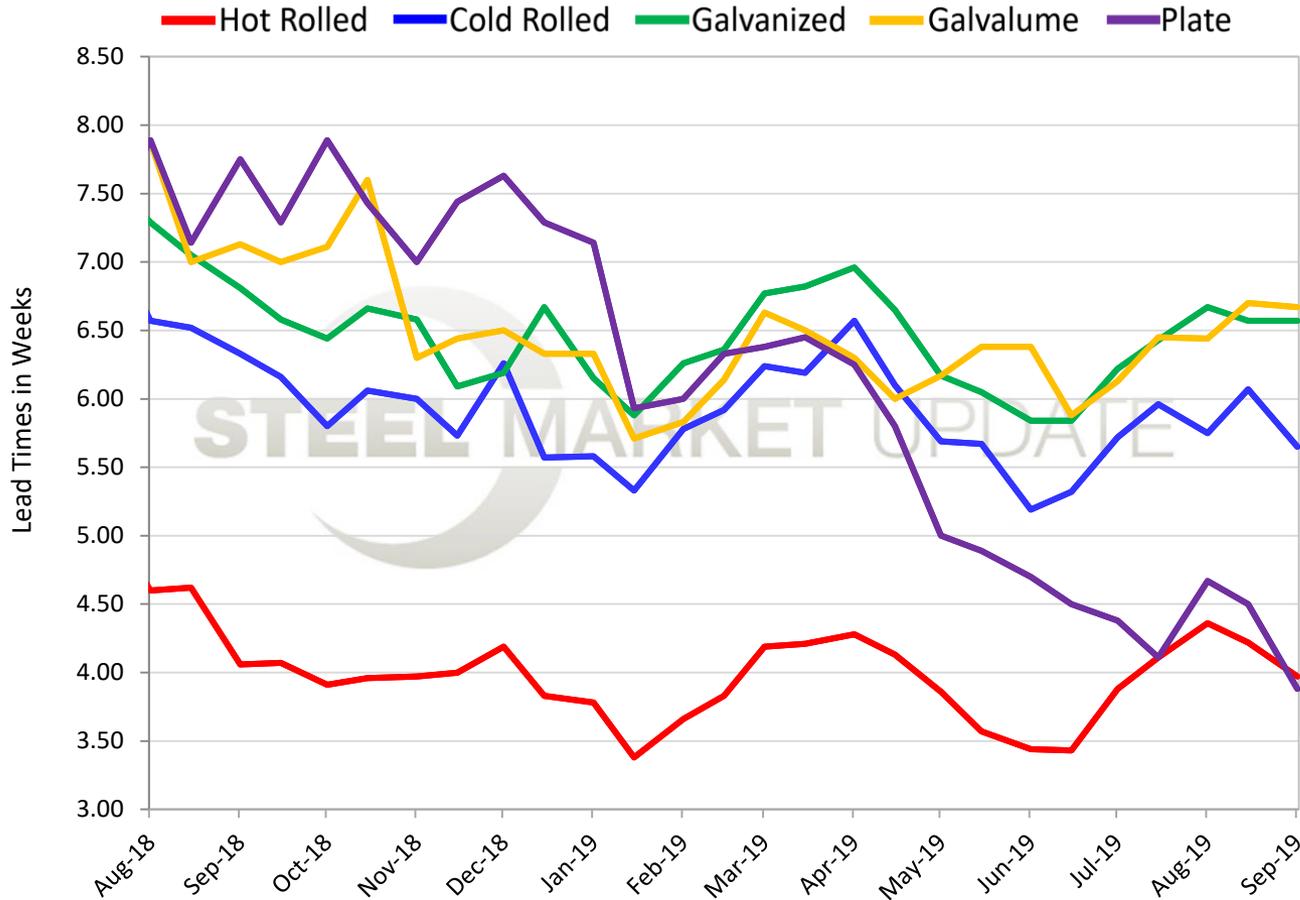
Mill Negotiations

Are you finding the domestic mills are willing to negotiate pricing on brand new orders placed this week?

Yes No



Mill Lead Times



Lead Times in Weeks

Galvalume: 6.67

Galvanized: 6.57

Cold Rolled: 5.65

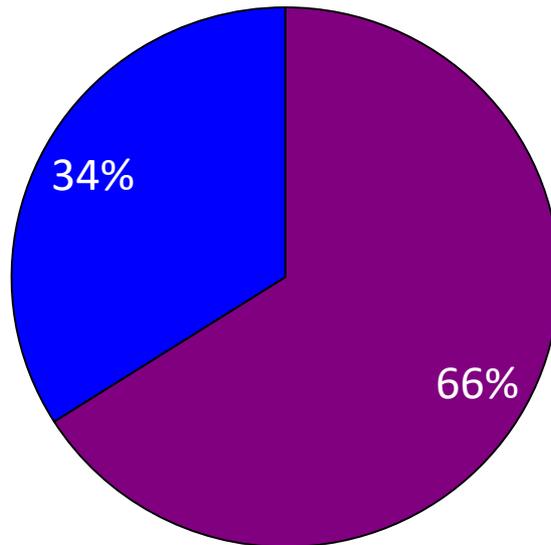
Hot Rolled: 3.97

Plate 3.88

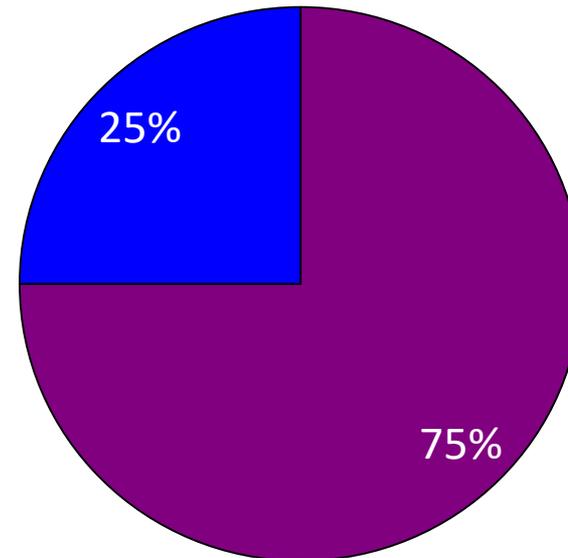
Does your company buy foreign steel?

Yes No

Manufacturers



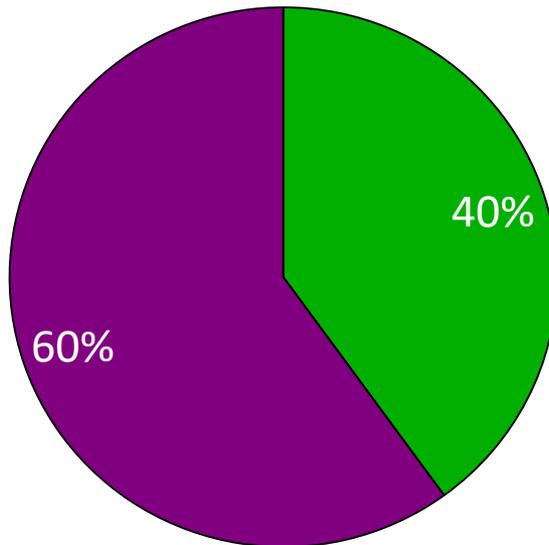
Service Centers



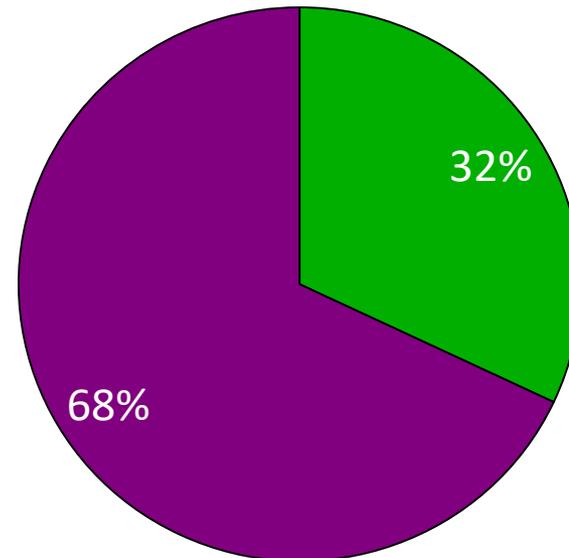
Are your foreign steel suppliers quoting you competitive prices for new orders for future delivery?

Yes No

Manufacturers



Service Centers

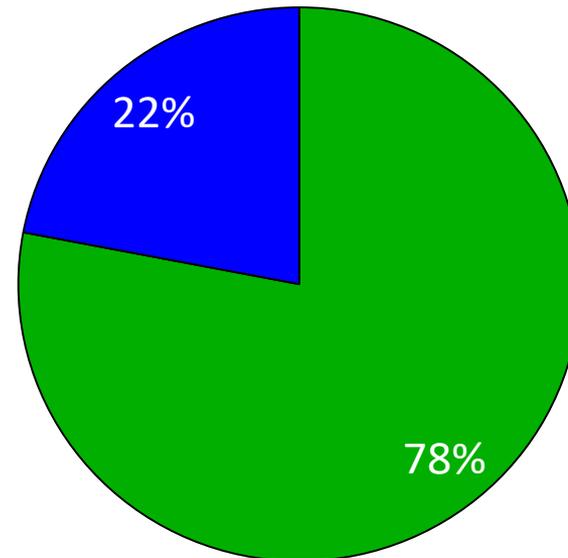
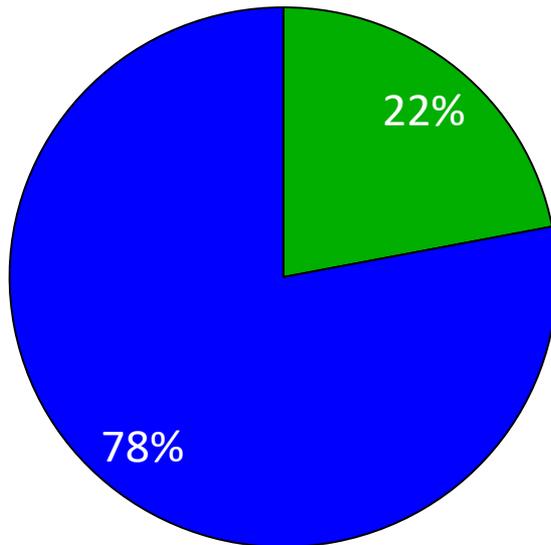


Foreign Steel

Manufacturers- Are you buying new orders of foreign steel for future delivery?

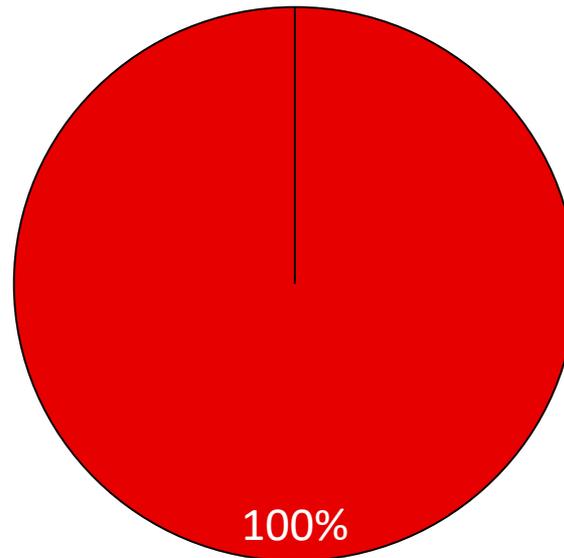
Service Centers- Are you decreasing the percentage of foreign steel on your order book?

Yes No



At this time, are you seeing an increase or decrease in orders from your North American buyers?

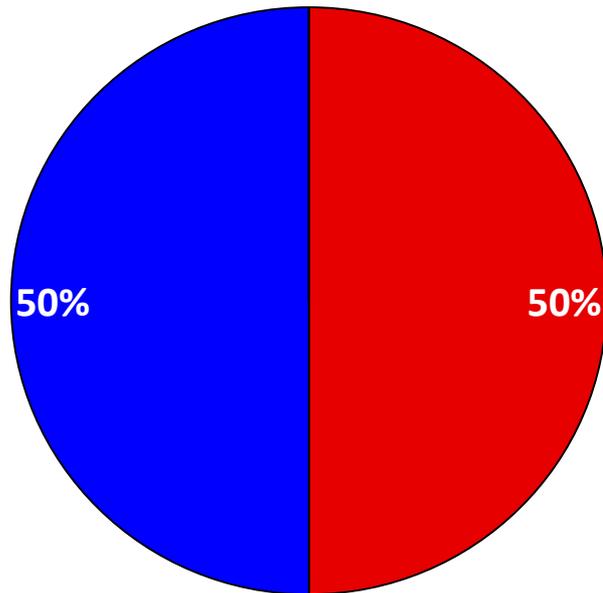
■ Increase
■ Decrease



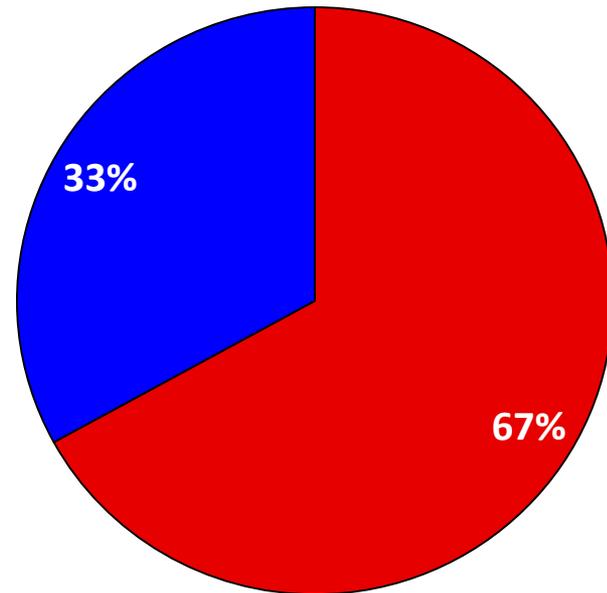
Without a price increase out of the domestic steel mills, do you expect your business supplying foreign steel to decline over the next 30 days?

-  Decline
-  Stay the same
-  Improve

August 23, 2019

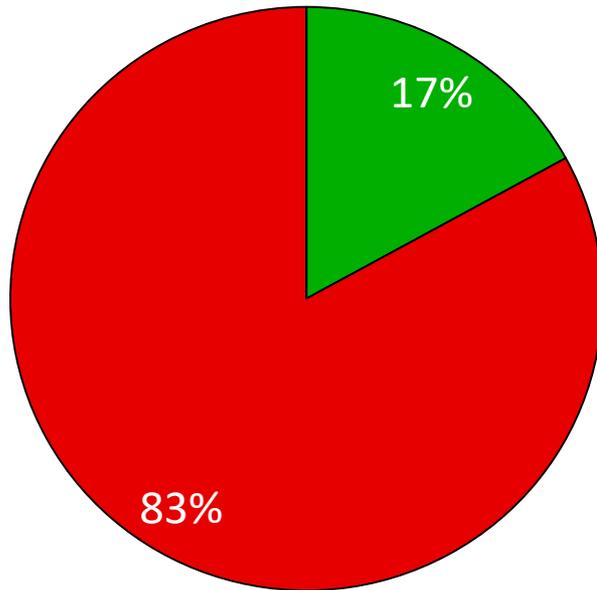
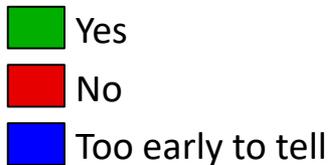


September 13, 2019

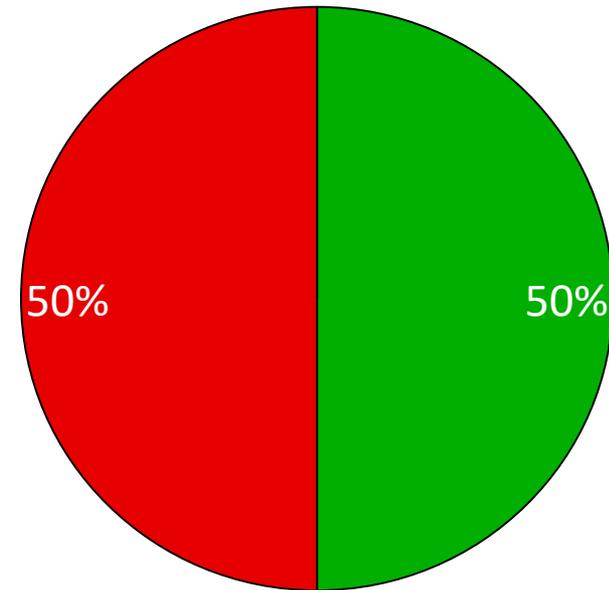
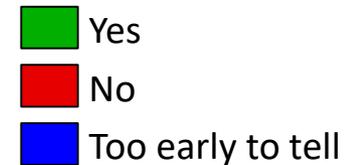


Trading Companies

Are your galvanized prices competitive enough right now to get orders (including the new duties)?

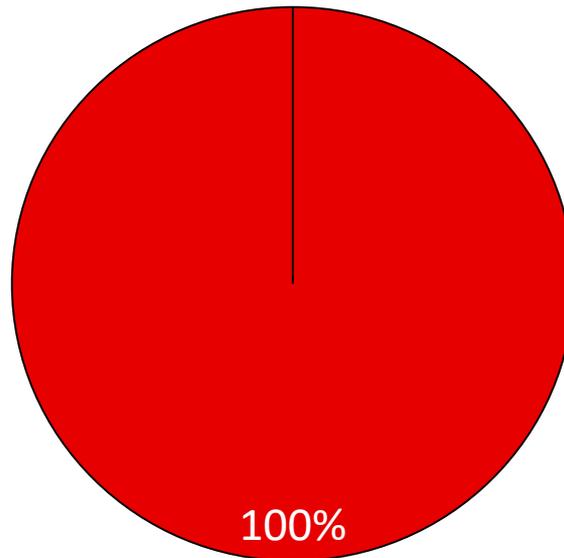


Are your Galvalume prices competitive enough right now to get orders (including the new duties)?



Are you able to offer plate pricing that is attractive to buyers right now?

Yes
No



Questions?

If you have any questions regarding the information presented here, please contact us at info@SteelMarketUpdate.com.

If you would like a copy of this presentation, please send an email to the above email address with your request.

We always appreciate referrals- tell your friends, suppliers, and customers to sign up for a free trial at SteelMarketUpdate.com.

Look for Our Next Survey



Our next survey
will be conducted
the week of
September 23, 2019

The logo features a stylized circular element on the left, composed of two curved segments. The top segment is orange and the bottom segment is red, meeting at a point on the right side. The text 'STEEL MARKET UPDATE' is written in a bold, white, sans-serif font across the middle of the image, with the circular element partially overlapping the word 'STEEL'.

STEEL MARKET UPDATE

part of the  Group

When you need answers... www.SteelMarketUpdate.com